

CUADRO 2.8

INDICADORES DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MUNDIAL DE MAÍZ 1988-1999 (Toneladas)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
PRODUCCIÓN MUNDIAL												
Mundo	402,940,314	476,833,102	483,263,759	494,365,719	533,323,875	476,731,433	569,172,544	516,477,191	588,951,689	585,092,355	614,507,883	605,749,837
Estados Unidos	125,194,000	191,319,008	201,532,000	189,866,496	240,719,008	160,984,992	255,292,992	187,968,992	234,527,008	233,867,008	247,882,000	239,548,992
China	77,723,756	79,310,405	97,213,883	99,147,826	95,772,877	103,109,999	99,674,118	112,361,571	127,865,412	104,647,617	133,197,612	128,287,195
Unión Europea	30,786,987	29,059,333	24,215,555	28,911,425	31,183,958	31,703,512	29,590,282	30,368,211	35,575,549	39,386,234	36,459,621	37,829,670
Brasil	24,749,550	26,589,870	21,347,770	23,624,340	30,506,130	30,055,630	32,487,620	36,266,952	32,185,180	32,948,040	29,601,750	32,037,600
México	10,599,503	10,944,687	14,635,439	14,251,500	16,929,342	18,125,263	18,235,628	18,352,856	18,023,626	17,656,258	18,454,712	17,706,376
Subtotal	269,053,796	337,223,303	358,944,647	355,801,587	415,111,315	343,979,396	435,280,640	385,318,582	448,176,775	428,505,157	465,595,695	455,409,833
Resto	133,886,518	139,609,799	124,319,112	138,564,132	118,212,560	132,752,037	133,891,904	131,158,609	140,774,914	156,587,198	148,912,188	150,340,004
IMPORTACIONES MUNDIALES DE MAÍZ												
Mundo	66,942,601	77,192,693	73,631,295	65,853,969	72,205,282	68,862,932	63,034,068	77,004,738	70,949,784	72,201,301	72,662,286	76,661,013
Unión Europea	12,304,912	10,641,809	11,002,427	9,729,833	9,706,318	9,458,803	10,580,409	11,063,052	9,573,473	10,073,305	9,975,275	10,959,823
Corea, República de	5,050,695	7,099,442	6,158,149	5,476,505	6,612,241	6,207,089	5,748,702	9,035,169	8,678,771	8,312,626	7,111,473	8,115,222
Japón	16,555,205	15,810,799	16,007,512	16,646,055	16,382,338	16,862,672	15,930,348	16,580,000	16,003,646	16,097,484	16,048,909	16,606,130
México	3,298,427	3,648,897	4,020,275	1,367,755	1,305,106	190,321	2,263,253	2,661,446	5,844,002	2,500,776	5,218,573	5,498,845
Subtotal	37,209,239	37,200,947	37,188,363	33,220,148	34,006,003	32,718,885	34,522,712	39,339,667	40,099,892	36,984,191	38,354,230	41,180,020
Resto	29,733,362	39,991,746	36,442,932	32,633,821	38,199,279	36,144,047	28,511,356	37,665,071	30,849,892	35,217,110	34,308,056	35,480,993
EXPORTACIONES MUNDIALES DE MAÍZ												
Mundo	66,507,972	77,437,711	72,039,027	66,160,742	73,841,692	67,816,880	65,145,392	78,238,919	71,760,198	73,070,398	75,947,246	78,495,892
Argentina	4,216,714	1,902,568	2,997,890	3,897,726	6,092,827	4,870,801	4,153,739	6,000,873	6,424,596	10,979,204	12,442,471	7,889,791
Estados Unidos	46,568,064	56,513,328	52,172,320	44,558,240	43,235,840	40,364,752	35,876,712	60,240,000	52,410,000	41,791,696	42,125,446	51,975,145
Sudáfrica	337,185	2,932,876	2,000,515	374,731	523,750	216,000	3,760,177	1,508,450	1,948,230	1,695,585	897,068	420,921
Subtotal	51,121,963	61,348,772	57,170,725	48,830,697	49,852,417	45,451,553	43,790,628	67,749,323	60,782,826	54,466,485	55,464,985	60,285,857
Resto	15,386,009	16,088,939	14,868,302	17,330,045	23,989,275	22,365,327	21,354,764	10,489,596	10,977,372	18,603,913	20,482,261	18,210,035

FUENTE: FAO FAOSTAT Database www.apps.fao.org