

CUADRO 1.1

INDICADORES DE LA AGRICULTURA MEXICANA 1960-1988

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
PIB (Millones de pesos)															
Total	1,252.3	1,306.4	1,364.6	1,467.7	1,629.2	1,729.3	1,834.7	1,942.2	2,125.2	2,197.8	2,340.8	2,428.8	2,628.7	2,835.3	2,999.1
Agropecuario															
Agrícola	196.5	198.7	205.4	214.5	230.9	236.2	241.5	244.8	219.2	252.0	262.5	277.8	279.7	290.9	298.2
	106.6	108.8	115.1	121.8	138.1	141.5	148.1	147.2	150.6	150.1	156.6	168.4	168.2	172.2	176.1
INVERSION (Millones de pesos)															
Total	8376	10372	10823	13821	17406	13049	15475	21057	23314	26339	29205	22398	33298	49838	64818
Agropecuario	675	959	858	1421	2368	1124	1267	2405	2461	2897	3921	3264	4948	7044	10969
SUPERFICIE (Ha)															
Total	10,061,659	12,336,539	12,435,655	13,357,611	14,538,868	14,660,242	15,693,033	14,716,605	15,015,043	14,261,498	15,128,700	15,487,344	15,243,496	15,868,368	14,905,402
Temporal	8,371,720	10,277,984	10,529,425	11,598,851	12,484,129	12,560,903	13,629,346	12,612,687	12,727,004	11,824,637	12,712,981	13,035,347	12,597,443	13,108,909	11,933,309
Riego	1,689,839	2,058,528	1,906,230	1,758,780	2,054,739	2,099,889	2,063,687	2,103,916	2,288,039	2,436,861	2,415,719	2,451,997	2,646,053	2,759,459	2,972,093
RENDIMIENTO (Tons/ha)															
Total	4.41	3.72	3.96	3.97	4.18	4.29	4.26	3.9	3.92	4.36	4.93	5.07	5.26	5.93	5.9
Temporal	4.44	3.35	3.66	3.52	3.82	3.93	3.85	3.52	3.46	3.94	4.55	5.63	4.83	5.52	5.39
Riego	4.3	5.53	5.61	6.92	6.34	6.45	6.93	6.24	6.48	6.4	6.89	7.4	7.31	7.9	7.94

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
PIB (Millones de pesos)														
Total	3,171.4	3,311.5	3,423.8	3,730.4	4,092.2	4,470.1	4,862.2	4,831.7	4,628.9	4,796.1	4,920.4	4,735.7	4,817.7	4,884.2
Agropecuario	304.1	307.2	331.0	351.0	343.4	368.0	390.6	382.9	390.6	401.1	416.2	404.8	410.4	394.4
Agrícola	177.2	175.6	193.9	209.6	197.0	216.6	233.4	221.4	228.3	235.5	248.6	235.5	242	228.8
INVERSION (Millones de pesos)														
Total	95767	108611	140102	217382	313751	486178	758495	1016042	1365427	2262391	3030261	4869400	10797174	19072620
Agropecuario	17322	15095	25774	41002	47030	76863	104951	101511	119531	218320	271015	448100	832989	1146892
SUPERFICIE (Ha)														
Total	15,360,230	15,685,064	16,734,220	16,553,871	n.d.	17,824,243	19,509,271	16,445,479	20,336,215	n.d.	19,163,514	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Temporal	12,278,856	12,799,149	12,248,252	11,735,836	n.d.	13,238,896	14,489,444	11,392,960	n.d.	n.d.	13,878,441	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Riego	3,081,374	2,885,915	4,485,968	4,818,035	n.d.	4,585,347	5,019,827	5,052,519	n.d.	n.d.	5,285,073	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
RENDIMIENTO (Tons/ha)														
Total	5.69	5.99												
Temporal	5.23	5.32												
Riego	7.55	8.94												

FUENTE: Anexo estadístico Informe de Gobierno 1991. INEGI. Estadísticas Históricas de México, 1995

CUADRO 1.2

PRECIOS DE GARANTÍA DE LOS PRINCIPALES GRANOS 1960-1988

	Maíz	Frijol	Trigo	Arroz.	Sorgo
1960	800	1500	913	850	
1961	800	1750	913	900	
1962	800	1750	913	900	
1963	940	1750	913	1050	
1964	940	1750	913	1100	
1965	940	1750	800	1100	625
1966	940	1750	800	1100	625
1967	940	1750	800	1100	625
1968	940	1750	800	1100	625
1969	940	1750	800	1100	625
1970	940	1750	800	1100	625
1971	940	1750	800	1100	625
1972	940	1750	800	1100	725
1973	1200	2150	870	1100	750
1974	1500	6000	1300	3000	1100
1975	1900	4750	1750	3000	1600
1976	2340	5000	1750	3000	1760
1977	2900	5000	2050	3100	2030
1978	2900	6250	2600	3100	2030
1979	3840	7750	3000	3720	2335
1980	4450	12000	3550	4500	2900
1981	6550	16000	4600	6500	3930
1982	8850	21000	6930	9400	5200
1983	17600	31250	16100	19300	11550
1984	29475	46423	26150	34100	21000
1985	48400	120000	37100	53800	30350
1986	85500	202000	58000	98000	60000
1987	210000	437500	120000	238000	136000
1988	345000				

FUENTE: CONASUPO "El mercado de las subsistencias populares, cincuenta años de regulación" vol 1 y 2, México 1988. Anexo Estadístico.

CUADRO 1.3

**CRÉDITO EJERCIDO POR BANRURAL HACIA LA PRODUCCIÓN DE MAÍZ
(Miles de hectáreas)**

	CRÉDITO			AVÍO		
	TOTAL	TEMPORAL	RIEGO	TOTAL	TEMPORAL	RIEGO
1975	1488	1285	203	1731		1731
1976	1334	1179	155	1840	1619	221
1977	1442	1279	163	2619	2311	308
1978	1337	1173	164	2888	2519	369
1979	1395	1251	144	2812	2511	301
1980	2267	2060	207	5638	5105	533
1981	3098	2871	227	10973	10140	833
1982	3281	2913	368	16890	14923	1967
1983	2424	2202	222	23893	20359	3534
1984	2422	2212	210	44481	38125	6356
1985	3069	2851	218	94558	80097	14461
1986	3173	2932	241	175538	146914	28624
1987	3297	3029	268	380867	322999	57868
1988	3232	2992	240	930493	715758	214735

FUENTE: Anexo Estadístico Informe de Gobierno 1992.

CUADRO 1.4

PRODUCCIÓN E IMPORTACIÓN DE GRANOS BÁSICOS 1960-1988

(Toneladas)

	PRODUCCIÓN				IMPORTACIONES			
	Arroz	Frijol	Maíz	Trigo	Arroz	Frijol	Maíz	Trigo
1960	327,512	528,175	5,419,782	1,189,979		24,864	28,484	4,363
1961	332,944	723,340	6,246,106	1,401,910		9,764	34,060	7,505
1962	288,973	655,608	6,337,359	1,455,256		3,267	17,902	27,127
1963	296,373	677,280	6,870,201	1,702,989		8,656	475,833	46,163
1964	274,430	891,526	8,454,046	2,203,066		8,202	46,496	52,411
1965	377,531	859,584	8,936,381	2,150,354	17,834	458	12,033	12,535
1966	372,227	1,013,169	9,271,485	1,647,368	11,514	583	4,502	1,122
1967	417,888	980,169	8,603,279	2,122,389	28	409	5,080	1,172
1968	347,249	856,939	9,061,823	2,080,725	9,107	303	5,500	1,599
1969	394,937	834,597	8,410,894	2,326,055	4,844	381	8,442	762
1970	405,385	925,042	8,879,384	2,676,451	16,301	3,647	761,791	1,130
1971	369,167	953,785	9,785,734	1,830,880	801	466	18,308	177,107
1972	403,192	869,506	9,222,838	1,809,018	662	2,686	204,213	641,499
1973	450,575	1,008,887	8,609,132	2,090,844	37,866	18,088	1,145,184	719,558
1974	491,608	971,576	7,847,763	2,788,577	71,274	39,478	1,282,132	976,643
1975	716,628	1,027,303	8,448,708	2,798,219	9	104,400	2,660,839	88,526
1976	463,432	739,812	8,017,294	3,363,299	18	179	913,186	5,331
1977	567,338	770,093	10,137,914	2,455,774	92	29,256	1,985,619	456,373
1978	401,780	949,744	10,930,077	2,784,660	112	1,238	1,418,523	506,062
1979	493,794	640,512	8,457,899	2,286,525	35,679	6,786	746,278	1,169,006
1980	445,364	935,174	12,374,400	2,784,914	95,002	443,066	4,187,072	923,469
1981	651,947	1,331,287	14,765,760	3,192,954	93,255	490,189	2,956,574	1,129,619
1982	515,741	979,802	10,147,167	4,391,421	21,651	145,556	249,935	311,160
1983	415,289	1,285,171	13,188,000	3,463,296	223	1,158	4,645,132	401,058
1984	484,024	930,692	12,788,809	4,505,245	170,445	118,770	2,427,878	334,338
1985	307,529	911,908	14,103,454	5,214,315	165,172	144,556	2,223,497	319,983
1986	544,632	1,085,536	19,097,008	4,769,411	993	178,944	1,703,470	224,093
1987	590,999	1,023,734	11,606,945	4,415,391	17,362	39,464	3,602,890	434,580
1988	456,548	862,428	10,592,291	3,665,126	898	40,626	3,302,574	1,191,717

FUENTE: Consumos Aparentes de productos agrícolas 1925-1997, Octubre de 1998.CEA

CUADRO 1.5

GASTO PROGRAMABLE DEL SECTOR PÚBLICO PRESUPUESTAL (Miles de millones de pesos)

	GASTO		Desarrollo rural					CONASUPO*
	Total	Desarrollo Rural	SARH	SRA	BANRURAL	ANAGSA	UACH.	
1970	72.4	4.3	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	n.s.	0.9
1971	82.4	5.6	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	n.s.	1.1
1972	105.7	8.9	3.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	n.s.	1.2
1973	145	13.1	5.4	0.5	2.4	0.2	n.s.	1.1
1974	195.6	17.9	6.9	0.6	3.8	0.3	n.s.	4.5
1975	290.1	31.4	10.1	0.9	10.9	0.5	n.s.	6
1976	335.7	35.8	13.2	1	7.7	0.5	n.s.	3
1977	430.2	39.2	14.6	1.3	9.8	0.6	n.s.	4.3
1978	565.4	51.3	22	2.2	11.5	0.6	n.s.	8.5
1979	767.5	47.3	29.3	2.8	15.7	1.1	0.1	11.2
1980	1159.8	139.6	60.1	5	22.4	3.8	1.1	25.6
1981	1803.4	191.8	87.4	6.1	39.4	6	1.6	46.6
1982	2643.5	249.8	114.7	7.5	45.9	11.4	2.5	77.9
1983	4246.1	408.1	159.6	13.1	104.9	25	3.4	123.2
1984	7141.3	604.7	258.2	25.5	124.9	36	5.5	346.5
1985	10572.5	856.8	367.3	34.7	181.3	51.8	9.2	169.4
1986	17196.8	1411	536.8	48.8	339	97.8	14.6	184.2
1987	39222.7	2500.8	1134.4	96.8	524.4	114	41.7	286.2
1988	74221.8	4003.2	1705	174.9	951.1	256	95.5	463.5
1989	88273.2	4868.1	1510.1	197.4	1030.4	424.4	122.2	693.4
1990	117122.1	4833.9	1480.9	273.2	797.3	1407.7	147.1	4597.1

* Para CONASUPO se consideran los subsidios y aportaciones del gobierno federal

FUENTE: Informe de Gobierno 1991, 1994 y 2000

CUADRO 1.6

INDICADORES DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE MAÍZ EN MÉXICO 1960-1988

Año	Superficie		Rendimiento (tons/has)	Producción Obtenida	Valor de la producción* (miles de \$)	Comercio exterior		Consumos	
	Sembrada	Cosechada (has)				Importaciones (tons)	Exportaciones (tons)	Nacional Ton.	Per-cápita. Kg.
1960		5,558,429	0.975	5,419,782	3,948,723	28484	457450	4990816	142.909
1961		6,287,747	0.993	6,246,106	4,679,716	34060	78	6280088	174.115
1962		6,371,704	0.995	6,337,359	4,828,202	17902	3829	6351432	170.501
1963		6,963,077	0.987	6,870,201	6,469,039	475833	411	7345623	190.927
1964		7,460,627	1.133	8,454,046	7,990,123	46496	282811	8217731	206.811
1965		7,718,371	1.158	8,936,381	8,567,286	12033	1347189	7601225	185.221
1966		8,286,935	1.119	9,271,485	8,508,360	4502	851865	8424122	198.753
1967		7,610,932	1.130	8,603,279	8,087,144	5080	1253963	7354396	168.004
1968		7,675,845	1.181	9,061,823	8,466,692	5500	896607	8170716	180.725
1969		7,103,509	1.184	8,410,894	7,519,838	8442	789063	7630273	163.411
1970		7,439,684	1.194	8,879,384	8,034,630	761791	2594	9638581	199.866
1971		7,691,656	1.272	9,785,734	8,807,349	18308	274411	9529631	191.257
1972		7,292,180	1.265	9,222,838	8,318,112	204213	425896	9001155	174.846
1973		7,606,341	1.132	8,609,132	9,547,310	1145184	31589	9722727	182.793
1974		6,717,234	1.168	7,847,763	11,481,214	1282132	1603	9128892	156.103
1975		6,694,267	1.262	8,448,708	15,737,730	2660839	6289	1103258	195.548
1976		6,783,184	1.182	8,017,294	17,373,029	913766	4151	8926929	152.167
1977		7,469,649	1.357	10,137,914	28,765,654	1985619	1383	12122150	199.993
1978		7,191,128	1.520	10,930,077	31,829,756	1418523	1702	12346898	198.155
1979	7043122	5,581,158	1.515	8,457,899	29,853,227	746278	1497	8202680	142.226
1980	7597251	6,766,000	1.829	12,374,400	62,106,978	4187072	429	16561043	247.746
1981	8699949	7,658,692	1.897	14,550,074	96,053,823	2954574	1024	17503624	256.787
1982	8461692	5,824,000	1.798	10,119,665	97,684,343	231791	1205	10350250	148.909
1983	8448508	7,421,317	1.777	13,188,000	246,507,124	4015771	655	17203116	242.719
1984	7931629	6,892,682	1.855	12,788,809	431,567,217	1431074	359	15219524	210.583
1985	7365957	7,589,537	1.858	14,103,454	741,667,242	1677640	6747	15774347	214.043
1986	8085585	6,471,501	1.841	19,097,008	1,111,127,940	1679310	60	13588957	180.826
1987	8283966	6,804,274	1.706	11,606,945	2,874,920,890	3533706	711	15139940	197.572
1988	8010940	6,502,674	1.629	10,592,291	3,951,860,740	3298427	2798	13887920	177.731

NOTA: * A partir de 1993 se expresa en nuevos pesos.

FUENTE: Consumos Aparentes de productos agrícolas 1925-1997, Octubre de 1998.CEA

CUADRO 1.7

PARTICIPACIÓN DE CONASUPO EN EL MERCADO DE MAÍZ

COMPRAS DE MAÍZ (Toneladas)							VENTAS DE MAÍZ (Toneladas)					
	NACIONAL	%	IMPORTACIÓN	%	TOTAL	PRODUCCIÓN NACIONAL	PARTICIPACIÓN OFERTA %	NACIONAL	%	EXPORTACIÓN	%	TOTAL
1960	705175		N.D.			5419782	13.0	1301690	74.0	457293	26.0	1758983
1961	595210		N.D.			6246106	9.5	775914	100.0	3	0.0	775917
1962	728678		N.D.			6337359	11.5	844308	99.6	3468	0.4	847776
1963	872171		N.D.			3870801	22.5	968951	100.0	13	0.0	968964
1964	1250000		N.D.			8454046	14.8	742170	85.4	126810	14.6	868980
1965	1860980	100.0			1860980	8935381	20.8	707022	33.4	14409325	66.6	2116347
1966	1811846	100.0			1811846	9271485	19.5	672694	43.4	878823	56.6	1551517
1967	1911362	100.0			1911362	8603279	22.2	822455	40.8	1191678	59.2	2014133
1968	1776897	100.0			1776897	9067823	19.6	896596	49.7	907184	50.3	1803780
1969	1463077	97.6	36463	2.4	1499540	8410894	17.4	1066040	57.8	779168	42.2	1845208
1970	1194150	62.0	762656	38.0	1926506	8879384	13.4	1375256	100.0			1375256
1971	1535720	100.0			1535720	9758734	15.7	1317479	83.7	256513	16.3	1573991
1972	1437557	88.3	190698	11.7	1628255	9222838	15.6	1500791	77.8	428596	22.2	1929387
1973	804442	41.1	1154569	58.9	1959011	8609132	9.3	1797444	98.9	19545	11.0	1848989
1974	779254	37.1	1318373	62.9	2097627	7847763	9.9	2158465	100.0			2158465
1975	344980	11.6	2625238	88.4	1970218	8448708	4.1	2635244	100.0			2535244
1976	968147	50.3	955127	49.7	1923274	8017294	12.1	2173456	100.0			2173456
1977	1430425	45.3	1727426	54.7	3157851	10137914	14.1	2785954	100.0			2785954
1978	1808754	55.2	1465180	44.8	3273934	10930077	16.5	3191640	100.0			3494640
1979	1952119	70.2	827158	29.8	2779277	84571899	23.1	3166643	100.0			3166643
1980	863210	21.4	3167262	78.6	4030472	12374400	7.0	4114018	100.0			4114018
1981	2914173	54.0	2478099	46.0	5392272	14765760	19.7	4047120	100.0			4047120
1982	3272140	93.5	225925	6.5	3498065	10147167	32.2	4899423	100.0			4899423
1983	1607325	28.0	4128801	72.0	5736126	13952731	11.5	4987690	100.0			4987690
1984	2493185	51.0	2392513	49.0	4885698	12890427	19.3	4867097	100.0			4867097
1985	2121113	5606.0	1629098	43.4	3750211	14075179	15.1	4351741	100.0			4351741
1986	2437139	66.9	2304299	33.1	3641438	11816690	20.6	3474771	100.0			3474771
1987	1679022	44.1	2124023	55.9	3803054	12487800	13.8	3043965	100.0			3043965
TOTAL	38467017	57.5	28382608	42.5	66849625	236830959	16.2	60053004	91.1			64923735

NOTA: N.D. = No disponible

FUENTE: CONASUPO "El mercado de las subsistencias populares, cincuenta años de regulación" vol 1 y 2, México 1988. Anexo Estadístico.