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. 1903.

TABLE OF MONIES

OF THE

PRINCIPAL CITIES IN ALL PARTS OF THE
WORLD,

WITH THEIR VALUE IN STERLING AND IN FRANCS;

LIKEWISE A TABLE OF

BELGIAN, SWISS, AND SAXON CURRENCY,

REDUCED INTO FRANCS;

WITH

TABLES OF BRITISH CURRENCY,

REDUCED INTO FRANCS AT VARIOUS RATES OF EXCHANGE.

BY

CHARLES VERE.

Fourth Edition.

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1836.

ADVERTISEMENT.

THE Compiler of this small work, having been strongly urged by Travellers and others, to draw up, in as small a compass as possible, a succinct account of the Monies and Currency of different Countries, although fully aware of the difficulty of the undertaking, resolved to comply with their request; and, convinced of the importance of correctness in a work of this nature, he has spared no pains in procuring information from the most authentic sources.

Finding that little dependance can be placed upon those works which have hitherto been published on this subject, owing partly to the alterations that have taken place in the monetary system of various countries; he has received information (where practicable) from the places direct; and where he had not the opportunity of so doing, he has obtained it from those Merchants who were most likely to be well informed, by trading to the places, respecting which, information was wanting.

The Table of Monies has already gone through three separate editions on a sheet, and has met with a most favorable reception.

To those gentlemen who have kindly furnished him with information, he respectfully tenders his grateful acknowledgments; and will feel obliged by any further communication, by which he may be enabled to improve the work in the next edition.

The Tables of Exchange for London, France, and Genoa, are nearly ready.

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TABLE OF MONIES,

OF THE

PRINCIPAL CITIES IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD;

With their value in Sterling and in Francs,

COMPUTED AT THE PAR OF EXCHANGE.

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
ALEPPO and all SYRIA.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and aspers.					
Exchange with London, 92 piastres per £ sterling.					
40 para or 80 aspers=1 piastre.....	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	27
AIX LA CHAPELLE.					
Accounts are kept in thalers, groschen, and pfennings.					
1 thaler, or 30 groschen	0	2	10	3	58
1 grosch, or 12 pfennings.....	0	0	1	0	12
ALEXANDRIA.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and para; also in piastres and aspers.					
Exchange with London, 92 piastres per £ sterling.					
80 aspers, or 40 para=1 piastre	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	27
Imperial and Spanish pillard dollars are current, but not Sicilian dollars.					
The Spanish dollar passes at 20 to 22 piastres.					
ALGIERS.					
Accounts are kept in francs and cents.					
100 cents.=1 franc	0	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	0
ALTONA see Hamburg.					
AMERICA, see South American, Columbian, and United States, Canada, Mexico, and Havanah.					

	£.	s.	d.	F.	e.
AMSTERDAM.					
Accounts are kept in florins and cents.					
Exchange with London, 12 florins, 1 stiver, or 12 florins, 5 cents. per £ sterling.					
20 stivers or 100 cents.=1 florin or guilder	0	1	8	2	12
1 rix thaler of 50 stivers	0	4	2	5	30
1 crown	0	4	5	5	57
1 ducat	0	9	3	11	68
1 ryder, or 14 guilders	1	3	0	29	7
189 florins=400 francs.					
ANCONA, see Rome.					
ANTWERP, see Belgium.					
ARABIA.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and carats; also in Spanish dollars and carats and in mamoodies, danims and floose.					
80 cavears =1 piastre	0	8	8	10	95
40 do. =1 Spanish dollar	0	4	4	5	48
10 floose =1 danim. 10 danims=1 mamoodi	0	0	5½	0	58
4 mamoodis currency=3 do. specie					
ATHENS.					
Accounts are kept in drachme and lepta.					
1 drachma, or 100 lepta	0	0	9	0	95
1 decalepta, or 10 do.	0	0	1	0	10
1 pendalepta, or 5 do.	0	0	0½	0	5
AUGSBURG.					
Accounts are kept in florins, kreutzers, and hellers, currency.					
There are three sorts of money; viz. reichsgeld, Exchange money or currency, and giro.					
Exchange with London 9 fl. 30 k. per £ sterling.					
100 rix thalers giro=127 ditto currency.					
100 do. currency . . =120 reichsgeld.					
1 florin reichsgeld of 60 kreutzers	0	1	9	2	21
1 do. currency of 60 do.	0	2	1¼	2	63
1 do. giro of 60 do.	0	2	8	3	38
1 kreutzer of 4 hellers currency	0	0	0 ² / ₅	0	4
1 rix thaler=90 kreutzers, or 1½ florin.					
BADEN, see Frankfort.					

TABLE OF MONIES.

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	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
BAHAMA ISLANDS, <i>see</i> page 20.					
BAHIA.					
Accounts are kept in reas.					
Exchange with London, 28 pence per milrea.					
1 milrea, or 1000 reas.....	0	2	4	2	95
BASLE, <i>see</i> Berne.					
BAVARIA.					
Accounts are kept in florins, kreutzers, and pfennings, reichsgeld.					
60 kreutzers = 1 florin reichsgeld	0	1	8	2	11
4 pfennings = 1 kreutzer.....	0	0	0 $\frac{2}{5}$	0	4
BELGIUM.					
Accounts are kept in francs and cents.					
Exchange with London 12 florins, 1 stiver, or 12 florins 5 cents. per £ sterling.					
20 stivers = 1 florin	0	1	8	2	12
1 Swiss or German batz..... fl. 0.7 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	16
1 franc of 100 centimes..... 0.47	0	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	0
100 florins Antwerp = 116.47 florins Brabant c ^r .					
189 do. = 400 francs					
BENGAL, <i>see</i> East Indies.					
BERLIN.					
Accounts are kept in thalers, groschen, and pfennings.					
Exchange with London, 6 rix dollars 27 $\frac{1}{4}$ groschen per £ sterling.					
30 silver groschen = 1 thaler	0	2	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	3	66
5 do. or 4 good grosch.....	0	0	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	61
12 pfennings = 1 silver grosch	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	12
1 albus = 9 pfennings	0	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	8
1 conventional rix dollar of 24 grosch, 36 silver $\frac{1}{2}$ grosch, or 32 albus	0	4	0	5	6
1 ducat..... = 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ rix dollars	0	12	9	16	11
1 Augustus d'or = 5 do.	1	2	0	27	83
BERNE.					
Accounts are kept in livres, sous, and deniers.					
12 deniers = 1 sou. 20 sous = 1 livre	0	1	3	1	62
Francs pass here at the rate of 61 $\frac{3}{4}$ sous for 5 francs.					

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
BOLOGNA.					
Accounts are kept in lire, soldi, and denari.					
12 denari=1 soldo. 20 soldi=1 lira.....	0	0	9½	1	0
1 scudo of 5 lire	0	4	0	5	6
BOMBAY, see East Indies.					
BRAZIL, see Rio Janiero and Bahia.					
BREMEN.					
Accounts are kept in rix dollars and grotes.					
Exchange with London, 595 rix dollars, currency per £100. sterling.					
72 grotes=1 rix dollar currency.....	0	3	4	4	25
96 do. =1 rix dollar specie	0	4	6	5	67
BRITISH COLONIES.					
Accounts are generally kept in British currency; in Demerara and Berbice, they are kept in florins and stivers. Bills on the Lords of the Treasury may be had of the Commissariat, at the rate of £100. for £101. 10s British silver money.					
BUENOS AYRES.					
Accounts are kept in dollars, rials, and quartos.					
1 paper current dollar, 8 rials, or 128 quartos	0	0	7	0	74
1 dollar specie	0	4	2	5	27
CADIZ, see SPAIN.					
CALCUTTA, see East Indies.					
CANADA and BRITISH AMERICA.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.					
£100. currency=£90. sterling.					
A premium is given for Bills on London.					
20 shillings=£1. currency	0	18	0	22	75
12 pence =1 shilling	0	0	10½	1	13
CANDIA.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and para.					
40 para=1 piastre. 20 piastres=1 dollar	0	4	4	5	48
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.					
Accounts are kept in British currency; also in rix dollars, skillins, and stivers.					
6 stivers=1 skillin. 8 skillins=1 rix dollar	0	1	6	1	90
4 skillins=9 pence. 40 rix dollars=£3 sterling.					
Premium for Bills on London, from 1½ to 3 per cent.					

CHINA and JAPAN.

Accounts are kept in tales, mace, and candarines.
Exchange with London, 58 pence per dollar of
72 candarines.

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
10 cash=1 candarine. 10 candarines=1 mace ..	0	0	8	0	85
10 mace, 100 candarines or 1000 cash=1 tale....	0	6	9	8	48
1 dollar=72 candarines, or 2½ current rupees....	0	4	10	6	11

CHRISTIANA.

Accounts are kept in dollars, marks, and skillings.
Exchange with London 5 doll. 16 skill. curr^r. per
£ sterling.

24 skillings=1 mark	0	0	9½	1	0
5 marks, or 120 skillings=1 rix dollar currency .	0	3	11	4	96
120 skillings=1 rix dollar specie.....	0	5	0	6	32

COLOMBIAN STATES, see page 21.

CONSTANTINOPLE, see Alexandria.

CORSICA.

Accounts are kept in francs and cents.

100 cents=1 franc	0	0	9½	1	0
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CORFU and IONIAN ISLANDS.

Accounts are kept in British currency ; also in
Spanish dollars and farthings.

Exchange with London, 52 pence per dollar.

208 farthings=1 dollar.....	0	4	4	5	48
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COPENHAGEN.

Merchants generally keep their accounts in Ham-
burg B^{co}. marks and skillings. Tradesmen
keep accounts in rigsbank dollars, marks, and
skillings. Exchange with London is governed
by that of Hamburg.

16 skillings=1 mark	0	0	4½	0	47
6 marks=1 rigsbank dollar silver	0	2	3	2	90
192 skillings, or 2 dollars curr ^r . =1 do. specie	0	4	7	5	79

DANTZIG.

Accounts are kept in rix dollars, groschen, and
pfennings.

Exchange with London 205 grochen per £ st^g.

30 silver, or 24 good grosch=1 rix dollar....	0	2	11	3	69
10 do. or 8 do.=1 gulden	0	1	0	1	26
1 grosch, or 12 pfennings	0	0	1	0	10

DRESDEN and SAXONY.

Accounts are kept in rix thalers and groschen.

Exchange with London 6 tha. 16 gr. per £ sterling.

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
24 good grosch = 1 rix thaler currency	0	3	0	3	78
32 do. = 1 do. specie	0	4	0	5	6
4 rix dollars currency = 3 do. do.					

DUBLIN, see London.

EAST INDIES.

Calcutta and Bengal.

Accounts are kept in rupees, annas, and pice.

There are two sorts of money—viz. the sicca rupee, and the current rupee, in which accounts are kept.

116 current rupees = 100 sicca rupees.

12 pice = 1 anna. 16 annas = 1 rupee currency	0	1	8	2	11
192 pice, or 16 annas = 1 sicca rupee	0	1	11	2	47
16 sicca rupees = 1 gold mohur	1	12	9	41	39
111 current do. = 100 Sonaut rupees.					
110 do. = 100 Bombay do.					
108 do. = 100 Arcot or Madras rupees.					

Bombay.

Accounts are kept in rupees, quarters, and raes.

100 raes = 1 quarter rupee. 400 raes = 1 rupee	0	1	10	2	32
1 gold mohur = 15 rupees	1	9	0	36	65
100 Bombay rupees = 110 curr ^t . rupees of Calcutta.					

Ceylon, Java, and Malacca.

Accounts are kept in rix dollars, skillins, and stivers.

24 doits, or 6 stivers = 1 skillin	0	0	2½	0	26
8 skillins, or 12 fanams = 1 rix dollar or rupee	0	1	9	2	21

Madras.

Accounts are kept in rupees, annas, and pice.

12 pice = 1 anna. 16 annas = 1 rupee	0	1	10	2	32
36 pice, or 3 annas	0	0	4	0	42
80 cash, or 8 doodies = 1 fanam	0	0	2	0	21
45 fanams = 1 pagoda	0	7	6	9	48
100 Arcot or Madras rupees } = 108 current rupees of Calcutta.					

TABLE OF MONIES.

EAST INDIES, *continued.*

Batavia.

Accounts are kept in florins, schillings, and dubbels; also in mace and cash, as in China.

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
30 doits, or 3 dubbels=1 schilling	0	0	5	0	53
4 schillings	0	1	8	2	11
4 cash	0	0	7	0	75
6 mace, or 3 florins.=1 pataca	0	3	7	4	53

Bencoolen.

Accounts are kept in dollars, succos, and satellees.

12 satellees, or 4 succos=1 dollar.....	0	5	0	6	32
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Tavoy.

Accounts are kept in rupees, kabeans, and pice.

12 pice....=1 kabean. 40 kabeans=1 rupee...	0	1	9	2	21
44 kabeans =1 sicca rupee.....	0	1	11	2	42

ÆLSINEUR, *see* Copenhagen.

FLORENCE.

Accounts are kept in scudi and bajochi; also in lire, soldi, and denari.

Exchange with London is transacted through Leghorn, giving 49 pence per gold dollar, 100 of which are equal to 107 silver dollars of $5\frac{3}{4}$ lire.

100 bajocchi=1 scudo.....	0	4	2	5	27
12 denari.=1 soldo. 20 soldi=1 lira	0	0	$7\frac{3}{4}$	0	82
115 soldi, or $5\frac{3}{4}$ lire=1 pezza.					

FRANKFORT and BADEN.

Accounts are kept in florins, kreutzers, and pfennings; also in rix dollars and kreutzers.

Exchange with London 149 batzen per £ sterling.

There are two sorts of money; viz. Wechselzahlung, or Exchange money, and Reichsgeld or 24 Guldenfuss.

4 pfennings=1 kreutzer. 4 kreutzers=1 batz....	0	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$	0	14
60 kreutzers, or 15 batzen=1 florin currency	0	1	$8\frac{1}{4}$	2	13
90 do. $22\frac{1}{2}$ do. =1 rix thaler	0	2	6	3	16
1 florin of Exchange	0	2	0	2	53
1 rix thaler do.	0	3	0	3	79
1 rix dollar specie	0	3	4	4	1
1 mark of Cologne=24 guldens currency	2	0	0	50	55
55 florins Reichsgeld=46 florins of Exchange					

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
GENEVA, <i>see</i> Berne.					
GENOA.					
Accounts are kept in lire and cents; and in lire, soldi, and denari.					
Exchange with London, 25 lire 30 c. per £ st ^s .					
12 denari=1 soldo. 20 soldi=1 lira nuova.....	0	0	9½	1	0
5 lire nuove=6 lire corrente.....	0	3	11½	5	0
1 lira corrente, of 20 soldi corrente.....	0	0	8	0	83
Accounts are kept, and the Exchange is transacted in lire nuove. Sales are effected in lire fuori banco, or corrente.					
GHEENT, <i>see</i> Belgium.					
GIBRALTAR.					
Accounts are kept in dollars, rials, and quartos.					
Exchange with London, 52 pence per dollar.					
16 quartos..=1 rial.....	0	0	4¼	0	44
12 rials...=1 dollar.....	0	4	4	5	48
13 shillings.=36 rials, or 3 dollars.					
13 pence...=3 rials. 13 farthings=12 quartos.					
GOTTENBURG, <i>see</i> Stockholm.					
GUERNSEY.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence; also in francs and cents. The currency consists of British silver and copper money, and francs.					
British money passes for 5 per cent. more than currency.					
Exchange with London, £105 currency for £100 sterling.					
20 shillings British =21 shillings currency.					
20 pence do...=21 pence currency.					
£1. or 20 shillings currency.....	0	19	0	24	0
1 shilling, or 12 pence currency.....	0	0	11½	1	20
1 franc, or 10 ditto.....	0	0	9½	1	0
HAVANNAH.					
Accounts are kept in dollars and reales.					
1 dollar, or 8 reales.....	0	4	4	5	48
1 real, or 34 maravedis.....	0	0	6½	0	68

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
HAMBURG.					
Accounts are kept in B ^{co} . marks, schillings, and pennings.					
Exchange with London, 13 B ^{co} . m. 9s. per £ st ^s .					
There are two sorts of money, the B ^{co} . mark and the current mark; the former bears an agio, from 23 to 25 per cent.					
12 pfennings=1 schilling. 16 sch.=1 B ^{co} . mark.	0	1	5 $\frac{1}{8}$	1	85
16 schillings currency=1 current mark.....	0	1	3	1	58
3 marks currency ..=1 dollar currency.....	0	3	9	4	74
3 marks B ^{co}=1 dollar B ^{co}	0	4	5	5	58
1 ducat	0	9	3	11	68
HANOVER, BRUNSWICK, LUNENBURG.					
Accounts are kept in rix dollars, marien groschen, and pfennings.					
Exchange with London, 6 rxd. 13 gr. per £ st ^s .					
1 marien grosch, or 8 pfennings.....	0	0	1	0	10
1 good grosch, or 12 pfennings.....	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	16
16 do. or 24 marien ditto=1 rix doll. c ^y ..	0	2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	63
24 do. or 36 do. =1 do. specie.	0	3	2	4	0
20 marien grosch=1 mark	0	1	9	2	21
11 rix doll. cash= 9 rix doll. conventional money					
27 do. gold=28 do. do.					
JAMAICA.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.					
£7. Jamaica currency=£5. British currency.					
Premium for Bills on London, about 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.					
7 pence currency=5 pence British.					
12 do.	0	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	76
20 shillings	0	12	2	15	38
£100 currency less the premium	60	15	9		
JERSEY.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.					
British money passes for 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. more than currency.					
£12 sterling..=£13 currency.					
£1 sterling...=£1. 1s. 8d. do.					
1 shilling...=1s. 1d. do. 1 penny=1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.					
£1. or 20 shillings currency.....	0	18	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	23	33
1 shilling, or 12 pence do.	0	0	11	1	17

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
KONIGSBERG and MEMEL, <i>see</i> Berlin.					
LEEWARD ISLANDS.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.					
£200 currency=£100 sterling.					
Premium for Bills on London, 5 per cent.					
LEGHORN.					
Accounts are kept in pezze, soldi, and denari; also in lire, soldi, and denari; and in paoli and crazie.					
There are two sorts of lire, viz.—lira effettiva, and lira corrente.					
Sales are mostly effected in lire or pezze corrente.					
24 lire corrente=23 lire effettive.					
There are also two sorts of curr ^y . viz.—gold & silver.					
Bills of Exchange are payable in gold currency, but they are mostly paid in silver, allowing the agio, which is fixed at 7 per cent.					
Exchange with London, 48 pence per gold pezza.					
107 dollars in silver=100 dollars in gold.					
115 soldi effettive..=120 soldi corrente.					
1 pezza of 20 soldi, or 6 lire corrente, 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ lire effettive, or 9 paoli.....	0	3	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	68
12 denari di lira =1 soldo di lira.....	0	0	0 $\frac{3}{8}$	0	4
20 soldi do... =1 lira corrente.....	0	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	76
8 crazie.....=1 paolo.....	0	0	5	0	53
20 soldi d'oro ..=1 pezza d'oro.....	0	4	0	5	6
7 lire corrente =1 scudo or ducato.....	0	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	53
7 $\frac{1}{2}$ do. =1 scudo d'oro.....	0	4	8	5	90
13 $\frac{1}{2}$ lire effettive=1 zecchino.....	0	8	4	10	53
*100 lire Pontificie.....				107	45
100 do. di Modena.....				38	38
100 do. Mantova.....				25	58
100 do. Valtellina.....				37	75
100 do. Chiavenu.....				60	0
100 do. Parma.....				24	27
* Cut off the unit of the francs, the remaining figures will give the value of 1 lira in pence; the figure cut off will be so many tenths of a penny.					
LEIPSIQ.					
Accounts are kept in thalers and groschen.					
Exchange with London, 6 thalers 14 gr. per £ st ^g .					
24 groschen=1 thaler.....	0	3	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	84
1 do. or 12 pfennings.....	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	16

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
LISBON and OPORTO.					
Accounts are kept in reas.					
Exchange with London, 58 pence per milrea.					
1000 reas. = 1 milrea	0	4	10	6	11
100 do. = 1 testoon	0	0	5½	0	61
20 do. = 1 vintem	0	0	1½	0	12
8 dobras, or 12,800 reas = 1 joe	3	12	0	91	0
LONDON.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.					
Exchange with Paris, 25 f. 27½ c. per £ sterling.					
12 pence = 1 shilling	0	1	0	1	26
20 shillings = £1 sterling	1	0	0	25	27
MADERA.					
Accounts are kept in reas.					
1 milrea = 1000 reas	0	4	4	5	48
1 pistareen = 200 do.	0	0	10½	1	11
See Spain.					
MADRID, MALAGA, SEVILLE.					
MALTA.					
Accounts are kept in scudi, tari, and grani.					
British silver and copper money passes current.					
Exchange with London, 50 pence per current dol.					
20 grani = 1 tari. 12 tari = 1 scudo	0	1	8	2	11
50 pence, or 30 do. = 2½ scudi, or 1 current dollar	0	4	2	5	27
1 Spanish dollar = Sc. 2. 7. 4.	0	4	4	5	48
5 pence = 3 tari. 5 shillings = 3 scudi.					
MAURITIUS, or ISLE of FRANCE.					
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence; in dollars and cents; also in dollars, livres, and sols.					
1 dollar = 100 cents 10 livres or 5 francs	0	4	2	5	27
1 livre = 20 sols	0	0	2½	0	25
MEXICO.					
Accounts are kept in dollars, rials, and ochavas; in dollars, rials, and granos; also in dollars and cents.					
Bills on London are generally scarce; the Exchange is therefore, seldom above 48 pence per dollar, and often at 46.					
96 granos, 64 ochavas, or 8 rials = 1 dollar.					
12 granos, or 8 ochavas = 1 rial	0	0	6½	0	68
8 rials or 100 cents = 1 dollar	0	4	4	5	48

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
MESSINA and PALERMO.					
Accounts are kept in onze, tari, and grani.					
Exchange with London 57 tari 60 cents. per £ str.					
In London it is quoted 125 pence per onza.					
20 grani = 1 tari. 30 tari = 1 onza	0	10	5	13	16
12 tari . . = 1 pezza or scudo	0	4	2	5	27
2 carlini = 1 tari	0	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	45
6 grani = 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. 10 tari = 1 ducato	0	3	6	4	42
MILAN.					
Accounts are kept in lire, soldi and denari, Austriachi.					
Exchange with London 30 lire per £ sterling.					
80 lire Austriachi = 90 lire corrente.					
1 lira Austriaco, or 20 soldi	0	0	8	0	87
1 soldo, or 12 denari	0	0	0 $\frac{3}{8}$	0	4
1 lira corrente	0	0	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	72
MINORCA.					
Accounts are kept in libras, sueldos, and dineros.					
12 dineros = 1 sueldo. 20 sueldos = 1 libra					
	0	3	1	3	90
MAJORCA.					
Accounts are kept in pesos, rials, and maravedis.					
34 maravedi = 1 rial. 8 rials = 1 peso					
	0	3	2	4	0
MOCHA.					
Accounts are kept in dollars and cavears.					
80 cavears = 1 dollar or piastre					
	0	3	6	4	42
100 Spanish dollars = 121 piastres.					
NAPLES.					
Accounts are kept in ducati and grani.					
Exchange with London 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ pence per ducat.					
100 grani, or 5 tari. . = 1 ducato	0	3	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	48
20 do. or 2 carlini = 1 tari	0	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$		90
10 do. = 1 carlin	0	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	45
6 tari = 1 scudo	0	4	3	5	37
NAPOLI DI ROMANIA, see Athens.					
NETHERLANDS, see Amsterdam.					
ODESSA.					
Accounts are kept in rubles and copecs.					
Exchange with London 22r. 50c. per £ sterling.					
1 paper rube, or 100 copecs	0	0	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	10
1 silver rube of 100 copecs	0	3	2	4	0

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
PARIS.					
Accounts are kept in francs and cents.					
Exchange with London 25f. 27½c. per £ ster.					
20 franc piece	0	15	10	20	0
5 do.	0	3	11	5	0
20 sous, or 100 cents.=1 franc	0	0	9½	1	0
25 sous, or 125 cents.	0	1	0	1	26
PERSIA.					
Accounts are kept in tomans and abassis; also in mamoodas and danims.					
50 abassis =1 toman	1	4	0	30	33
2 mamoodis, or 4 shattrees=1 abassis	0	0	5½	0	61
10 danims, or 100 floose=1 mamooda	0	0	2¾	0	30
PETERSBURG.					
Accounts are kept in paper rubles and copecs.					
Exchange with London 10 <i>d.</i> per paper ruble.					
100 copecs=1 ruble (paper)	0	0	10	1	5
100 copecs=1 silver ruble	0	3	2½	4	5
The silver ruble fluctuates in value; say, from 350 to 360 copecs, paper money.					
PRAGUE.					
Accounts are kept in florins and kreutzers.					
60 kreutzers=1 florin	0	2	0	2	53
90 do. =1 rix dollar	0	3	0	3	80
RIGA.					
Accounts are kept in rubles and copecs, in florins and grosch, and in rix dollars and groschen.					
Exchange with London 10 pence per paper ruble.					
100 copecs=1 paper ruble	0	0	10	1	5
100 copecs=1 silver ruble	0	3	2	4	0
30 grosch=1 florin.....	0	1	5	1	79
90 do. = rix dollar	0	4	3½	5	42
RIO JANIERO and PERNAMBUCO.					
Accounts are kept in reas.					
Exchange with London 38 pence per 1000 reas.					
1000 reas=1 milrea.....	0	3	2	4	0
ROME.					
Accounts are kept in scudi and bajocchi.					
Exchange with London 4 scudi 60 c. per £ sterling,					
100 bajocchi, or 10 paoli=1 scudo.	0	4	2	5	27
10 do.=1 paolo	0	0	5	0	51
5 do, or 12 denari. =1 soldo	0	0	2½	0	25

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
ROTTERDAM, <i>see</i> Amsterdam.					
SARDINIA.					
Accounts are kept in lire, soldi, and denari.					
50 soldi, or 10 reali=1 scudo	0	3	9	4	74
20 do.=1 lira.....	0	1	6	1	90
5 do.=1 real	0	0	4½	0	48
12 denari, or 6 calari=1 soldo	0	0	1	0	10
SMYRNA.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and cents.					
<i>See</i> Alexandria.					
SPAIN.					
Merchants keep their accounts in reales and maravedis (vellon) Bankers, in reales and quartos (plate).					
Exchange with London 39 pence per 8 reales plate.					
1 real vellon =34 maravedis vellon	0	0	2½	0	28
1 real plate..=16 quartos, or 34 maravedis plate.	0	0	5	0	53
1 peseta ..=4 reales vellon	0	0	10½	1	10
1 dollar c ^y . ..=8 reales plate, or 512 do. vellon..	0	3	3	4	11
1 do. specie=20 reales vellon	0	4	4	5	48
1 ducat of Exchange=375 maravedi plate	0	4	5	5	58
1 pistole..=4 dollars, or 80 reales vellon.....	0	16	9	21	25
1 doubloon=170 reales plate, or 320 do. vellon ..	3	7	0	85	0
17 reales plate ...=32 reales vellon.					
17 maravedis plate=32 maravedis vellon.					
256 reales vellon ..=17 dollars of Exchange.					
It is in contemplation to abolish all the imaginary currency, and to keep accounts in reals vellon.					
<i>Barcelona, and all Catalonia.</i>					
Accounts are kept in libras, sueldos, and dineros.					
7 libras ... =5 dollars plate.					
64 dollars plate=85 dollars of Exchange.					
1 libra, or 20 sueldos	0	3	1	3	90
1 sueldo, or 12 dineros.....	0	0	1½	0	20
SOUTH AMERICAN STATES.					
Accounts are kept in hard dollars and reales ; also in dollars and cents.					
1 dollar, or 8 reales	0	4	4	5	48
1 peseta column.= 4 reales column.	0	1	1	1	37
1 real plate do., = 2 reales do. or 12½ cents	0	0	6½	0	68

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
SOUTH AMERICAN STATES, continued.					
1 real colum. . . = 34 marav. column.	0	0	3½	0	34
4 reales column. = 5 reales vellon					
STOCKHOLM.					
Accounts are kept in rix dollars, B ^{co} . skillings, and ores, or runstycken.					
Exchange with London 12 rix dollars per £ stg.					
2 rix thalers B ^{co} . . . = 3 do reischgeld.					
48 skillings. = 1 rix dollar B ^{co}	0	1	8	2	11
12 ores, or runstycken = 1 skilling	0	0	0½	0	4
1 rix thaler reichsgeld	0	1	1¼	1	40
ST. HELENA.					
Accounts are kept in British currency; also in dollars and rupees.					
SCRINAM.					
Accounts are kept in florins and stivers.					
1 gulden or florin, of 20 stivers	0	1	8	2	11
TENERIFFE, see Spain.					
TRIESTE, see Vienna.					
TRIPOLI and TUNIS.					
Accounts are kept in dollars and cents, and in piastres and asperi.					
52 asperi = 1 piastre	0	0	2¾	0	28
100 cents or 18 piastres = 1 dollar	0	4	2	5	27
4½ do. = 1 mahboob.	0	1	0½	1	32
TURIN, see GENOA.					
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.					
Accounts are kept in dollars and cents.					
Exchange with London 4s. 6d. per dollar, giving a premium for Bills upon London; par 9½ per cent.					
10 dollars = 1 eagle.	2	1	1	51	92
100 cents = 1 dollar	0	4	1¼	5	19
40 dollars = £9 sterling					
At GEORGIA and SOUTH CAROLINA, the dollar passes for 4s. 8d. currency.					
£28. currency = £27. British.					
At NEW HAMPSHIRE, MASSACHUSETTS, RHODE ISLAND, CONNECTICUT, and VIRGINIA, the dollar passes for 6s. currency.					
£4. currency = £3. British.					
At PENNSYLVANIA, NEW JERSEY, DELAWARE, and MARYLAND, the dollar passes for 7s. 6d. currency.					
£5. currency = £3 British.					

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, <i>continued.</i>		£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
At New York and North Carolina, the dollar passes for 8s. currency. £16. currency=£9. British.						
VENICE.						
Accounts are kept in lire and cents.						
Exchange with London 30 livres per £ sterling. In London is quoted 48 <i>d.</i> per 6 Austrian livres, Sales are effected in lire Italiani.						
12 denari=1 soldo. 20 soldi=1 lira Austriaco . . .	0	0	8	0	84	
1 lira Italiano	0	0	9½	1	0	
3 lire Austriachi=1 florin	0	2	0	2	53	
5 lire . . =1 ducat (specie)	0	3	4	4	21	
1 rix dollar currency	0	2	5	3	5	
1 zecchino	0	9	3	11	68	
VIENNA.						
Accounts are kept in florins and kreutzers.						
Exchange with London 10 florins per £ sterling.						
60 kreutzers=1 florin or gulden	0	2	0	2	53	
5 kreutzers, or 20 pennings	0	0	2	0	21	
1 Imperial ducat	0	9	2	11	65	
1 mark of Cologne=20 gulden	2	0	0	50	55	
There are two sorts of money; viz. schein, or wiener wachrung, and silver or 20 guilder foot, called gulden, or great.						
1 gulden silver=2½ gulden schein.						
WARSAW.						
Accounts are kept in florins and groschen						
30 groschen=1 florin	0	0	6	0	63	
8 florins . . =1 rix dollar	0	4	0	5	6	
18 do. . . =1 ducat	0	9	0	11	37	
BAHAMA ISLANDS.						
Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.						
The currency consists of British silver and copper money, Spanish dollars and doubloons.						
Exchange with London 56 pence per dollar; giving a premium for Bills; par 10 per cent. £120. currency=£65. sterling.						
1 doubloon of 16 dollars=£6. 8s. currency	3	9	4	89	70	
20 shillings or £1. currency	0	10	10	14	2	
8 do. or 1 dollar	0	4	4	5	61	
12 pence currency	0	0	6½	0	70	

ALEXANDRIA, continued from page 5.

In commercial transactions, Sales are generally made in dollars; which, in Exchange operations, are valued at as many piastres as may be agreed on. Recent advices give the Exchange with London at 71 old, or $94\frac{2}{3}$ new piastres per £ sterling.

	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
80 aspers, or 40 para=1 piastre new currency....	0	0	$2\frac{1}{2}$	0	26
40 para.....=1 piastre old currency....	0	0	$3\frac{1}{3}$	0	34
1 dollar of 15 piastres, old currency, or 20 ditto, } new currency..... }	0	4	$2\frac{3}{4}$	5	35
4 piastres, new currency=3 piastres, old currency.					
The dollar varies from 20 to 22 piastres, new curr ^y .					

BERMUDA.

Accounts are kept in pounds, shillings, and pence.

£180 curr^y. = £100 st^g.; or £9 curr^y. = £5 st^g.

1 shilling, or 12 pence currency.....	0	0	$6\frac{2}{3}$	0	67
£1. or 20 shillings currency.....	0	11	$1\frac{1}{3}$	14	4

COLOMBIAN STATES.

New Granada and Equator.

Accounts are kept in dollars and reales.

Exchange with London 48 pence per hard dollar.

1 maququina dollar.....	0	3	$2\frac{5}{8}$	4	5
1 hard dollar, or 8 reales.....	0	4	0	5	6
1 doubloon=16 hard, or 20 maququina dollars...	3	4	0	80	88
4 hard dollars=5 maququina dollars.					

Venezuela.

Accounts are kept in dollars and reales.

Exchange and Monies, the same as at New Granada.

The following coins also pass current:—The Venezuela hard dollar, the Spanish, American, and Brazilian dollar, and the five franc piece, pass for the same, viz. 8 reales; the English and Colonial shilling, for 25 cents, and the franc for 20 cents.

CONSTANTINOPLE and SMYRNA.

Accounts are kept in piastres and para.

Exchange with London 98 piastres per £ sterling.

1 piastre, or 40 para.....	0	0	$2\frac{1}{2}$	0	25
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	£.	s.	d.	F.	c.
CANARY ISLANDS.					
Accounts are kept in reales and quartos.					
1 real, or 8 quartos	0	0	4	0	42
5 reales currency=4 reales plate.					
EAST INDIES, continued from page 10.					
100 sicca rupees=105½ Bombay, or 107½ Madras rupees.					
75 cash=14 pice. 45 fanams=56 annas.					
1 Arcot rupee=120 doits. 1 sicca rupee=136 doits.					
HANOVER, continued from page 13.					
1 neuezwey (noitswey) drittal, of 24 marien grosch	0	2	1½	2	63
LUBEC.					
Accounts are kept in marks, schillings, and pfennings currency.					
Exchange with London is transacted through Hamburg.					
1 mark, or 16 schillings.....	0	1	2	1	48
TREBIZONDE, in Turkey, and TABRIZ, in Persia.					
Accounts are kept in piastres and para.					
Sales are generally made in karauns.					
Exchange with London 98 piastres per £ sterling.					
1 tomaun=10 sahib karauns, or 50 piastres.	0	10	3	12	95
1 sahib karaun=5 piastres, or 20 shahis.....	0	1	0½	1	30
1 piastre=4 shahis, or 40 para.....	0	0	2½	0	26
DENMARK, see Copenhagen.					
FRANCE, see Paris.					
GERMANY, see Augsburg, Bremen, Bavaria, Dresden, Frankfort, Hamburg, Hanover, Leipsig, Lubec, Prague, and Vienna.					
GREECE, see Athens.					
HOLLAND, see Amsterdam.					
ITALY, see Bologna, Florence, Genoa, Leghorn, Messina, Milan, Naples, Rome, and Venice.					
NORWAY, see Christiana.					
PRUSSIA, see Berlin and Dantzic.					
RUSSIA, see Petersburg, Riga, Odessa.					
SWEDEN, see Stockholm.					
SWITZERLAND, see Berne.					
TURKEY, see Constantinople.					

By this Table, the value of the money of one country may be readily found in the currency of any other, by a simple Equation or Rule of Three statement; thus, if it be required to find the value of 1 milrea of Lisbon, in the currency of Berlin? By the Table is shewn, that 1 milrea is equal to 6*f.* 11 *c.*, or 611 cents; and 30 silver groschen are equal to 3*f.* 66 *c.*, or 366 cents; then,

As 366 : 30 :: 611 : 50; or by Chain Rule, thus—

Term of demand611 cents
 366 cents= 30 groschen
 Reduced, gives 50.08 groschen.

It is to be observed, that the value of the monies given in the above and three subsequent Tables is the true equivalent value, which is increased or lessened by the fluctuations in the Exchange. With those countries that give the fixed price, *say* Cadiz, Lisbon, Leghorn, &c. as the rate of Exchange advances, the value of their money is enhanced; while, on the contrary, with those countries that give the variable price, *say* Amsterdam, Paris, &c., the value of their money is lessened as the rate of Exchange advances.

N. B. Since the third edition of this Table was printed on the sheet, some trifling inaccuracies have been pointed out, which are here corrected.

TABLE SHEWING THE VALUE OF THE FIVE FRANC PIECE,

In the Currency of various Countries.

Amsterdam46 <i>stivers.</i>	Hamburg54 <i>schill. currency.</i>
Athens111 <i>pendelepta.</i>	Hanover45 <i>mar. grosch.</i>
Berlin40 <i>silver grosch.</i>	Leghorn6 <i>lire eff.</i>
Bremen95 <i>groten.</i>	Leipsig32 <i>good grosch.</i>
British sterling. .47½ <i>pence.</i>	Lisbon825 <i>reas.</i>
Cadiz.18 <i>reales vellon.</i>	Marseilles100 <i>sous.</i>
Colomb. States. .8 <i>reales.</i>	Milan119 <i>soldi.</i>
Dantzic.32 <i>good grosch.</i>	Naples5½ <i>tari.</i>
Dresden32 <i>do.</i>	Petersburg465 <i>copecs b^o.</i>
Frankfort141 <i>krentzers cv.</i>	Rome95 <i>bajocchi.</i>
Florence6½ <i>lire.</i>	Stockholm114 <i>skill. b^o.</i>
Genoa6 <i>lire f. b.</i>	Trieste119 <i>krentzers.</i>
Gibraltar11 <i>rials.</i>	U. S. America . .93½ <i>cents.</i>

		Sterling value.				Sterling value.	
		s.	d.			s.	d.
Great Britain and Ireland	shilling	1	0	Frankfort	florin	2	0
	half crown	2	6	Riga	do.	1	5
	crown	5	0	Venice	do.	2	0
	sovereign	20	0	Vienna	do. schein	0	9½
	guinea	21	0		do. silver	2	0
France	franc	0	9½	Warsaw	do.	0	6
	ecu	2	4	Little Poland	do.	1	0
	crown	4	9½	Alexandria	dollar	4	2
	five franc	3	11½	Austria	do.	4	2
	20 franc or Louis	15	10	Ceylon	do.	1	9
Switzerland	franc or livre	1	3	China	do.	4	4
Mauritius	livre	0	5	Colombia	do.	3	2½
Austria	lira	0	8		do.	4	0
Florence	do.	0	7¾	Florence	do.	3	8
Genoa	do. f. b.	0	8	Gibraltar	do.	4	4
	do. nuova	0	9½	Leghorn	do. silver	3	9
Italian	do.	0	9½	Prague	do.	2	0
Leghorn	do. corrente	0	7½	Sicily	do.	4	2
	do. effective	0	7¾	Spain	do. silver	4	4
Sardinia	do.	1	6	U. S. America	do.	4	1¼
Christiana	mark	0	9½	Amsterdam	rix dollar	4	2
Copenhagen	do.	0	4½		do.	4	4
Hamburg	do. corrente	1	2	Austria	do.	4	2
	do. Bco.	1	5½	Augsburg	do. reichsgeld	2	7½
Hanover	do.	1	9		do. corrente	3	1½
Amsterdam	gilder or florin	1	8		do. giro	4	0
				Bremen	do. corrente	3	4
Augsburg	do. reichsgeld	1	9		do. silver	4	6
	do. corrente	2	1	Cape G. H.	do.	1	6
	do. giro	2	8	Christiana	do. silver	5	0
Bavaria	do.	1	8	Dantzic	do.	2	11
Dantzic	do.	1	0	Denmark	do.	4	7
Frankfort	do. corrente	1	8	Dresden	do. corrente	3	0
					do. silver	4	0

	Sterling value.			Sterling value.	
	s.	d.		s.	d.
Frankfort	2	6	Constantinople, piastre	0	2½
<i>do.</i> silver	3	4	Calcutta	1	11
Hamburg	3	6	Ceylon	1	9
<i>do.</i> B ^{co}	4	5	Madras	1	10
Hanover	3	2	Florence	0	5
Leipsig	3	0	Greece	0	8½
Prague	3	0	Petersburg	0	10½
Prussia	2	11	<i>do.</i> silver	3	2
<i>do.</i> gold	3	4	Prussia	2	2
Riga	4	3	Amsterdam	4	5
Saxony	4	0	Persia	1	0¼
Sweden	1	8	Portugal	4	10
<i>do.</i> reich	1	1¼	Rio Janiero	3	2
Venice	2	5	Bahia	2	4
Warsaw	4	0	South America, peseta	1	1
Denmark	2	3	Spain	0	10½
Amsterdam	9	3	Arragon	4	0
Austria	9	2	Barcelona	3	1
Belgium	8	2½	Navarre	0	8¼
<i>do.</i>	9	1	Leghorn	8	4
Denmark	7	6	Venice	9	3
Hamburg	9	3	Belgium	13	5
Leghorn	4	4	Austria	14	0
Naples	3	6	Persia	10	3
Poland	9	0	Sicily	10	5
Sicily	3	6½	Prussia	16	6
Sweden	9	3	Spain	16	9
Venice	3	4	Amsterdam	23	0
Warsaw	9	0	Tuscany	28	6
Leghorn	4	8	Calcutta	32	9
Malta	1	8	Madras	29	0
Milan	3	8½	Petersburg	35	3
Naples	4	3	U. S. America, eagle	41	1
Rome	4	2	Spain	67	0
Sardinia	3	9	Portugal	36	0
Sicily	4	2	<i>do.</i> joanese	36	0
			<i>do.</i> joe	72	0

TABLE SHewing THE VALUE OF THE SPANISH
DOLLAR,

In the Currency of various Countries.

Alexandria	15 <i>piastres old.</i>	Jamaica	72 <i>pence currency.</i>
	20 <i>do. new.</i>	Leeward Islands	9 <i>shillings do.</i>
Amsterdam	52 <i>stivers Bco.</i>	Leghorn	9½ <i>paoli.</i>
	260 <i>cents.</i>		6½ <i>lire eff.</i>
Athens	60 <i>decalepta.</i>	Leipsig	35 <i>groschen.</i>
Bahama Islands	8 <i>skill. currency.</i>	Lisbon	900 <i>reas.</i>
Bahia	1571 <i>reas.</i>	Marseilles	109 <i>sous.</i>
Batavia	264 <i>doits.</i>	Malta	31¼ <i>tari.</i>
Berlin	35 <i>good grosch.</i>	Milan	6½ <i>lire.</i>
Buenos Ayres	7½ <i>dollars paper cy.</i>	Naples	6 <i>tari.</i>
Bremen	104 <i>groten.</i>	New York	8 <i>skill. currency.</i>
Barbadoes	75 <i>pence currency.</i>	Paris	109 <i>sous.</i>
Bermuda	97 <i>ditto.</i>		545 <i>cents.</i>
British Colonies	52 <i>pence sterling.</i>	Pensylvania	7½ <i>skill. currency.</i>
Cadiz	20 <i>reales vellon.</i>	Petersburg	507 <i>copecs Bco.</i>
Canary Islands	13¼ <i>do. currency.</i>		139 <i>do. silver.</i>
Cape of G. H.	23 <i>skillins.</i>	Rio Janiero	1370 <i>reas.</i>
Colomb. States	8 <i>reales.</i>	Rome	104 <i>bajocchi.</i>
Constantinople	22 <i>piastres.</i>	Sicily	12½ <i>tari.</i>
Corfu	52 <i>pence.</i>	Smyrna	22 <i>piastres.</i>
Dantzic	44 <i>silver grosch.</i>	South Carolina	56 <i>pence currency.</i>
Dresden	34 <i>groschen.</i>	Stockholm	125 <i>skill. Bco.</i>
Frankfort	38½ <i>batzen currency</i>		188 <i>do. reisch.</i>
	154 <i>krentzers do.</i>	Trieste	130 <i>krentzers.</i>
Genoa	6½ <i>lire f. b.</i>	Venice	6½ <i>lire Austrian.</i>
Gibraltar	12 <i>rials.</i>	Virginia	72 <i>pence currency.</i>
Hamburg	55½ <i>skill. currency.</i>	U. S. America	102 <i>cents.</i>
Hanover	49 <i>mar. grosch.</i>	Wind. Islands	9 <i>skill. currency.</i>

Francs reduced in Swiss, Dutch, Prussian, Saxony, and Imperial Monies.

French Currency.	Switzerland in francs of 10 batz.		Holland, in florins of 20 stivers.		Saxony, in florins of 24 gros.		Prussia; in florins of 30 gros.		Imperial, in florins of 60 kreut.	
	<i>F.</i>	<i>b.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>gr.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>gr.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>k.</i>
1000	675	0	468	6	257	20	270	21	464	4
500	337	5	234	3	128	22	135	10	232	2
400	270	0	187	6	103	3	108	8	185	37
300	202	5	140	10	77	8	81	6	139	13
200	135	0	93	13	51	13	54	4	92	49
100	67	5	46	17	25	19	27	2	46	24
90	60	7½	42	3	23	5	24	11	41	46
80	54	0	37	9	20	15	21	20	37	7
70	47	2½	32	16	18	1	18	28	32	29
60	40	5	28	2	15	11	16	7	27	51
50	33	7½	23	8	12	21	13	16	23	12
40	27	0	18	15	10	7	10	25	18	34
30	20	2½	14	1	7	18	8	4	13	55
20	13	5	9	7	5	4	5	12	9	17
19	12	8¼	8	18	4	22	5	4	8	49
18	12	1½	8	9	4	15	4	26	8	21
17	11	4¾	7	19	4	9	4	18	7	53
16	10	8	7	10	4	3	4	10	7	26
15	10	1¼	7	1	3	21	4	2	6	58
14	9	4½	6	11	3	15	3	24	6	30
13	8	7¾	6	2	3	8	3	16	6	2
12	8	1	5	12	3	2	3	7	5	34
11	7	4½	5	3	2	20	2	29	5	6
10	6	7½	4	14	2	14	2	21	4	38
9	6	0¾	4	4	2	8	2	13	4	11
8	5	4	3	15	2	1	2	5	3	43
7	4	7¼	3	5	1	19	1	27	3	15
6	4	0½	2	16	1	13	1	19	2	47
5	3	3¼	2	7	1	7	1	11	2	19
4	2	7	1	18	1	1	1	2	1	51
3	2	0¼	1	8	0	19	0	24	1	23
2	1	3½	0	19	0	12	0	16	0	56
1	0	6¾	0	9	0	6	0	8	0	28

Swiss, Dutch & Saxony Currency reduced in Francs.

Swiss francs of 10 batzen.			Dutch florins of 20 stivers.			Saxon florins of 24 groschen.		
<i>S. F.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>c.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>c.</i>	<i>Fl.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>c.</i>
300	444	45	300	640	64	100	387	88
200	296	30	200	427	10	90	349	9
100	148	15	100	213	55	80	310	30
90	133	33	90	192	19	70	271	52
80	118	52	80	170	84	60	232	73
70	103	70	70	149	48	50	193	94
60	88	89	60	128	13	40	155	15
50	74	7	50	106	77	30	116	36
40	59	26	40	85	42	20	77	58
30	44	45	30	64	6	10	38	79
20	29	63	20	42	71	9	34	91
10	14	82	10	21	36	8	31	3
9	13	33	9	19	22	7	27	15
8	11	85	8	17	3	6	23	27
7	10	37	7	14	95	5	19	39
6	8	89	6	12	81	4	15	52
5	7	41	5	10	68	3	11	64
4	5	93	4	8	54	2	7	76
3	4	45	3	6	41	1	3	88
2	2	96	2	4	27	<i>gr.</i> 20	3	23
1	1	48	1	2	14	10	1	62
<i>b.</i> 9	1	33	<i>c.</i> 90	1	92	9	1	45
8	1	19	80	1	71	8	1	29
7	1	4	70	1	50	7	1	13
6	0	89	60	1	28	6	0	97
5	0	74	50	1	7	5	0	81
4	0	59	40	0	85	4	0	65
3	0	44	30	0	64	3	0	49
2	0	30	20	0	43	2	0	32
1	0	15	10	0	21	1	0	16

RATES OF PASSAGE BY HIS MAJESTY'S PACKETS,

Agreeable to an Admiralty Order, dated 29th April, 1835.

STEAM VESSELS.	Cabin.			Steerage.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From Falmouth to Lisbon, or Oporto	12	0	0	6	10	0
From Falmouth to Cadiz, or Gibraltar.....	17	0	0	9	10	0
From Falmouth to Malta	29	0	0	16	0	0
From Falmouth to Corfu.....	36	0	0	20	0	0
From Falmouth to Alexandria.....	39	0	0	22	0	0
From Gibraltar to Malta.....	14	0	0	8	0	0
From Gibraltar to Corfu.....	22	0	0	12	0	0
From Malta to Corfu	8	0	0	5	0	0
From Malta to Corfu (via Patras)	10	0	0	6	0	0
From Malta to Patras	8	0	0	5	0	0
From Malta to Alexandria	10	0	0	6	0	0
From Barbadoes to Jamaica	15	0	0	8	0	0
From Jamaica to St. Thomas'	15	0	0	8	0	0
From St. Thomas' to Barbadoes	5	0	0	3	0	0
SAILING VESSELS.						
From Falmouth to Madeira	25	0	0	13	0	0
From Falmouth to Teneriffe	27	0	0	14	0	0
From Falmouth to Pernambuco.....	49	0	0	25	0	0
From Falmouth to Bahia.....	52	0	0	27	0	0
From Falmouth to Rio Janiero	52	0	0	27	0	0
Ditto (via Pernambuco and Bahia).....	57	0	0	30	0	0
From Falmouth to Buenos Ayres (via ditto)	75	0	0	38	0	0
From Falmouth to Buenos Ayres (via Rio Janiero).....	70	0	0	36	0	0
From Buenos Ayres to Rio Janiero.....	20	0	0	12	0	0
From Falmouth to Halifax	30	0	0	16	0	0
From Halifax to Falmouth	28	0	0	15	0	0
From Falmouth to Bermuda (via Halifax).....	40	0	0	21	0	0
From Bermuda to Falmouth (via ditto)	35	0	0	18	0	0
From Halifax to Bermuda	12	0	0	7	0	0
From Falmouth to Barbadoes	35	0	0	18	0	0
From Falmouth to Dominica, or Guadaloupe	37	0	0	19	0	0
From Falmouth to Antigua, or Montserrat.....	38	0	0	20	0	0
From Falmouth to Nevis, or St. Kitts.....	39	0	0	21	0	0
From Falmouth to Tortola, St. Thomas', or Jamaica.....	40	0	0	22	0	0
From St. Thomas' to Falmouth	40	0	0	20	0	0
From Falmouth to Havannah.....	43	0	0	22	0	0
From Havannah, or Jamaica, to Falmouth.....	52	0	0	27	0	0
From Falmouth to Carthagena, or Honduras.....	46	0	0	23	0	0
From Carthagena to Falmouth.....	58	0	0	29	0	0
From Falmouth to Vera Cruz, or Tampico.....	52	0	0	27	0	0
From Vera Cruz to Falmouth	60	0	0	30	0	0

Bedding in Sailing Packets to be found by the passengers. Female servants to pay two-thirds of the cabin passage-money; men servants to pay steerage price; children under three years of age to go free; under nine years, to pay as steerage passengers; and above nine years, as cabin passengers, when belonging to cabin passengers.

Each passenger is allowed to carry in linen, wearing apparel, &c. 400 lbs.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE GENERAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S PACKETS.

	Chief Cabin.			Fore Cabin.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
London to Hamburg	5	0	0	4	0	0
to Rotterdam	2	2	0	1	15	0
to Antwerp	2	2	0	1	15	0
to Ostend	2	0	0	1	10	0
to Calais	1	10	0	1	0	0
to Boulogne	1	10	0	1	0	0
Brighton to Dieppe	1	10	0	1	0	0
to Havre.....	1	10	0	1	0	0

Children, under ten years, half-price.

Packets sail for ROTTERDAM and HAMBURG every Tuesday and Friday; ANTWERP, every Thursday during winter, and every Sunday and Thursday during summer; BOULOGNE, every Wednesday during winter, and every Sunday, Tuesday, and Friday, during summer; CALAIS, every Sunday during winter, and every Sunday, Wednesday, and Saturday, during summer; DIEPPE, every Saturday during winter, and every Wednesday and Saturday during summer; HAVRE, every Sunday, and returns every Thursday.

One hundred weight of personal baggage is allowed to each chief cabin passenger, and one shilling per cubic foot is charged on all above that quantity. All packages composing baggage should be distinctly marked with the name of the passenger, and the whole taken on board with them. Baggage is not subject to examination on quitting London. Carriages and horses for embarkation must be sent in charge of proper persons, to Customhouse Quay, Lower Thames-street, by twelve o'clock on the day previous to the departure of the Packets. Small parcels, samples, and patterns, must be brought to the Office of the Company, 37, Regent Circus, Piccadilly, before one o'clock, or to 69, Lombard-street, before two o'clock on the day previous to the departure of the Packets, as they will be examined by the Customs.

To secure berths, application must be made to the Offices of the Steam Navigation Company, as above; and to Mr. Colman, 61, Charing Cross; Mr. Underwood, 56, Haymarket; Mr Coghlan, 5, King William-street, Strand; at the Spread Eagle Office, Regent Circus.

The Company have Agents at Chelsea, Walworth, Greenwich, Woolwich, Harwich, Margate, Broadstairs, Ramsgate, Dover, Brighton, Paris, Brussels, Cologne, and all the Foreign Packet Stations.

Goods are taken by these Packets at very moderate freights; they must be shipped before three o'clock on the day of the ship's clearing, and cannot be received on board without an order from the Agents.

The charge for Bullion and Papers of value, not exceeding £300. is seven shillings and sixpence; above that sum, one-eighth per cent. on their value. The charge for bonds, if above £300. and not exceeding £4000. is one-eighth per cent. on their actual value; if above £4000. one shilling and sixpence per cent. on the extra amount.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE DUTCH STEAM PACKETS,

Every Sunday Morning.

	State Cabin.			Chief Cabin			2nd Cabin.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From London to Rotterdam	4	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0
to Nymegen	4	3	6	3	2	8	2	1	9
to Cologne	4	7	6	3	5	8	2	3	9
to Coblenz	4	17	10	3	13	4	2	9	0
to Mayence	5	8	0	4	1	0	2	14	0
to Mannheim	5	13	9	4	5	6	2	17	0
to Schroeck	5	19	7	4	9	9	2	19	10
to Strasburg	6	7	2	4	17	3	3	5	7

Packets sail from London to Rotterdam every Sunday, Wednesday, and Saturday; returning from Rotterdam every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Saturday. The Sunday Packet carries passengers at the above-mentioned rates to the Rhine, which is a reduction of one-fourth on the usual rates.

Steam Packets sail from Amsterdam to Hamburg on the 5th, 15th, and 25th of every month, and return on the 10th, 20th, and 30th. Packets from Rotterdam up the Rhine, daily.

N.B. There is a reduction of the duties on all goods imported to Rotterdam by these Packets.

Agents.—Mr. W. May, 123, Fenchurch-street; and Messrs. Hofman and Schenk, 4, Vine-street, Minorities.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE BRISTOL STEAM COMPANY'S PACKETS.

	Chief Cabin.			Fore Cabin.			Deck.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Southampton to Havre	1	10	0	1	0	0			
to St. Malo and Granville	1	12	6	1	1	0	0	15	6
to Guernsey and Jersey.	1	5	0	0	16	0	0	10	6
to Rotterdam									

Agents.—Mr. W. J. De Buck, No. 8, Fenchurch-street.

The Packet sails for Havre every four or five days; for Guernsey and Jersey, every Friday evening (returning every Tuesday); and to St. Malo and Granville once a fortnight.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE MEDITERRANEAN STEAM PACKETS.

	Best Cabin			2nd Cabin.			Steerage.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Malta to Marseilles ..	12	0	0	8	0	0	4	0	0
Malta to Naples	6	0	0	3	10	0	1	15	0

These Packets sail every ten days.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE PENINSULAR STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S VESSELS.

	Chief Cabin.			Fore Cabin.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
London to Lisbon and Oporto	13	0	0	8	0	0
London to Cadiz and Gibraltar	15	0	0	9	0	0
Falmouth to Lisbon and Oporto	11	0	0	6	10	0
Falmouth to Cadiz and Gibraltar	13	0	0	7	10	0
Lisbon to Oporto or Cadiz	<i>mitreas</i> 16			<i>mil.</i> 10.600		
Gibraltar to Cadiz	3			6.		

Agents.—Messrs. Wilcox and Anderson, 46, Lime-street.

Packets sail once a fortnight in winter, and every week in summer.

N. B. The above rates do not include provisions, which may be had on moderate terms of the Steward.

RATES OF PASSAGE BY THE IONIAN GOVERNMENT STEAM PACKET.

	Cabin.			Deck.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From Corfu to Ancona.....	6	0	0	3	0	0
to Zante	2	0	0	1	4	0
to Cephalonia	1	10	0	0	18	0
to Santa Maura	1	0	0	0	12	0
to Paxo.....	0	10	0	0	6	0

N. B. The above rates do not include provisions, which may be had of the Steward.

A Steam Packet sails every eight or ten days, between Lubeck and St. Petersburg; from Lubeck to Copenhagen, every Tuesday; and from Copenhagen to Lubeck, every Monday; there is also a regular Steam communication to Stockholm; and likewise from Hull to Havre.

Information for Foreigners.—All Foreigners quitting this country, must go through the required formalities at the port of embarkation; those who embark at the port of London, must present themselves, for this purpose, the day previous to their departure (notwithstanding they may have been to the *Alien Office in Westminster*) to Mr. Fabian, Alien Office in the Custom-house, who will furnish them with the papers which are requisite, without which they will not be allowed to embark.

The Mediterranean Packet leaves Falmouth about the 3rd; Gibraltar about the 10th; Malta about the 16th; Corfu, on her return, about the 3rd; Malta about the 6th; Gibraltar about the 13th of every month.

Passports for FRANCE, may be procured in London from the Passport Office, 6, Poland-street, Oxford-street; or Durant St. Andre, Consul General, 4, Token-house-yard; and also of Mr. Black, Ship-street, Brighton. ROTTERDAM, from J. W. May, Esq. Consul, 123, Fenchurch-street. BELGIUM—at the Ambassador's, 17, Fitzroy-square; or from the Consul, H. Castellain, Esq. 3, Copthall-court, Throgmorton-street; or from Mr. Fauche, Consul at Ostend. HAMBURGH—from the Hanseatic Consul, 76, Cornhill. PRUSSIA—H. B. Hebler, Esq. 106, Fenchurch-street; or by applying to Mr. John Schmidt, Agent for Aliens, Ball-court, Cornhill. Passports for France may be obtained at Dover, Portsmouth, and Southampton.

Avis aux Etrangers.—Tous les Etrangers, qui quittent ce Royaume étant tenus par *l' Alien Acte* de faire les Déclarations requises au Port ou ils s'embarquent, ceux qui partent du *Port de Londres*, s'adresseront pour cet effet, le jour avant leur départ (non obstant qu'ils se soient présentés à *l' Alien Office en Westminster*) à M. Fabian, à l'Alien Office à la Douane, qui leur donnera les Papiers nécessaires, sans lesquels on ne leur permettra pas de s'embarquer.

To Travellers on the Continent.—Passports for France may be had, free of expense, at the Passport Office in Poland-street, by sending the name and address, between the hours of twelve and three on the previous day; or they may be had on the same day of the Consul General, Token-house-yard, on payment of a fee of ten shillings. A whole family may be included in the same passport, but it is frequently productive of inconvenience to the parties. On leaving France, application must be made to the Prefecture of Police, to get the passport indorsed; in so doing, be careful to indorse it for the port of embarkation, or the frontier town, if proceeding by land; for if it be indorsed for England, or any other country, it must be signed by the Chef de Bureau des Etrangers, for which is demanded a fee of ten francs. The passport being indorsed, must then be left at the British Ambassador's, for his inspection and signature, if the party is residing in Paris, or with the British Consul, if residing in a provincial town. The above information does not apply to natives of France, who must have their passports indorsed for the country they are going to.

Foreign and Packet Rates of Postage from London.—For a single Letter to France, 1s. 2d.; Holland and Belgium, 1s. 4d.; Germany, Switzerland, Russia, Prussia, Denmark, Sweden, and Norway, 1s. 8d.; Italy, Ionian Islands, Turkey via France, 1s. 11d.; Spain, 2s. 2d.; Portugal, 2s. 6d.; Madeira, Azores and the Canary Islands, 2s. 7d.; Brazils, Buenos Ayres, Chili, and Peru, 3s. 6d.; Gibraltar, 2s. 10d.; Malta, Corfu, Greece, Egypt, and India, 3s. 2d.; West Indies, America, and St. Domingo, 2s. 2d.; Mexico, La Guayra, and Honduras, 3s.

The postage must be paid on Letters for all the above places, except the West India Colonies and British America, which is optional.

By private ships, a single Letter is charged eight-pence, if put in at the Port from which the vessel is to sail; if from any other part of the United Kingdom, it is charged one shilling. Letters may be sent from any port, by any ship, to any place out of the United Kingdom, otherwise than through the Post Office, except by vessels carrying Mails.

English Newspapers may be sent, and Foreign Newspapers received, free

of postage, to and from the following places: viz. the British Colonies, Corfu and the Ionian Islands, Greece, Hamburg, Bremen, Cuxhaven, Columbia, (including Caraccas, Cathagena, La Guayra,) and Buenos Ayres.

N.B. If sent by private ships, they are liable to a postage of one penny each; for other parts (except the undermentioned places) they are charged two-pence each, provided they are put into the post within seven days from the date thereof.

Newspapers to the Cape of Good Hope, the Mauritius, Ceylon, the East Indies, Batavia, New South Wales, Van Dieman's Land, and Swan River, are charged one penny for every ounce.

Foreign Mails made up in London.—France, every day except Sunday; Holland, Germany, Sweden, and the North of Europe, every Tuesday and Friday; Belgium, every Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday; Portugal, every Friday; Cadiz, Gibraltar, Malta, Greece, Corfu, Egypt, and India, on the first of every month; Lisbon, every Friday; Madeira, Brazil, and Buenos Ayres, the first Tuesday of every month. From August to December, inclusive, the Packet touches at Pernambuco and Bahia on her outward passage to Rio Janiero; and the other six months on her homeward. America, the first Wednesday in every month; Jamaica, Leeward Islands, and St. Domingo, the 1st and 15th of every month; La Guayra, on the first of every month; Bahamas, Mexico, Honduras, Havannah, and Carthagena, on the 15th of every month.

MEASURES OF DISTANCE EQUALIZED.

	English Miles.		English Miles.
9 Scotch miles	10	11 Dutch miles	40
8 Irish do.	10	7 German do.	33
4 French leagues	10	7 Spanish do.	20
3 Russian versts	2	7 Italian do.	8

To reduce Scotch miles, French leagues, &c. into English miles.—Multiply the given number of leagues, &c. by the number of English miles given in the Table as the equivalent, and divide the product by the number of leagues, &c. in the left-hand column of the Table; thus, if it be required the number of English miles in 12 French leagues?

$$12 \times 10 = 120 \div 4 = 30 \text{ miles English.}$$

* More exact, say 40 leagues = 97 miles English.

Tables of Exchange,

SERVING FOR

LONDON, PARIS, AND GENOA.

TABLES OF EXCHANGE,

SERVING FOR

LONDON, PARIS, AND GENOA.

EXAMPLES

To reduce British Currency into Francs, or into Lire of Genoa.

Required the number of francs in 59*l.* 6*s.* 4*d.*; Exchange 24*f.* 55*c.*?

	£.	s.	d.		F.	c.
By the Table, at 24 <i>f.</i> 55 <i>c.</i>	50	0	0	is	1227	50.
	9	0	0		220	95.
	0	6	0		7	36.50
	0	0	4		0	40.92
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>				<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	
	£59	6	4		F.1456	22.42

Required the number of francs in 5500*l.*; Exchange 24*f.* 67½*c.*?

For 5000 <i>l.</i> seek the amount of 5 francs at 24 <i>f.</i> 67½ <i>c.</i> ; then,	F.
by removing the separating point three places to the right, will give	123375 0
For 500 <i>l.</i> by removing the point two places, will give	12337 50
<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> £5500	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> F.135712 50

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 f. 50 c.	24 f. 55 c.	24 f. 60 c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1225 0.	1227 50.	1230 0.
40	980 0.	982 0.	984 0.
30	735 0.	736 50.	738 0.
20	490 0.	491 0.	492 0.
10	245 0.	245 50.	246 0.
9	220 50.	220 95.	221 40.
8	196 0.	196 40.	196 80.
7	171 50.	171 85.	172 20.
6	147 0.	147 30.	147 60.
5	122 50.	122 75.	123 0.
4	98 0.	98 20.	98 40.
3	73 50.	73 65.	73 80.
2	49 0.	49 10.	49 20.
1	24 50.	24 55.	24 60.
s. 10	12 25.	12 27.50	12 30.
9	11 2.50	11 4.75	11 7.
8	9 80.	9 82.	9 84.
7	8 57.50	8 59.25	8 61.
6	7 35.	7 36.50	7 38.
5	6 12.50	6 13.75	6 15.
4	4 90.	4 91.	4 92.
3	3 67.50	3 68.25	3 69.
2	2 45.	2 45.50	2 46.
1	1 22.50	1 22.75	1 23.
d. 6	0 61.25	0 61.38	0 61.50
5	0 51.04	0 51.15	0 51.25
4	0 40.83	0 40.92	0 41.
3	0 30.63	0 30.69	0 30.75
2	0 20.42	0 20.46	0 20.50
1	0 10.21	0 10.23	0 10.25

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 <i>f.</i> 65 <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 67½ <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 70 <i>c.</i>
£.	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100
50	1232 50.	1233 75.	1235 0.
40	986 0.	987 0.	988 0.
30	739 50.	740 25.	741 0.
20	493 0.	493 50.	494 0.
10	246 50.	246 75.	247 0.
9	221 85.	222 7.50	222 30.
8	197 20.	197 40.	197 60.
7	172 55.	172 72.50	172 90.
6	147 90.	148 5.	148 20.
5	123 25.	123 37.50	123 50.
4	98 60.	98 70.	98 80.
3	73 95.	74 2.50	74 10.
2	49 30.	49 35.	49 40.
1	24 65.	24 67.50	24 70.
s. 10	12 32.50	12 33.75	12 35.
9	11 9.25	11 10.38	11 11.50
8	9 86.	9 87.	9 88.
7	8 62.75	8 63.63	8 64.50
6	7 39.50	7 40.25	7 41.
5	6 16.25	6 16.88	6 17.50
4	4 93.	4 93.50	4 94.
3	3 69.75	3 70.13	3 70.50
2	2 46.50	2 46.75	2 47.
1	1 23.25	1 23.38	1 23.50
d. 6	0 61.63	0 61.69	0 61.75
5	0 51.36	0 51.41	0 51.46
4	0 41.08	0 41.13	0 41.17
3	0 30.81	0 30.84	0 30.88
2	0 20.54	0 20.56	0 20.58
1	0 10.27	0 10.28	0 10.29

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 <i>f.</i> 72½ <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 75 <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 77½ <i>c.</i>
£.	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100
50	1236 25.	1237 50.	1238 75.
40	989 0.	990 0.	991 0.
30	741 75.	742 50.	743 25.
20	494 50.	495 0.	495 50.
10	247 25.	247 50.	247 75.
9	222 52.50	222 75.	222 97.50
8	197 80.	198 0.	198 20.
7	173 7.50	173 25.	173 42.50
6	148 35.	148 50.	148 65.
5	123 62.50	123 75.	123 87.50
4	98 90.	99 0.	99 10.
3	74 17.50	74 25.	74 32.50
2	49 45.	49 50.	49 55.
1	24 72.50	24 75.	24 77.50
s. 10	12 36.25	12 37.50	12 38.75
9	11 12.63	11 13.75	11 14.88
8	9 89.	9 90.	9 91.
7	8 65.38	8 66.25	8 67.13
6	7 41.75	7 42.50	7 43.25
5	6 18.13	6 18.75	6 19.38
4	4 94.50	4 95.	4 95.50
3	3 70.88	3 71.25	3 71.63
2	2 47.25	2 47.50	2 47.75
1	1 23.63	1 23.75	1 23.88
d. 6	0 61.81	0 61.88	0 61.94
5	0 51.51	0 51.57	0 51.62
4	0 41.21	0 41.25	0 41.29
3	0 30.91	0 30.94	0 30.97
2	0 20.60	0 20.63	0 20.65
1	0 10.30	0 10.31	0 10.32

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 f. 80 c.	24 f. 82½c.	24 f. 85 c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1240 0.	1241 25.	1242 50.
40	992 0.	993 0.	994 0.
30	744 0.	744 75.	745 50.
20	496 0.	496 50.	497 0.
10	248 0.	248 25.	248 50.
9	223 20.	223 42.50	223 65.
8	198 40.	198 60.	198 80.
7	173 60.	173 77.50	173 95.
6	148 80.	148 95.	149 10.
5	124 0.	124 12.50	124 25.
4	99 20.	99 30.	99 40.
3	74 40.	74 47.50	74 55.
2	49 60.	49 65.	49 70.
1	24 80.	24 82.50	24 85.
s. 10	12 40.	12 41.25	12 42.50
9	11 16.	11 17.13	11 18.25
8	9 92.	9 93.	9 94.
7	8 68.	8 68.88	8 69.75
6	7 44.	7 44.75	7 45.50
5	6 20.	6 20.63	6 21.25
4	4 96.	4 96.50	4 97.
3	3 72.	3 72.38	3 72.75
2	2 48.	2 48.25	2 48.50
1	1 24.	1 24.13	1 24.25
d. 6	0 62.	0 62.06	0 62.13
5	0 51.67	0 51.72	0 51.77
4	0 41.33	0 41.38	0 41.42
3	0 31.	0 31.03	0 31.06
2	0 20.67	0 20.69	0 20.71
1	0 10.33	0 10.34	0 10.35

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 <i>f.</i> 87½ <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 90 <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 92½ <i>c.</i>
£.	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100
50	1243 75.	1245 0.	1246 25.
40	995 0.	996 0.	997 0.
30	746 25.	747 0.	747 75.
20	497 50.	498 0.	498 50.
10	248 75.	249 0.	249 25.
9	223 87.50	224 10.	224 32.50
8	199 0.	199 20.	199 40.
7	174 12.50	174 30.	174 47.50
6	149 25.	149 40.	149 55.
5	124 37.50	124 50.	124 62.50
4	99 50.	99 60.	99 70.
3	74 62.50	74 70.	74 77.50
2	49 75.	49 80.	49 85.
1	24 87.50	24 90.	24 92.50
s. 10	12 43.75	12 45.	12 46.25
9	11 19.38	11 20.50	11 21.63
8	9 95.	9 96.	9 97.
7	8 70.63	8 71.50	8 72.38
6	7 46.25	7 47.	7 47.75
5	6 21.88	6 22.50	6 23.13
4	4 97.50	4 98.	4 98.50
3	3 73.13	3 73.50	3 73.88
2	2 48.75	2 49.	2 49.25
1	1 24.38	1 24.50	1 24.63
d. 6	0 62.19	0 62.25	0 62.31
5	0 51.82	0 51.88	0 51.93
4	0 41.46	0 41.50	0 41.54
3	0 31.09	0 31.13	0 31.16
2	0 20.73	0 20.75	0 20.77
1	0 10.36	0 10.38	0 10.39

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	24 <i>f.</i> 95 <i>c.</i>	24 <i>f.</i> 97½ <i>c.</i>	25 <i>f.</i>
£.	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100	<i>F.</i> <i>c.</i> 100
50	1247 50.	1248 75.	1250 0.
40	998 0.	999 0.	1000 0.
30	748 50.	749 25.	750 0.
20	499 0.	499 50.	500 0.
10	249 50.	249 75.	250 0.
9	224 55.	224 77.50	225 0.
8	199 60.	199 80.	200 0.
7	174 65.	174 82.50	175 0.
6	149 70.	149 85.	150 0.
5	124 75.	124 87.50	125 0.
4	99 80.	99 90.	100 0.
3	74 85.	74 92.50	75 0.
2	49 90.	49 95.	50 0.
1	24 95.	24 97.50	25 0.
s. 10	12 47.50	12 48.75	12 50.
9	11 22.75	11 23.88	11 25.
8	9 98.	9 99.	10 0.
7	8 73.25	8 74.13	8 75.
6	7 48.50	7 49.25	7 50.
5	6 23.75	6 24.38	6 25.
4	4 99.	4 99.50	5 0.
3	3 74.25	3 74.63	3 75.
2	2 49.50	2 49.75	2 50.
1	1 24.75	1 24.88	1 25.
d. 6	0 62.38	0 62.44	0 62.50
5	0 51.98	0 52.03	0 52.09
4	0 41.58	0 41.62	0 41.67
3	0 31.19	0 31.22	0 31.25
2	0 20.79	0 20.81	0 20.83
1	0 10.40	0 10.41	0 10.42

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	25 f. 2½ c.	25 f. 5 c.	25 f. 7½ c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1251 25.	1252 50.	1253 75.
40	1001 0.	1002 0.	1003 0.
30	750 75.	751 50.	752 25.
20	500 50.	501 0.	501 50.
10	250 25.	250 50.	250 75.
9	225 22.50	225 45.	225 67.50
8	200 20.	200 40.	200 60.
7	175 17.50	175 35.	175 52.50
6	150 15.	150 30.	150 45.
5	125 12.50	125 25.	125 37.50
4	100 10.	100 20.	100 30.
3	75 7.50	75 15.	75 22.50
2	50 5.	50 10.	50 15.
1	25 2.50	25 5.	25 7.50
s. 10	12 51.25	12 52.50	12 53.75
9	11 26.13	11 27.25	11 28.38
8	10 1.	10 2.	10 3.
7	8 75.88	8 76.75	8 77.63
6	7 50.75	7 51.50	7 52.25
5	6 25.63	6 26.25	6 26.88
4	5 0.50	5 1.	5 1.50
3	3 75.38	3 75.75	3 76.13
2	2 50.25	2 50.50	2 50.75
1	1 25.13	1 25.25	1 25.38
d. 6	0 62.56	0 62.63	0 62.69
5	0 52.14	0 52.19	0 52.24
4	0 41.71	0 41.75	0 41.79
3	0 31.28	0 31.31	0 31.34
2	0 20.85	0 20.88	0 20.90
1	0 10.43	0 10.44	0 10.45

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	25 f. 10 c.		25 f. 12½ c.		25 f. 15 c.	
£.	F.	c. 100	F.	c. 100	F.	c. 100
50	1255	0.	1256	25.	1257	50.
40	1004	0.	1005	0.	1006	0.
30	753	0.	753	75.	754	50.
20	502	0.	502	50.	503	0.
10	251	0.	251	25.	251	50.
9	225	90.	226	12.50	226	35.
8	200	80.	201	0.	201	20.
7	175	70.	175	87.50	176	5.
6	150	60.	150	75.	150	90.
5	125	50.	125	62.50	125	75.
4	100	40.	100	50.	100	60.
3	75	30.	75	37.50	75	45.
2	50	20.	50	25.	50	30.
1	25	10.	25	12.50	25	15.
s. 10	12	55.	12	56.25	12	57.50
9	11	29.50	11	30.63	11	31.75
8	10	4.	10	5.	10	6.
7	8	78.50	8	79.38	8	80.25
6	7	53.	7	53.75	7	54.50
5	6	27.50	6	28.13	6	28.75
4	5	2.	5	2.50	5	3.
3	3	76.50	3	76.88	3	77.25
2	2	51.	2	51.25	2	51.50
1	1	25.50	1	25.63	1	25.75
d. 6	0	62.75	0	62.81	0	62.87
5	0	52.29	0	52.34	0	52.40
4	0	41.83	0	41.88	0	41.92
3	0	31.38	0	31.41	0	31.44
2	0	20.92	0	20.94	0	20.96
1	0	10.46	0	10.47	0	10.48

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	25 f. 17½c.	25 f. 20 c.	25 f. 22½c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1258 75.	1260 0.	1261 25.
40	1007 0.	1008 0.	1009 0.
30	755 25.	756 0.	756 75.
20	503 50.	504 0.	504 50.
10	251 75.	252 0.	252 25.
9	226 57.50	226 80.	227 2.50
8	201 40.	201 60.	201 80.
7	176 22.50	176 40.	176 57.50
6	151 5.	151 20.	151 35.
5	125 87.50	126 0.	126 12.50
4	100 70.	100 80.	100 90.
3	75 52.50	75 60.	75 67.50
2	50 35.	50 40.	50 45.
1	25 17.50	25 20.	25 22.50
s. 10	12 58.75	12 60.	12 61.25
9	11 32.88	11 34.	11 35.13
8	10 7.	10 8.	10 9.
7	8 81.13	8 82.	8 82.88
6	7 55.25	7 56.	7 56.75
5	6 29.38	6 30.	6 30.63
4	5 3.50	5 4.	5 4.50
3	3 77.63	3 78.	3 78.38
2	2 51.75	2 52.	2 52.25
1	1 25.88	1 26.	1 26.13
d. 6	0 62.94	0 63.	0 63.06
5	0 52.45	0 52.50	0 52.55
4	0 41.96	0 42.	0 42.04
3	0 31.47	0 31.50	0 31.53
2	0 20.98	0 21.	0 21.02
1	0 10.49	0 10.50	0 10.51

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	25 f. 25 c.	25 f. 27½c.	25 f. 30 c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1262 50.	1263 75.	1265 0.
40	1010 0.	1011 0.	1012 0.
30	757 50.	758 25.	759 0.
20	505 0.	505 50.	506 0.
10	252 50.	252 75.	253 0.
9	227 25.	227 47.50	227 70.
8	202 0.	202 20.	202 40.
7	176 75.	176 92.50	177 10.
6	151 50.	151 65.	151 80.
5	126 25.	126 37.50	126 50.
4	101 0.	101 10.	101 20.
3	75 75.	75 82.50	75 90.
2	50 50.	50 55.	50 60.
1	25 25.	25 27.50	25 30.
s. 10	12 62.50	12 63.75	12 65.
9	11 36.25	11 37.38	11 38.50
8	10 10.	10 11.	10 12.
7	8 83.75	8 84.63	8 85.50
6	7 57.50	7 58.25	7 59.
5	6 31.25	6 31.88	6 32.50
4	5 5.	5 5.50	5 6.
3	3 78.75	3 79.13	3 79.50
2	2 52.50	2 52.75	2 53.
1	1 26.25	1 26.38	1 26.50
d. 6	0 63.13	0 63.19	0 63.25
5	0 52.60	0 52.66	0 52.71
4	0 42.08	0 42.13	0 42.17
3	0 31.56	0 31.59	0 31.63
2	0 21.04	0 21.06	0 21.08
1	0 10.52	0 10.53	0 10.54

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

	25 f. 32½ c.	25 f. 35 c.	25 f. 37½ c.
£.	F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50	1266 25.	1267 50.	1268 75.
40	1013 0.	1014 0.	1015 0.
30	759 75.	760 50.	761 25.
20	506 50.	507 0.	507 50.
10	253 25.	253 50.	253 75.
9	227 92.50	228 15.	228 37.50
8	202 60.	202 80.	203 0.
7	177 27.50	177 45.	177 62.50
6	151 95.	152 10.	152 25.
5	126 62.50	126 75.	126 87.50
4	101 30.	101 40.	101 50.
3	75 97.50	76 5.	76 12.50
2	50 65.	50 70.	50 75.
1	25 32.50	25 35.	25 37.50
s. 10	12 66.25	12 67.50	12 68.75
9	11 39.63	11 40.75	11 41.88
8	10 13.	10 14.	10 15.
7	8 86.38	8 87.25	8 88.13
6	7 59.75	7 60.50	7 61.25
5	6 33.13	6 33.75	6 34.38
4	5 6.50	5 7.	5 7.50
3	3 79.88	3 80.25	3 80.63
2	2 53.25	2 53.50	2 53.75
1	1 26.63	1 26.75	1 26.88
d. 6	0 63.31	0 63.38	0 63.44
5	0 52.76	0 52.81	0 52.87
4	0 42.21	0 42.25	0 42.29
3	0 31.66	0 31.69	0 31.72
2	0 21.10	0 21.13	0 21.15
1	0 10.55	0 10.56	0 10.57

FRANCE AND GENOA.

British Currency reduced into Francs.

		25 f. 40 c.	25 f. 42½ c.	25 f. 45 c.
£.		F. c. 100	F. c. 100	F. c. 100
50		1270 0.	1271 25.	1272 50.
40		1016 0.	1017 0.	1018 0.
30		762 0.	762 75.	763 50.
20		508 0.	508 50.	509 0.
10		254 0.	254 25.	254 50.
9		228 60.	228 82.50	229 5.
8		203 20.	203 40.	203 60.
7		177 80.	177 97.50	178 15.
6		152 40.	152 55.	152 70.
5		127 0.	127 12.50	127 25.
4		101 60.	101 70.	101 80.
3		76 20.	76 27.50	76 35.
2		50 80.	50 85.	50 90.
1		25 40.	25 42.50	25 45.
s. 10		12 70.	12 71.25	12 72.50
9		11 43.	11 44.13	11 45.25
8		10 16.	10 17.	10 18.
7		8 89.	8 89.88	8 90.75
6		7 62.	7 62.75	7 63.50
5		6 35.	6 35.63	6 36.25
4		5 8.	5 8.50	5 9.
3		3 81.	3 81.38	3 81.75
2		2 54.	2 54.25	2 54.50
1		1 27.	1 27.13	1 27.25
d. 6		0 63.50	0 63.56	0 63.62
5		0 52.92	0 52.97	0 53.02
4		0 42.33	0 42.38	0 42.42
3		0 31.75	0 31.78	0 31.81
2		0 21.17	0 21.19	0 21.21
1		0 10.58	0 10.59	0 10.60