

MADRAS, &c.

80 Cash = 1 Fanam.
 45 Fanams 1 Star Pagoda.
 1 Star Pagoda, at par, is 8s. sterling

S. Pa.	7s. Od.	at 7s. 1d.	at 7s. 2d.	at 7s. 3d.	at 7s. 4d.	at 7s. 5d.
S. pa.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
1	0 7 0	0 7 1	0 7 2	0 7 3	0 7 4	0 7 5
2	0 14 0	0 14 2	0 14 4	0 14 6	0 14 8	0 14 10
3	1 1 0	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 9	1 2 0	1 2 3
4	1 8 0	1 8 4	1 8 8	1 9 0	1 9 4	1 9 8
5	1 15 0	1 15 5	1 15 10	1 16 3	1 16 8	1 17 1
6	2 2 0	2 2 6	2 3 0	2 3 6	2 4 0	2 4 6
7	2 9 0	2 9 7	2 10 2	2 10 9	2 11 4	2 11 11
8	2 16 0	2 16 8	2 17 4	2 18 0	2 18 8	2 19 4
9	3 3 0	3 3 9	3 4 6	3 5 3	3 6 0	3 6 9
10	3 10 0	3 10 10	3 11 8	3 12 6	3 13 4	3 14 2
11	3 17 0	3 17 11	3 18 10	3 19 9	4 0 8	4 1 7
12	4 4 0	4 5 0	4 6 0	4 7 0	4 8 0	4 9 0
13	4 11 0	4 12 1	4 13 2	4 14 3	4 15 4	4 16 5
14	4 18 0	4 19 2	5 0 4	5 1 6	5 2 8	5 3 10
15	5 5 0	5 6 3	5 7 6	5 8 9	5 10 0	5 11 3
16	5 12 0	5 13 4	5 14 8	5 16 0	5 17 4	5 18 8
17	5 19 0	6 0 5	6 1 10	6 3 3	6 4 8	6 6 1
18	6 6 0	6 7 6	6 9 0	6 10 6	6 12 0	6 13 6
19	6 13 0	6 14 7	6 16 2	6 17 9	6 19 4	7 0 11
20	7 0 0	7 1 8	7 3 4	7 5 0	7 6 8	7 8 4
30	10 10 0	10 12 6	10 15 0	10 17 6	11 0 0	11 2 6
40	14 0 0	14 3 4	14 6 8	14 10 0	14 13 4	14 16 8
50	17 10 0	17 14 2	17 18 4	18 2 6	18 6 8	18 10 10
60	21 0 0	21 5 0	21 10 0	21 15 0	22 0 0	22 5 0
70	24 10 0	24 15 10	25 1 8	25 7 6	25 13 4	25 19 2
80	28 0 0	28 6 8	28 13 4	29 0 0	29 6 8	29 13 4
90	31 10 0	31 17 6	32 5 0	32 12 6	33 0 0	33 7 6
100	35 0 0	35 8 4	35 16 8	36 5 0	36 13 4	37 1 8
200	70 0 0	70 16 8	71 13 4	72 10 0	73 6 8	74 3 4
300	105 0 0	106 5 0	107 10 0	108 15 0	110 0 0	111 5 0
400	140 0 0	141 13 4	143 6 8	145 0 0	146 13 4	148 6 8
500	175 0 0	177 1 8	179 3 4	181 5 0	183 6 8	185 8 4
600	210 0 0	212 10 0	215 0 0	217 10 0	220 0 0	222 10 0
700	245 0 0	247 18 4	250 16 8	253 15 0	256 13 4	259 11 8
800	280 0 0	283 6 8	286 13 4	290 0 0	293 6 8	296 13 4
900	315 0 0	318 15 0	322 10 0	326 5 0	330 0 0	333 15 0
1000	350 0 0	354 3 4	358 6 8	362 10 0	366 13 4	370 16 8
2000	700 0 0	708 6 8	716 13 4	725 0 0	733 6 8	741 13 4
3000	1050 0 0	1062 10 0	1075 0 0	1087 10 0	1100 0 0	1112 10 0
4000	1400 0 0	1416 13 4	1433 6 8	1450 0 0	1466 13 4	1483 6 8
5000	1750 0 0	1770 16 8	1791 13 4	1812 10 0	1833 6 8	1854 3 4
6000	2100 0 0	2125 0 0	2150 0 0	2175 0 0	2200 0 0	2225 0 0
7000	2450 0 0	2479 3 4	2508 6 8	2537 10 0	2566 13 4	2595 16 8
8000	2800 0 0	2833 6 8	2866 13 4	2900 0 0	2933 6 8	2966 13 4
9000	3150 0 0	3187 10 0	3225 0 0	3262 10 0	3300 0 0	3337 10 0
10000	3500 0 0	3544 13 4	3583 6 8	3625 0 0	3666 13 4	3708 6 8

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 45 Fanams 1 Star Pagoda.
 1 Star Pagoda, at par, is 8s. sterling.

S. Pa.	7s. 6d.	at 7s. 7d.	at 7s. 8d.	at 7s. 9d.	at 7s. 10d.	at 7s. 11d.
S. pa.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
1	0 7 6	0 7 7	0 7 8	0 7 9	0 7 10	0 7 11
2	0 15 0	0 15 2	0 15 4	0 15 6	0 15 8	0 15 10
3	1 2 6	1 2 9	1 3 0	1 3 3	1 3 6	1 3 9
4	1 10 0	1 10 4	1 10 8	1 11 0	1 11 4	1 11 8
5	1 17 6	1 17 11	1 18 4	1 18 9	1 19 2	1 19 7
6	2 5 0	2 5 6	2 6 0	2 6 6	2 7 0	2 7 6
7	2 12 6	2 13 1	2 13 5	2 14 3	2 14 10	2 15 5
8	3 0 0	3 0 8	3 1 4	3 2 0	3 2 8	3 3 4
9	3 7 6	3 8 3	3 9 0	3 9 9	3 0 6	3 11 3
10	3 15 0	3 15 10	3 16 5	3 17 6	3 18 4	3 19 2
11	4 2 6	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 5 3	4 6 2	4 7 1
12	4 10 0	4 11 0	4 12 0	4 13 0	4 14 0	4 15 0
13	4 17 6	4 18 7	4 19 8	5 0 9	5 1 10	5 2 11
14	5 5 0	5 6 2	5 7 4	5 8 6	5 9 8	5 10 10
15	5 12 6	5 13 9	5 15 0	5 16 3	5 17 6	5 18 9
16	6 0 0	6 1 4	6 2 8	6 4 0	6 5 4	6 6 8
17	6 7 6	6 8 11	6 10 4	6 11 9	6 13 2	6 14 7
18	6 15 0	6 16 6	6 18 0	6 19 6	7 1 0	7 2 6
19	7 2 6	7 4 1	7 5 8	7 7 3	7 8 10	7 10 5
20	7 10 0	7 11 8	7 13 4	7 15 0	7 16 8	7 18 4
30	11 5 0	11 7 6	11 10 0	11 12 6	11 15 0	11 17 6
40	15 0 0	15 3 4	15 6 8	15 10 0	15 13 4	15 16 8
50	18 15 0	18 19 2	19 3 4	19 7 6	19 11 8	19 15 10
60	22 10 0	22 15 0	23 0 0	23 5 0	23 10 0	23 15 0
70	26 5 0	26 10 10	26 16 8	27 2 6	27 8 4	27 14 2
80	30 0 0	30 6 8	30 13 4	31 0 0	31 6 8	31 13 4
90	33 15 0	34 2 6	34 10 0	34 17 6	35 5 0	35 12 6
100	37 10 0	37 18 4	38 6 8	38 15 0	39 3 4	39 11 8
200	75 0 0	75 16 8	76 13 4	77 10 0	78 6 8	79 3 4
300	112 10 0	113 15 0	115 0 0	116 5 0	117 10 0	118 15 0
400	150 0 0	151 13 4	153 6 8	155 0 0	156 13 4	158 6 8
500	187 10 0	189 11 8	191 13 4	193 15 0	195 16 8	197 18 4
600	225 0 0	227 10 0	230 0 0	232 10 0	235 0 0	237 10 0
700	262 10 0	265 8 4	268 6 8	271 5 0	274 3 4	277 1 8
800	300 0 0	303 6 8	306 13 4	310 0 0	313 6 8	316 13 4
900	337 10 0	341 5 0	345 0 0	348 15 0	352 10 0	356 5 0
1000	375 0 0	379 3 4	383 6 8	387 10 0	391 13 4	395 16 8
2000	750 0 0	758 6 8	766 13 4	775 0 0	783 6 8	791 13 4
3000	1125 0 0	1137 10 0	1150 0 0	1162 10 0	1175 0 0	1187 10 0
4000	1500 0 0	1516 13 4	1533 6 8	1550 0 0	1566 13 4	1583 6 8
5000	1875 0 0	1895 16 8	1916 13 4	1937 10 0	1958 6 8	1979 3 4
6000	2250 0 0	2275 0 0	2300 0 0	2325 0 0	2350 0 0	2375 0 0
7000	2625 0 0	2654 3 4	2683 6 8	2712 10 0	2741 13 4	2770 16 8
8000	3000 0 0	3033 6 8	3066 13 4	3100 0 0	3133 6 8	3166 13 4
9000	3375 0 0	3412 10 0	3450 0 0	3487 10 0	3525 0 0	3562 10 0
10000	3750 0 0	3791 13 4	3833 6 8	3875 0 0	3916 13 4	3958 6 8

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80 Cash = 1 Fanam.
 45 Fanam 1 Star Pagoda.
 1 Star Pagoda, at par, is 8s. sterling

at 8s. 0d.			
<i>St. Pa.</i>	<i>£.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d</i>
1	0	8	0
2	0	16	0
3	1	4	0
4	1	12	0
5	2	0	0
6	2	8	0
7	2	16	0
8	3	4	0
9	3	12	0
10	4	0	0
11	4	8	0
12	4	16	0
13	5	4	0
14	5	12	0
15	6	0	0
16	6	8	0
17	6	16	0
18	7	4	0
19	7	12	0
20	8	0	0
30	12	0	0
40	16	0	0
50	20	0	0
60	24	0	0
70	28	0	0
80	32	0	0
90	36	0	0
100	40	0	0
200	80	0	0
300	120	0	0
400	160	0	0
500	200	0	0
600	240	0	0
700	280	0	0
800	320	0	0
900	360	0	0
1000	400	0	0
2000	800	0	0
3000	1200	0	0
4000	1600	0	0
5000	2000	0	0
6000	2400	0	0
7000	2800	0	0
8000	3200	0	0
10000	4000	0	0

A Table of the Currency of China reduced into Sterling Money of Great Britain.

10 Candareens = 1 Mace.

10 Maees

1 Tale, at par, is 6s. 8d. sterling.

<i>Ta.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Ta.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Ta.</i>	£	s.	d.
1	0	6	8	41	13	13	4	81	27	0	0
2	0	13	4	42	14	0	0	82	27	6	8
3	1	0	0	43	14	6	8	83	27	13	4
4	1	6	8	44	14	13	4	84	28	0	0
5	1	13	4	45	15	0	0	85	28	6	8
6	2	0	0	46	15	6	8	86	28	13	4
7	2	6	8	47	15	13	4	87	29	0	0
8	2	13	4	48	16	0	0	88	29	6	8
9	3	0	0	49	16	6	8	89	29	13	4
10	3	6	8	50	16	13	4	90	30	0	0
11	3	13	4	51	17	0	0	91	30	6	8
12	4	0	0	52	17	6	8	92	30	13	4
13	4	6	8	53	17	13	4	93	31	0	0
14	4	13	4	54	18	0	0	94	31	6	8
15	5	0	0	55	18	6	8	95	31	13	4
16	5	6	8	56	18	13	4	96	32	0	0
17	5	13	4	57	19	0	0	97	32	6	8
18	6	0	0	58	19	6	8	98	32	13	4
19	6	6	8	59	19	13	4	99	33	0	0
20	6	13	4	60	20	0	0	100	33	6	8
21	7	0	0	61	20	6	8	200	66	13	4
22	7	6	8	62	20	13	4	300	100	0	0
23	7	13	4	63	21	0	0	400	133	6	8
24	8	0	0	64	21	6	8	500	166	13	4
25	8	6	8	65	21	13	4	600	200	0	0
26	8	13	4	66	22	0	0	700	233	6	8
27	9	0	0	67	22	6	8	800	266	13	4
28	9	6	8	68	22	13	4	900	300	0	0
29	9	13	4	69	23	0	0	1000	333	6	8
30	10	0	0	70	23	6	8	2000	666	13	4
31	10	6	8	71	23	13	4	3000	1000	0	0
32	10	13	4	72	24	0	0	4000	1333	6	8
33	11	0	0	73	24	6	8	5000	1666	13	4
34	11	6	8	74	24	13	4	6000	2000	0	0
35	11	13	4	75	25	0	0	7000	2333	6	8
36	12	0	0	76	25	6	8	8000	2666	13	4
37	12	6	8	77	25	13	4	9000	3000	0	0
38	12	13	4	78	26	0	0	10000	3333	6	8
39	13	0	0	79	26	6	8	20000	6666	13	4
40	13	6	8	80	26	13	4	30000	10000	0	0

T A B L E S
 OF THE
C O U R S E S O F E X C H A N G E
 BETWEEN THE
D i f f e r e n t C i t i e s o n t h e C o n t i n e n t w i t h e a c h o t h e r ;
 THE
M O N I E S
 IN WHICH THEIR
R E S P E C T I V E B O O K S A N D A C C O U N T S A R E K E P T ;
 THEIR
U S A N C E S , D A Y S O F G R A C E , & C .

AIX LA CHAPELLE.

4 Hellers equal to 1 Busche.

6 Busches 1 Mark.

54 Marks 1 Reichsthaler, or Rix dollar current.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

1 Current Rix dollar equal to $1\frac{1}{2}$ Gulden or Florin of the Empire, or 6 Schillings, or 9 Guldens of Aix la Chapelle.

The Effective, or Specie Rix dollar is worth 72 Marks, and the Schlechtthaler 26 Marks.

The Current Rix dollar equal to 2s. $7\frac{1}{2}$ d. sterling.

The Specie, or Effective Rix dollar 3s. 6d. ditto.

AIX LA CHAPELLE, Exchanges and gives,

Amsterdam 166 Rix dollars current, more or less for 100 Rix dollars current.

Antwerp 116 Rix dollars specie, ditto. for 100 Rix dollars of Exchange.

Frankfort 118 Rix dollars current, ditto. for 100 Rix dollars Conven. cur.

Paris 68 Rix dollars specie, ditto. for 100 Ecus of 60 sous tournois.

Vienna 118 Rix dollars current, ditto. for 100 Rix dollars Vienna Cur.

All other Exchanges are negotiated through Amsterdam.

ALICANT.

24 Dineros equal to 1 Real.

12 Dineros 1 Sueldo.

20 Sueldos 1 Libra.

In both of which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

The Libra or Peso=10 Reals, 272 Maravedis de Plata, or 512 Maravedis de Vellon.

The Real of Alicant= $27\frac{1}{2}$ Maravedis of Plate, or $51\frac{1}{2}$ Maravedis de Vellon.

11 Reals=1 Ducat of Alicant; and $13\frac{1}{3}$, Ducat of Exchange, or 272 of said Ducats=375 Libras of 10 Reals.

A Real of Alicant equal to 4d. sterling.

A Libra of ditto. 3s. $3\frac{1}{2}$ d. sterling.

ALICANT, Exchanges and gives,

Amsterdam, a Ducat of Exchange, for 9 Sueldos Flemish Banco, more or less.
 Genoa, a Doubloon of 50 Reals, for 24 Libbre 10 Soldi fuori Banco, ditto.
 Leghorn, 121 Pesos of Plate, more or less, for 100 Pezze of 8 Reals.
 London, a Libra or Peso of Plate for 39*d.* sterling more or less.
 Paris, a Doubloon of Plate, of 40 Alicant Reals, for 15 Francs, more or less.

ALTONA, (See Hamburg.)

AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, &c.

16 Pennings equal to 1 Stiver.

20 Stivers 1 Guilder or Florin,

In which Monies, either in Current or Banco-Money, Books and Accounts are kept all over Holland.

Banco-Money is better than Current Money, bearing a premium, termed the *Agio*, which varies from 2 to 5 per Cent.

1 Rix dollar equal to 2½ Guilders, 50 Stivers, or 500 Pennings.

1 Pound Flemish equal to 6 Guilders, 2⅔ Rix dollars, 20 shillings, 120 stivers, or 240 pence or Groots Flemish.

2 Pennings equal to 1 Duyt; and 8 Duyts equal to 1 Styver, or 2 Groots Flemish.

28 Styvers equal to 1 Gold Guilder.

AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, &c. Exchanges, viz.

	<i>Bco.</i>	<i>Explanation.</i>
Paris, at 2 Usance.....	54¼	} Grotes Flemish (more or less) for 3 francs.
Bourdeaux, at ...ditto.	54¼	
Madrid eff. at 90 days.	98¼	} Grotes Flemish (more or less) for 1 ducat of Ex.
Cadiz..... ditto.	97¼	
Seville..... ditto.	96½	
Bilboa..... ditto.	97½	
Lisbon..... ditto.	43¼	} Grotes Flemish (more or less) for 1 cru. of 400re.
Oporto..... ditto.	43½	
Genoa.....at 60 days.	87¼	Grotes Fle. (more or less) for 1 pez. fuori di banco
Leghorn..... ditto.	93	Grotes Fle. (more or less) for 1 pezza of 8 rials.
Naples..... ditto.	79½	Grains (more or less) for 1 Florin Banco.
London..... at 2 Mos.	36.2	Shillings & Grotes Fle. (more or less) for 1 <i>l.</i> ster.
Idem..... ditto.	11.10	Florins & Stivers (more or less) for 1 <i>l.</i> sterling.
Hamburg..... ditto.	34¼	Stivers Banco (more or less) for 1 mark lubs ban.
Vienna ... at 6 weeks.	35	} Stivers Banco (more or less) for 1 Rix D. Cur.
Augsburg..... ditto.	35	
Frankfort..... ditto.	34	

Calculated with 2 per cent. Agio.

At Amsterdam there are six days of Grace allowed for bills drawn in Current Money, Sundays and holidays included (seldom taken;) but no days of Grace are allowed for bills drawn in Bank Money.

ANCONA, (See Trieste.)

ANTWERP.

½ Patar or 8 Pennings.....equal to 1 Grote Flemish.
 16 Pennings or 2 Grotes Flemish..... 1 Patar or Stiver.
 20 Patars or Stivers, or 40 grotes Flemish 1 Florin.
 6 Patars or 12 Grotes Flemish..... 1 Shilling Flemish.
 20 Shillings or 240 Grotes Flemish..... 1 Pound Flemish.

1 Rix dollar equal to 2½ Florins, equal to 48 Patars, equal to 8 shillings Flemish, or 96 Grotes Flemish.

5 Rix dollars equal to 12 Florins.

3 Florins 10 Shillings Flemish.

Exchange Money is 16¾ per cent. better than Current Money: therefore, 6 Florins of Exchange equal 7 Florins current.

The Exchange is negotiated in Exchange money.

Books and Accounts are kept at Antwerp in Florins, Patars and Pennings.

ANTWERP EXCHANGES, viz.

London	at 2 months	rec. 38 Schillings Flemish,	(more or less)	for 1 pound ster.
Idem	ditto.	rec. 12 Florins current,	ditto	for 1 ditto.
Paris	ditto.	rec. Francs for Francs,	at a discount.	
Amsterdam	ditto.	giv. 98 Florins banco	(more or less)	for 100 Florins of Ex.
Hamburg	ditto.	rec. 36 Patars	ditto.	for 2 mares lubs beo.
Lisbon	ditto.	rec. 44 Grotes Flemish	ditto.	for 1 Crusade of 400r.
Madrid	ditto.	rec. 88 Grotes Flemish	ditto.	for 1 ducat of Exc.

At Antwerp there are six days of Grace allowed, Sundays and holidays included.

ARCHANGEL, (See Petersburg.)

AUGSBURG.

4 Pfennings equal to 1 Crewtzer or Kreutzer.

60 Crewtzers 1 Florin or Guilder.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

1 Florin equal to 15 Batzens, or 20 Kaysergroschens.

1 Thaler or Rix dollar equal to 1½ Florin, 22½ Batzens, 30 Kaysergroschens, or 90 Creutzers.

Here Accounts are expressed in Giro, Current, and Muntze. The Giro or money of Exchange is used in Foreign Exchanges, and is 27 per cent. better than Current Money; hence 100 Rix dollars Giro, equal to 127 Rix dollars, Current money.

AUGSBURG, Exchanges and gives,

Amsterdam,	105 Rix dollars Giro,	more or less	for 100 Rix dollars	banco.
Frankfort,	100 ditto.	Current	ditto.	for 100 ditto. current.
Hamburg,	105 ditto.	Giro	ditto.	for 100 ditto. banco.
Leipsic,	98 ditto.	Current	ditto.	for 100 ditto. current.
London,	9 Florins	Current	ditto.	for 1 pound sterling.
Paris,	114 ditto.	Current	ditto.	for 100 Ecus of 60 Sous Tour.
Nuremberg,	100 ditto.	Current	ditto.	for 100 Florins current.
Venice,	100 Rix dollars	Giro	ditto.	for 100 Ducats banco.
Vienna,	100 Florins	Current	ditto.	for 100 Florins current.

Bills are generally drawn at 1 Usance from Augsburg, which is 15 days; half Usance is 8 days; double Usance 30 days; 1½ Usance is 23 days after acceptance. There are from 1 to 8 days of Grace, being payable on every Tuesday only.

BARCELONA.

At Barcelona, Books and Accounts are kept in Livres, Sols and Deniers.

<i>Exchanges.</i>		<i>Value of one hard Dollar.</i>
London	40½—Pence per peso de 128¼.....	Pence.... 54.24 —
Paris	15.85—Francs p. pistole.....	Francs... 5.30 —
Amsterdam	102½—Groot Crt. p ducado de cambio....	Florins crt. 2. 9 12.
Hamburg	93 —..do.. Bco p..... do.....	Mark Bco. 2.13. 2.
Genoa	23'11—Fri Bco. p. 7. livres Catalanes.....	Fri Bco... 6. 6. 1.
Gibraltar	———p C.t Loss 8 days' Sight.....	
Cadiz	2.....do.....	
Madrid	1¼.....do.....	

Monies.

1 Livre catalane	equal to	20 Sols catalans.
1 Sol.....		12 Deniers.
1 Hard dollar.....		37½ Sols.
1 ditto.....		5 Pecetas.
1 Peceta		4 Reals vellon effective.
272 Ducados de cambio.....	{	525 Livres catalanes.
		280 Hard dollars.
1 Peso de 128 quarts.....		28 Sols.
1 Pistole.....		112 Sols.

(See SPAIN.)

The Usance on London, Paris, Amsterdam and Hamburg, is 90 days' date, on Genoa 60 days' date, on Gibraltar, Cadiz and Madrid, 8 days' sight. Bills drawn in Spain have 8 days of Grace, and bills drawn in Foreign Countries on Spain have 14 days' Grace.

BASIL, IN SWITZERLAND.

12 Deniers	equal to	1 Sou.
20 Sous		1 Livre.
or, 5 Pfenings		1 Creutzer.
60 Creutzers		1 Florin.
or, 60 Sous		1 Ecu or Thaler.

In all of which monies Books and Accounts are kept here.

BASIL, Exchanges and gives, (in Specie or Money of Exchange,)

London, at 1 or 2 Usances, 1 Rix dollar for 50d. sterling, more or less.

Amsterdam, at ditto. 100 Rix dollars for 90 Rix dollars banco, more or less; or 93 Rix dollars Current, more or less. Also 1 Rix dollar, for 90 Groots Flemish Banco, more or less, or 93 Groots Flemish Current, more or less.

Hamburg, at 1 or 2 Usances, 100 Rix dollars for 90 Rix dollars Banco, more or less.

Leghorn, at 1 or 2 Usances, 96 Rix dollars more or less for 100 Pezze of 8 Reals.

Genoa, at 1 or 2 Usances, 96 Rix dollars more or less for 100 Pezze of 115 Soldi fuori di Banco.

Geneva, at 1 or 2 Usances, 100 Rix dollars, for 98 Rix dollars current, more or less.

Frankfort, at sight, 100 Rix dollars, for 130 Rix dollars of Exchange, more or less.

Augsburg, at 14 days' sight, 100 Rix dollars, for 125 Rix dollars current, more or less.

Leipsic, at sight, 100 Rix dollars for 121 Rix dollars current, more or less.

Bills of Exchange drawn on Basil, are usually made payable at short date or sight; and no days of Grace are allowed.

BERGAMO, IN ITALY.

12 Denari Correnti, equal 1 Soldi.
 20 Soldi or Marchetti 1 Lira,
 Or 12 Piccoli or Denari di Ducato 1 Grosso.
 24 Grossi, 1 Ducat.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

1 Bergamo Scudo, equal 7 Lire, or 140 Soldi.
 1 Current Ducat, 6½ Lire, or 124 Soldi.
 1 Banco Ducat, 9 Lire 4 Soldi.

See *Venice*, for the coins of this country. At Bergamo the Agio is from 3 to 4 per cent. above their value in the Moneta Piccola of Venice.

BERGAMO, *Exchanges and gives,*

Amsterdam, at 2 months' date, 84 Soldi, more or less, for 1 Florin banco.

Augsburg, at 14 days' sight, 106 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Florin current.

Genoa, at 15 days' sight, 31 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Lira Fuori banco.

Hamburg, at 2 months' date, 68 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Marc banco.

Leghorn, at 15 days' sight, 186 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Pezza of 8 Reals.

London, at three months' date, 45 Lire, ditto, for £1 sterling.

Milan, at 20 days' date, 208 Soldi, ditto, for 7 Lire correnti.

Naples, at 15 days' sight, 164 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Ducat di Regno.

Paris, &c. at 30 days' date, 118 Soldi, ditto, for 3 Francs.

Rome, at 10 days' sight, 208 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Scudo Romano.

Venice, at 20 days' sight, 195 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Ducat banco.

Vienna, at 14 days' sight, 102 Soldi, ditto, for 1 Florin current.

At Bergamo, bills must be paid *on the day they become due*, there being no days of grace allowed.

BERGEN IN NORWAY.

16 Skillings Danish, equal 1 Mark.

6 Marks, or 96 Skillings 1 Rix dollar.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here ; but in other parts of Norway, as Drontheim, Christiana, &c. they reckon in Rix dollars, of 4 orts, or 96 Danish Skillings.

BERGEN, *Exchanges and gives,*

Amsterdam, 115 Rix dollars, Danish current, more or less, for 100 Rix dollars Current.

Copenhagen, 100 Rix dollars, for 103 Rix dollars, more or less.

Hamburg, 100 Rix dollars, for 103 ditto, more or less.

London, 126 Rix dollars current, more or less, for 25 pound sterling.

BERLIN.

12 Pfenings current, equal 1 good Groschen.

24 good Groschens 1 Thaler, or Rix dollar.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept all over the whole electorate of Brandenburg ; but by an ordinance of the King of Prussia, in 1766, the books of the Banks, &c. are kept in Pounds, or Thalers banco of 24 banco Groschen, each groschen of 12 Pfenings banco. Merchants' books are however kept in currency.

BERLIN, *Exchanges and gives,*

London, 6½ Rix dollars, more or less, for £1 sterling,

Amsterdam, 145 Rix dollars current, ditto, for 250 Florins banco.

Hamburg, 152 Rix dollars, ditto, for 100 Rix dollars banco.

Paris, 81 Rix dollars, ditto, for 300 francs.

Leipsic and Augsburg, 106 Rix dollars, ditto, ditto, for 100 Rix dollars Convention money.

Vienna, 100 Rix dollars, ditto, for 100 Rix dollars mars. current.

Berlin draws on Amsterdam, Hamburg, Breslaw, Leipsic, &c. at 4 to 5 weeks' date, or at sight; on London and Paris, at 2 months' date. Bills drawn, on Berlin is at Usance, or 14 days after acceptance, 3 days of Grace are allowed, but if the bill falls due upon a Sunday, it must be paid the preceding day.

BILBOA.

34 Maravedis, equal to 1 Real Vellon.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

1 Escudo, equal 10 Reals, or 340 Maravedis Vellon.

1 Ducado, 11 Reals.

1 Peso, 8 Reals.

1 Dubloon, 4 Pesos, or 32 Reals.

But, 1 Real de Plato, 16 Quartos, or 64 Maravedis Vellon.

1 Peso de Plata, equal 128 Quartos, or 256 Maravedis.

1 Dubloon de Plata equal 512 Quartos, or 2048 Maravedis Vellon.

4 Maravedis equal 1 Quarto,

2 Maravedis Vellon, equal 1 Octavo.

BILBOA, *Exchanges and gives,*

London, at 2 months' date, 1 Peso de Plata, for 33 pence sterling, more or less.

Amsterdam, ditto. 1 Ducado di Cambio, of 375 Maravedis de Plata, for 95 Grotes Flemish Banco, more or less.

Paris, at 1 months' date, 1 Peso de Plata, for 75 Sous Tournois, more or less.

Six days of Grace are allowed at Bilboa. (*See Spain.*)

BOLOGNA, IN ITALY.

5 Quattrini, or 12 Denari, equal 1 Soldo, Bajocco, or Bolognino.

20 Soldi 1 Lira.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

The Lira, equal 2 Paoli or Giuli or 100 Quattrini.

The Scudo di Cambio, or Pezza da otta Reali, equal 85 Bolognini, or 4 Scudi di Cambio equal 17 Lire.

Banco money is better than Currency, by $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent; and exchanges and monies of account, are transacted in banco-money.

BOLOGNA, *Exchanges and gives,*

London, at 2 months' date, 420 Bolognini, more or less, for 1 pound sterling.

Amsterdam, at ditto, 39 ditto, more or less, for 1 Florin banco.

Florence, at 3 days' sight, 105 ditto, more or less, for 1 Ducat of 7 Lire.

Genoa, at ditto, 88 ditto, more or less, for 6 Lire Fuori banco.

Leghorn, at ditto, 86 ditto, more or less, for 1 Pezza of 8 Reals.

Naples, at ditto, 76 ditto, more or less, for 1 Ducat di Regno.

BOURDEAUX, (*See Paris.*)

BRABANT, (*See Antwerp.*)

BRAZIL, SOUTH AMERICA, (*See Lisbon.*)

BREMEN.

72 Grotes equal 1 Thaler, or Rix dollar.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here.

5 Swares Current, equal 1 Grote; and the Rix dollar, equal $2\frac{1}{4}$ Bremen Marks, 6 Copsticks, 16 Dutchens, 18 Flinrichs, or 48 Shillings.

1 Bremen Mark, equal 8 Flinrichs, 32 Grotes, or 160 Swares.
 1 Copstick, 3 Flinrichs, 12 Grotes, or 8 Shillings.
 1 Dutchen, 3 Shillings, or $4\frac{1}{2}$ Groots.
 1 Flinrich, 4 Grotes; and 1 Shilling equal $1\frac{1}{2}$ Grotes.

BREMEN, Exchanges and gives,

London, at 2 months' date, 600 Rix dollars, more or less, for 1 pound sterling.
 Amsterdam, at ditto, 128 Rix dollars, more or less, for 250 Florins, or Guilders.
 Hamburg, at ditto, 130 Rix dollars, more or less, for 300 Marks banco.
 Paris, at ditto, $17\frac{1}{2}$ Grotes, more or less, for 1 Franc.
 Vienna, at 4 weeks' date, 102 Rix dollars, more or less, for 100 Rix Dollars Current.

Bills drawn from other parts of Germany on Bremen are at 14 days' sight, and from London and Paris, usually, at one month after date, 8 days of Grace are allowed here, but none on Bills drawn at short sight.

BRESLAW (See Berlin.)

BRUSSELS, (See Antwerp.)

CADIZ.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Reales de Plata, Antiguos, or Reals of old Plate, each Real consisting of 16 Quartos, or 34 Marvedis of old plate. The Pesoduro, or hard Dollar, is $10\frac{1}{2}$ Reals of old plate, 170 Quartos, or $361\frac{1}{4}$ Maravedis of old Plate.

The Peso di Cambio, or dollar of Exchange, is 8 Reals, 128 Quartos, or 272 Maravedis of old Plate.

CADIZ, Exchanges and gives,

London, at 2 Months' date, 1 Dollar of Plate, for 38 pence sterling, more or less.
 Amsterdam, at Ditto, 1 Ducat of Exchange, for 86 grotes Flemish, more or less.
 Paris, at 1 Month's date, 1 Pistole of Exchange, for 16 Francs, more or less.
 Hamburg, at 2 Months' date, 1 Ducat of Exchange, for 85 Grotes banco, more or less.
 Lisbon, at 15 Days' sight, 1 Pistole of Exchange, for 2100 Reis, more or less.
 Leghorn, at 2 Months' date, 125 Dollars of Plate, more or less, for 100 Pezze of 8 Reals.
 Genoa, at ditto, 120 Pesos, more or less, for 100 Pezze fuori di banco.
 Madrid, short sight at par, or a discount or premium of 1 per Cent.

The Usance for Bills drawn from France is 1 Month's date; and from all other parts of Europe 2 Months' date. 6 Days of grace are allowed, and if not paid on the last day thereof, must be protested. (See Spain.)

CARTHAGENA. (See Cadiz.)

COLOGNE.

4 Hellers, or 6 Fennings, equal to 1 Creutzer.
 2 Cruitzers, or 8 Hellers, 1 Albus.
 78 Albus, 1 Rixdollar current.
 80 Albus, 1 Rixdollar specie.

Course of Exchange.

Amsterdam rec. 144 Rixdollars current, more or less, for 100 Rixdollars banco.
 Antwerp, rec. 136 Rixdollars specie, ditto. for 100 Rixdollars.
 Augsburg, giv. 80 Rixdollars current, ditto. for 100 Rixdollars current.
 Paris, rec. 80 Rixdollars current, ditto. for 300 Francs.
 Leipsic rec. 100 Rixdollars specie, ditto. for 100 Rixdollars.

Books and Accounts are kept in Rixdollars and Albus'. The usance is 14 days' after sight, and 6 days of grace.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

1 Para, ... equal to ... 3 Aspers.
40 Paras, or 120 Aspers, 1 Piastre.

Course of Exchange.

Amsterdam, *rec.* 60 Paras, more or less, for 1 Florin current.
Genoa, *giv.* 25 Soldi fuori di banco, ditto, for 1 Piastre.
Leghorn, *rec.* 145 Paras, ditto. for 1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Naples, *rec.* 115 Paras, ditto. for 1 Ducat di regno.
Paris, *giv.* 1½ Franc, ditto. for 1 Piastre.
London, *rec.* 18 Piastres, ditto. for 1 Pound sterling.
Vienna, *rec.* 56 Paras, ditto. for 1 Gulden.

Books and Accounts are kept either in Piastres and Paras, in Piastres and half paras, or in Piastres and Cents.

COPENHAGEN.

16 Schillings ... equal to ... 1 Mark.

6 Marks, or 96 Schillings, 1 Rix-bank dollar.

Books and Accounts are kept here, in Rixdollars, Schillings, and Fenings Danish.

6 Fenings lubs, or 12 Fenings Danish, equal to 1 Schilling Danish.

8 Schillings lubs, or 16 Schillings Danish, 1 Mark Danish.

3 Marks lubs, 6 Marks Danish or 96 Schillings 1 Rixdollar.

200 Rix bank dollars, (at par,) 100 Specie Dollars.

COPENHAGEN, Exchanges and gives,

London, at 2 months' sight, *rec.* 6 rix bank dollars, more or less, for £1 sterling.

Amsterdam, at 2 months' date, *rec.* 120 ditto. ditto. for 100 Rixdollars banco.

Hamburg, at ditto. *rec.* 120 ditto. ditto. for 100 Rixdollars current.

Paris, at ditto. *rec.* 20 Schillings, ditto. for 1 Franc.

There are 8 days of grace allowed, but none on bills drawn at sight.

DANTZIC.

30 Groschen equal to 1 Gulden or Florin.

3 Florins 1 Rixdollar equal, at par, to 3s. 6d. Sterling.

In which monies, books and accounts are kept here.

DANTZIC, Exchanges and gives,

London, 20 Florins current, more or less, for £1 Sterling.

Amsterdam, 380 Groschen, ditto. for 1 pound Flemish.

Hamburg, 170 ditto. ditto. for 1 Rixdollar banco.

Frankfort, 106 ditto. ditto. for 1 Rixdollar.

The usance is 14 days after sight and 10 days of grace.

DUBLIN.

As all foreign Exchanges are negotiated through the medium of London, see *London on Dublin*; and *Dublin on London*, in this Work.

ELSINORE.

12 Stivers equal to 1 Ort.

4 Orts or 48 Stivers 1 Rixdollar.

In either of which monies, books and accounts are kept here. At this place there are 3 sorts of Rixdollars, *viz.*

The specie Rixdollar (at par) equal to 2 10¼ Sterling.

Crown Rixdollar 2 8½ ditto.

Current Rixdollar 2 7 ditto.

For the course of Exchange, see Copenhagen.

FLORENCE.

12 Denari d'oro	equal to	1 Soldo d'oro.
20 Soldi d'oro	.....	1 Scudo d'oro.
1 Ducat or piastra	.....	20 Soldi, 240 denari, or 7 lire.
1 Francescono	.....	10 Paoli or 6 ¹ / ₂ lire.
1 Pezza of 8 Reals	.....	20 Soldi, 240 denari, or 5 ¹ / ₂ lire.
14 Scudi	.....	15 Ducats.
23 Scudi	.....	30 Pezze.

Books and Accounts are kept here, in Scudi, Soldi, and Denari d'oro; also in Ducats, Soldi, and Denari.

FLORENCE Exchanges, viz.

Amsterdam	giv.	86 Grotes Flemish,	more or less,	for 1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Paris	giv.	5 Francs,	ditto.	for 1 ditto.
Genoa	giv.	120 Soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 ditto.
Leghorn	rec.	116 Soldi,	ditto.	for 1 ditto.
Bologna	giv.	88 Soldi,	ditto.	for 1 ditto.
Naples	giv.	116 Ducats di regno,	ditto.	for 100 ditto.
Rome	rec.	100 Francesconi,	ditto.	for 105 Crowns current.

Usances: London, Lisbon, and Oporto, 3 months' after date. Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Madrid, and Cadiz, &c. 2 months' after date. Genoa, Milan, and Switzerland, 8 days after sight. Bills of Exchange are paid only on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, there being no days of grace allowed.

FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

1 Rixdollar or Thaler	equal to	1 ¹ / ₂ Gulden, 22 ¹ / ₂ Batzens, or 90 Cruitzers.
1 Gulden or Florin	.....	15 Batzens or 60 Cruitzers.
1 Batzen	.....	4 Cruitzers, or 16 Fenings.
2 Rixdollars	.....	3 Guldens, or Florins.
2 Ditto.	.....	45 Batzens.
92 Ditto.	.....	165 Florins of the Empire.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Thalers, or Rixdollars, and Cruitzers current; also in Guldens and Cruitzers current; and Bills of Exchange are paid in Convention money.

FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN exchanges, viz.

London,	2 months,	rec.	140 Batzen,	more or less,	for 1 pound sterling.
Amsterdam,	ditto.	rec.	138 Rixdollars,	ditto.	for 100 Rixdollars current.
Ausburg,	ditto.	rec.	98 Guldens,	ditto.	for 100 Guldens current.
Bremen,	ditto.	giv.	108 Rixdollars,	ditto.	for 100 Rixdollars.
Hamburg,	ditto.	rec.	147 ditto.	ditto.	for 100 Rixdollars banco.
Paris,	ditto.	rec.	78 ditto.	ditto.	for 300 Francs.
Vienna,	14 days' sight,	rec.	76 Guldens,	ditto.	for 100 Guldens.
Leipzig,	ditto.	rec.	99 Rixdollars,	ditto.	for 100 Rixdollars.

GENEVA.

A Crown current, or Patagon,	equal to	3 Livres, or 60 Sols current.
A Livre current	.....	20 Sols, or 240 Deniers current.
A Sol current	.....	12 Deniers.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Livres, Sols, and Deniers current.

GENEVA Exchanges, viz.

London,	3 months' date,	giv.	48 pence sterling,	more or less,	for 1 crown current.
Amsterdam,	2 ditto.	giv.	88 Grotes Flemish.	ditto.	for 1 ditto.
Ausburg,	2 ditto.	giv.	126 Rixdollars current,	ditto.	for 100 crowns current.

Paris, 30 days' date, *giv.* 165 Francs, ditto. for 100 Livres current.
 Hamburg, ditto. *rec.* 24 Sols current, ditto. for 1 Mark lubs banco.
 Genoa, 15 days' sight, *rec.* 96 crowns current, ditto. for 100 Pezze fuori di banco.
 Leghorn, 15 ditto. *rec.* 103 Crowns current, ditto. for 100 Pezze of 8 Reals.
 Milan, 15 ditto. *rec.* 96 Crown current, ditto. for 640 Lire current.
 Madrid, &c. 60 days' date, *rec.* 45 Sols current, ditto. for 1 Dollar of Exchange.
 5 days of grace are allowed exclusive of Sundays.

GENOA.

12 Denari equal to 1 Soldo.

20 Soldi = 1 Pezza fuori di banco = 5 Lire banco = $5\frac{3}{4}$ Lire, or 115 Soldi fuori di banco.

The Scudo di cambio (*a crown of exchange*) = 4 Lire banco = $4\frac{3}{4}$ Lire, or 92 Soldi fuori di banco.

The Scudo de oro (*gold crown*) = 10 Lire 14 Soldi, or 214 Soldi fuori di banco.

The lira banco, and the lira fuori di banco, are each divided into 20 Soldi, and the Soldo into 12 denari; but 100 lire banco is equal to 115 lire fuori di banco.

1 Zecchino = $13\frac{1}{2}$ lire fuori di banco. 4 Pezze = 5 Crowns of Exchange.

214 Pezze = 115 Gold Crowns. 107 lire fuori di banco = 10 Gold crowns.

107 Crowns of Exchange = 46 Gold crowns.

GENOA Exchanges, viz.

Amsterdam,	<i>giv.</i> 85 Grotes Flemish,	more or less,	for 1 Pezza fuori di banco.
Ausburg,	<i>rec.</i> 60 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 Gulden current.
Constantinople,	<i>rec.</i> 30 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Piastre.
France,	<i>giv.</i> 98 sols in francs,	ditto.	for 1 pezza fuori di banco.
Hamburg,	<i>rec.</i> 46 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 mark lubs banco.
Leghorn,	<i>rec.</i> 127 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 pezza of 8 reals.
Lisbon,	<i>giv.</i> 760 Reis,	ditto.	for 1 pezza fuori di banco.
Milan,	<i>giv.</i> 87 soldi current,	ditto.	for 1 crown of exchange.
Naples,	<i>rec.</i> 104 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 ducat di regno.
Rome,	<i>rec.</i> 132 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 crown current.
Sicily,	<i>giv.</i> 39 carlins	ditto.	for 1 gold crown.
Smyrna,	<i>rec.</i> 32 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 piastre.
Spain,	<i>giv.</i> 680 maravedis,	ditto.	for 1 gold crown.
Venice,	<i>giv.</i> 38 soldi piccoli,	ditto.	for 1 lira fuori di banco.
Vienna,	<i>rec.</i> 45 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 gulden.

Usances : Lisbon and London 3 months' date. Holland, Hamburg, and Spain, 2 months' date. Leghorn, &c. 8 days after sight. There are 30 days of grace.

HAMBURG.

A Rixdollar = 3 marks lubs = 48 shillings lubs = 8 shillings Flemish, or 96 grotes Flemish.

A mark lubs = 16 shillings lubs = 192 fenings lubs = $2\frac{3}{4}$ shillings Flemish or 32 grotes Flemish.

A shilling lubs = 12 fenings lubs, or 2 grotes Flemish.

A pound Flemish = 20 shillings Flemish = 240 grotes Flemish, or $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks lubs.

A shilling Flemish = 12 grotes Flemish, or 6 shillings lubs.

A grote Flemish = $\frac{1}{2}$ shilling lubs, or 6 fenings lubs.

3 marks lubs = 8 shillings Flemish.

Accounts are kept in mares, shillings, and fenings lubs.

HAMBURG Exchanges, viz.

Ausburg,	<i>giv.</i> 149 rixdollars current,	more or less, for 100 rixdollars banco.
Breslaw,	<i>rec.</i> 42 shillings lubs banco,	ditto. for 1 pound banco.
Copenhagen,	<i>giv.</i> 148 rixdollars,	ditto. for 100 rixdollars banco.
Paris,	<i>rec.</i> 25 shillings lubs banco,	ditto. for 3 Francs.
Genoa,	<i>rec.</i> 78 grotes Flemish,	ditto. for 1 pezza fuori di banco.
Holland,	<i>giv.</i> 34 stivers banco,	ditto. for 2 marks lubs banco.
<i>Idem,</i>	<i>giv.</i> 108 florins current,	ditto. for 120 ditto.
Leghorn,	<i>rec.</i> 84 grotes Flemish,	ditto. for 1 pezza of 8 Reals.
Milan,	<i>rec.</i> 145 soldi current,	ditto. for 1 rixdollar banco.
Portugal.	<i>rec.</i> 43 grotes Flemish,	ditto. for 1 crusade of 400 reis.
Prague,	<i>giv.</i> 204 guldens current,	ditto. for 200 marks lubs banco.
Madrid	<i>rec.</i> 84 grotes Flemish,	ditto. for 1 ducat of exchange.
Switzerland	<i>rec.</i> 24 Shillings lubs banco	ditto. for 3 livres.
<i>Idem.</i>	<i>giv.</i> 25 Sols	ditto. for 1 marc lubs banco.
Venice	<i>giv.</i> 4 lire 8 soldi piccoli	ditto. for 1 marc lubs banco.
Vienna	<i>giv.</i> 203 guldens current	ditto. for 200 marcs lubs banco.

Usances for bills drawn from

England and France.....1 month after date.

Italy, Portugal, and Spain.....2 months' after date.

There are 12 days of grace, Sundays and holidays included; but bills due on Sunday or on a holiday must be paid or protested the day before.

The difference between bank money and current money is from 18 to 26 per cent; that is to say,

100 marcs banco = from 118 to 126 marcs current.

LEGHORN.

A pezza of 8 reals (*da ottoreali*) equal $5\frac{3}{4}$ lire moneta buona, equal 6 lire moneta lunga, equal 20 soldi or 240 denari of 8 reals.

A soldo of 8 reals equal 12 denari of 8 reals.

A lira moneta buona, and a lira moneta lunga, are each divided into 20 soldi, and a soldo into 12 denari.

23 lire moneta buona equal 24 lire moneta lunga.

Accounts are kept in pezze, soldi, and denari of 8 reals.

LEGHORN, Exchanges, viz.

Augsburg.....	<i>giv.</i> 198 guldens current,	more or less, for...100 pezze of 8 reals.
Constantinople	<i>giv.</i> 138 paras.....	more or less, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Paris.....	<i>giv.</i> 104 sols in francs.....	more or less, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Geneva.....	<i>giv.</i> 105 crowns current	more or less, for...100 pezze ditto.
Genoa.....	<i>giv.</i> 124 soldi fuori di banco,	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Hamburg.....	<i>giv.</i> 86 grotes Flemish,	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Holland.....	<i>giv.</i> 92 grotes Flemish,	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Milan.....	<i>giv.</i> 125 soldi current	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Naples.....	<i>giv.</i> 119 ducats di regno,	ditto, for.....100 pezze ditto.
Portugal.....	<i>giv.</i> 840 reis	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Rome.....	<i>giv.</i> 117 bajocchi	ditto, for.....1½ pezza ditto.
Sicily.....	<i>giv.</i> 12 tarins	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Madrid.....	<i>giv.</i> 140 dollars of exchange,	ditto, for.....100 pezze ditto.
Venice.....	<i>giv.</i> 12 lire piccole	ditto, for.....1 pezza ditto.
Vienna.....	<i>rec.</i> 42 soldi moneta buona	ditto, for.....1 gulden.

USANCES, viz.

London, Lisbon, and Oporto, 3 months' date.

Amsterdam, Hamburg and Spain, 2 ditto.

Genoa, Milan, &c. 8 days after Sight.

Bills are only paid on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, and no days of Grace are allowed here.

LEIPSIC.

A Rixdollar equal $1\frac{1}{2}$ Gulden or 24 good Groshen.

A Gulden 16 good Groshen.

A Grosh 12 Fenings.

2 Rix dollars 3 Florins.

Accounts are kept in Rixdollars, Groshen, and Fenings.

LEIPSIC Exchanges, viz.

London	rec.	7 Rix dollars more or less, for	1 pound sterling.
Amsterdam	rec.	145 Rix dollars, ditto, for	100 Rix dollars banco.
Dantzic	rec.	99 Rix dollars, ditto, for	100 Rix dollars.
Paris	rec.	79 Rix dollars, ditto, for	300 Francs.
Hamburg	rec.	150 Rix dollars, ditto, for	100 Rixdollars banco.
Vienna	rec.	78 Rix dollars, ditto, for	100 Rix dollars.

Usance 14 days after date, and no days of Grace are allowed.

LISBON.

1000 Reis equal 1 Millrea.

In which Monies, Books and Accounts are kept here. For the monies of Portugal, see Table of the real and imaginary monies of the World in this Work.

A Crusade of Exchange equal 400 Reis.

LISBON Exchanges, viz.

Amsterdam	giv.	45 Grotes Flemish, more or less, for	1 Crusade.
Paris	rec.	470 Reis, ditto, for	3 Francs.
Genoa	rec.	764 Reis, ditto, for	1 Pezza fuori di banco.
Hamburg,	giv.	43 Grotes Flemish, ditto, for	1 Crusade.
Leghorn	rec.	810 Reis, ditto, for	1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Naples	rec.	660 Reis ditto, for	1 Ducat di Regno.
Madrid	rec.	2350 Reis ditto, for	1 Pistole of Exchange.
Venice	rec.	66 Reis ditto, for	1 Lira piccola.

Usances on bills drawn from London, 30 days' sight. Paris, &c. 60 days' date. Amsterdam, Hamburg, 2 months' date. Italy 3 months' date. Spain, 15 days' sight.

MADRID, (*See Spain.*)

MALAGA, (*See Spain.*)

MALTA.

20 Grains equal 1 Tarin.

12 Tarins 1 Scudo. (*A Crown.*)

Malta exchanges with London by the Crown for 48 pence sterling, more or less.

MESSINA, (*See Sicily.*)

MILAN.

A Lira current equal 20 Soldi current.

A Soldo current 12 Denari current.

A Lira imperiale 20 Soldi or 240 Denari.

A Philip 106 Soldi imperiali or $7\frac{1}{2}$ Lire current.

A Crown 117 Soldi imperiali.

15 Lire Current 212 Soldi ditto.

150 Soldi current 106 Soldi ditto.

MILAN, *Exchanges, viz.*

London	rec.	30 Lire current,	more or less,	for	1 Pound sterling.
Amsterdam	rec.	56 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Florin banco.
Augsburg	rec.	68 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Gulden current.
Paris	rec.	56 Soldi imperiali	ditto.	for	3 Francs.
Genoa	rec.	88 Soldi current	ditto.	for	1 Lire fuori di banco.
Hamburg	rec.	50 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Marc lubs banco.
Leghorn	rec.	136 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Naples	rec.	105 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Ducat di regno.
Rome	rec.	139 Soldi ditto.	ditto.	for	1 Crown current.
Idem	giv.	78 Gold Crowns,	ditto.	for	100 Crowns.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Lire, Soldi, and Denari current, and no days of Grace are allowed.

NAPLES.

10 Grains equal 1 Carlin.

10 Carlins or 100 Grains I Ducat di regno.

NAPLES, *Exchanges, viz.*

Amsterdam	rec.	50 Grains,	more or less,	for	1 Florin banco,
Paris	rec.	86 Sols Tournois in Francs,	do.	for	1 Ducat ditto.
Genoa	giv.	108 Soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for	1 Ducat ditto.
Hamburg	rec.	46 Grains,	ditto.	for	1 Marc lubs banco.
Leghorn	rec.	119 Ducats di regno	ditto.	for	100 Pezze of 8 Reals.
Lisbon	giv.	659 Reis	ditto.	for	1 Ducat di regno.
Rome	rec.	125 Ducats di regno,	ditto.	for	100 Crowns.
Sicily	rec.	120 Ducats ditto.	ditto.	for	100 Crowns of 12 Tarins.
Madrid	rec.	80 Grains	ditto.	for	1 Dollar of Exchange.
Venice	giv.	205 Soldi Piccoli,	ditto.	for	1 Ducat di regno.
Vienna	rec.	44 Grains,	ditto.	for	1 Gulden.

The Usance is 3 months after date, and 3 days of Grace are allowed.

NARVA, (*See Petersburg.*)

OPORTO, (*See Lisbon.*)

PALERMO, &c. (*See Sicily.*)

PARIS.

100 Cents = 1 Franc.

Books and Accounts are kept all over France, in Francs and Centimes.

PARIS, *Exchanges, viz.*

Amsterdam,	giv.	56 Grotes Flemish,	more or less,	for	3 Francs.
Hamburg,	rec.	186 Francs	ditto,	for	100 Marcs lubs banco.
Madrid,	rec.	14 Francs, 50 Cents,	ditto,	for	1 Pistole of Exchange.
Cadiz,	rec.	14 Francs, 40 Cents,	ditto,	for	1 Ditto.
Lisbon and Oporto,	giv.	500 Reis,	ditto,	for	3 Francs.
Genoa,	rec.	480 Cents, (or 4 Francs, 80 cents.)	ditto.	for	1 Pezza fuori di banco.
Leghorn,	rec.	520 Cents, (or 5 Francs, 20 Cents.)	do.	for	1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Milan,	giv.	7½ Lire current	ditto.	for	6 Francs.
Basle, from par to		1¾ p.			
Augsburg,	rec.	258 Cents, (or 2 Francs, 58 Cents.)	ditto.	for	1 Florin or Gulden Current.
Vienna,	rec.	260 Cents. (or 2 Francs 60 Cents.)	ditto.	for	1 Florin or Gulden Current.
London	rec.	24 Francs, 20 Cents,	Ditto,	for	1 Pound sterling
Naples,	rec.	450 Cents, (or 4 Francs 50 Cents.)	do.	for	1 Ducat.
Frankfort on the Main,	giv.	98 Rix dollars,	ditto,	for	300 Francs.

Frankfort on the Main, from par, to 1 per Cent premium.
 Petersburg, *rec.* 117 Cents, (or 1 Franc 17 Cents,) ditto. for 1 Rouble.
 Lyons, }
 Bourdeaux, } from par, to $1\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct. premium.
 Marseilles; }
 Montpellier }
 Geneva, *rec.* 161 Francs ditto. for 100 Livres current.
 Antwerp, }
 Brussels, and } *giv.* 56 Deniers de gros, ditto, for 3 Francs.
 Bruges, &c. }
 Idem, from par, to $1\frac{3}{4}$ per Cent.
 Berlin, *rec.* 3 Francs, 80 Cents, ditto. for 1 pound banco.

PETERSBURG.

100 Copecks = 1 Rouble.

Book and Accounts are kept in Roubles and Copecks.

PETERSBURG, *Exchanges, viz.*

London, 3 months' date, 11 pence sterling, more or less, for 1 Rouble.
 Amsterdam, 65 days' date, 10 Stivers, ditto. for 1 Rouble.
 Hamburg, 65 days' date, 10 Shillings banco, ditto. for 1 Rouble.
 Paris, 70 days' ditto. 117 Cents, ditto. for 1 Rouble.
 1 Silver Rouble.....383 Copecks.
 1 Ducat..... 11 ditto.

REVEL, (*See Petersburg.*)

RIGA.

100 Copecks = 1 Rouble.

RIGA *Exchanges, viz.*

London at 3 months' date, *giv.* $11\frac{3}{4}$ pence sterling, more or less, for 1 Bank note Rouble, of 100 Copecks.
 Hamburg, 65 days' date, *giv.* $9\frac{7}{8}$ Shillings banco, ditto. for 1 ditto. ditto.
 Amsterdam, 65 days' date, *giv.* $10\frac{1}{8}$ Stivers ditto. for 1 ditto. ditto.
 1 Silver Rouble, 371 Cop., Bank note Rouble, more or less.
 1 Ducat 10 Rble. 39 Cop. ditto. ditto.
 1 new Rix dollar, 4 Rble. 75 Cop. ditto. ditto.
 1 old Rixdollar, 4 Rble. 64 Cop. ditto. ditto.

Books and Accounts are kept in Bank note Roubles, and Copecks; but purchases and Sales, are effected both in Bank note Roubles, and Silver Roubles. The value of the Silver Rouble varies much; it has been as high as 425 Cop. B. note, and is now (*at Riga 18th, 30th of March, 1819.*) at 372 Copecks. Originally the Bank note Rouble, and the Silver Rouble, were at par.

RIO JANEIRO, (*See Lisbon.*)

ROME.

Scudo moneta, (*a Crown current,*) = 10 Paoli or 100 bajocchi.
 Scudo di stampa de oro (*a gold Crown,*) = 20 Soldi = 240 Denari, or $152\frac{2}{3}$ Bajocchi.

1000 gold Crowns = 1523 Crowns current.

Books and Accounts are kept in Crowns current, and bajocchi.

No days of grace are allowed here.

ROME *Exchanges, viz.*

London, *giv.* 50 Pence sterling, more or less, for 1 Crown current.
 Idem, *rec.* 49 Paoli ditto. for 1 Pound sterling.
 Amsterdam, *rec.* 44 Bajocchi ditto. for 1 Florin banco.
 Paris, *giv.* 105 Sols in Francs ditto. for 1 Crown current.

Genoa,	<i>giv.</i> 125 Soldi fuori di banco,	more or less,	for 1 Crown current.
Hamburg,	<i>rec.</i> 38 Bajocchi	ditto.	for 1 Marc lubs banco.
Leghorn,	<i>rec.</i> 98 Bajocchi	ditto.	for 1 Pezza of 8 reals.
Lisbon,	<i>giv.</i> 1210 Reis	ditto.	for 1 Gold crown.
Milan,	<i>rec.</i> 80 Gold crowns	ditto.	for 100 Crowns:
Naples,	<i>giv.</i> 125 Ducats di regno	ditto.	for 100 Crowns current.
Madrid,	<i>giv.</i> 550 Maravedis of plate	ditto.	for 1 Gold crown.
<i>Idem,</i>	<i>giv.</i> 115 Reals	ditto.	for 10 Crowns current.

ROTTERDAM, (*see Amsterdam.*)

SEVILLE, (*see Cadiz.*)

SICILY.

10 Grains	equal to	1 Carlin.
2 Carlins, or 20 grains,		1 Tarin.
30 Tarins, or 600 grains,		1 Onza, or ounce.
1 Scudo, (<i>a crown</i>)	...	12 Tarins, or 240 grains.
5 Crowns,	.....	2 Ounces.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Ounces, Tarins, and Grains; no days of grace are allowed.

London,	30 days' sight,	<i>rec.</i> 58 tarins,	more or less,	for 1 pound sterling.
Paris, &c.	60 days' date,	<i>rec.</i> 50 grains,	ditto.	for 1 Franc.
Genoa,	22 days' sight,	<i>rec.</i> 40 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 lira fuori bi banco.
Leghorn,	ditto.	<i>rec.</i> 12 tarins,	ditto.	for 1 pezza of 8 reals.
Naples,	ditto.	<i>giv.</i> 120 ducats di regno,	ditto.	for 100 crowns.
Lisbon,	60 days' date,	<i>rec.</i> 6 tarins,	ditto.	for 1 crusade of 400 reis.
Rome,	ditto.	<i>rec.</i> 12 tarins,	ditto.	for 1 crown current.
Madrid, &c.	ditto.	<i>rec.</i> 8½ tarins,	ditto.	for 1 dollar of exchange.

SMYRNA, (*see Constantinople.*)

SPAIN.

A dollar of exchange (*peso de cambio*) = 8 reals of plate = 15 reals 2 maravedis of vellon = 272 maravedis of plate = 512 maravedis of vellon = 10 reals of Valencia, or 1 libra 8 sueldos catalanes.

A pistole of exchange (*doblon de cambio*) = 4 dollars of exchange = 32 reals of plate = 1088 maravedis of plate = 2048 maravedis of vellon = 40 reals of Valencia, or 5 libras 12 sueldos catalanes.

A ducat of exchange (*ducado de cambio*) = 375 maravedis of plate, or 705½ maravedis of vellon.

An escudo de oro = 5 dollars of exchange = 40 reals of plate, or 75 reals 10 maravedis of vellon.

A dollar, and a ducat, of exchange, are each divided into 20 sueldos, and a sueldo into 12 dineros.

A real of plate and a real of vellon are each divided into 34 maravedis.

272 ducats of exchange	=	375 dollars of exchange.
272 ditto.....		525 libras catalanes.
289 ditto.....		6000 reals of vellon.
85 dollars of exchange		64 hard dollars.
5 ditto.....		7 libras catalanes.
17 ditto.....		256 reals of vellon.
17 escudos de oro	1280	ditto.
17 pistoles of exchange	1024	ditto.
34 reals of plate	64	ditto.

Books and Accounts are kept at Cadiz and Seville in reals and maravedis of plate; at Madrid, Malaga, Bilboa. and St. Sebastian, in reals and maravedis of vellon; at Valencia, in pesos, sueldos, and dineros; and at Barcelona, in libras, sueldos, and dineros.

SPAIN *Exchanges, viz.*

London, at 1	Usance.	giv.	38 pence sterling.	for 1 dollar of exchange.
Amsterdam, 1½	ditto.	giv.	86 grotes flemish,	for 1 ducat of exchange.
Paris, 1	ditto.	giv.	15 francs,	for 1 pistole of exchange.
Genoa, 1	ditto.	rec.	127 dollars of exchange,	for 100 pezze fuori di banco.
Idem, 1	ditto.	giv.	23 lire fuori di banco,	for 1 escudo de oro.
Hamburg, 1	ditto.	giv.	89 grotes flemish,	for 1 ducat of exchange.
Leghorn, 1	ditto.	rec.	138 dollars of exchange,	for 100 pezze of 8 reals.
Naples, 1	ditto.	rec.	316 maravedis of plate,	for 1 ducat di regno.
Portugal, 1	ditto.	giv.	2400 reis,	for 1 pistole of exchange.

At Madrid and Seville, the Usance from England, France, and Italy, is 60 days after date; from Amsterdam and Hamburg, 2 months' after date; and 14 days of grace allowed.

At Cadiz, the Usance for bills drawn from France is 1 month after date, and from other countries 60 days after date. 6 days of grace are allowed here.

At Bilboa, the Usance for bills drawn from France is 1 month, and from other countries 2 months after date. 14 days of grace are allowed here.

STETTIN.

12 Fierkins currency = 1 Gute groschen.

24 Gute groschens 1 Thaler or Rix dollar = 3s. 6d. ster.

In which Monies Books and Accounts are kept here.

The Thaler is also divided into 1½ Gulden, 24 Gute groschen, 36 Schillings fundisch, 96 Dreyers, 144 Whittens, or 288 Fierkens.

STETTIN, *Exchanges viz.*

London,	rec.	6 dollars currency,	more or less,	for 1 pound sterling.
Amsterdam,	rec.	140 ditto.	ditto.	for 100 rix dollars banco.
Hamburg,	rec.	148 ditto.	ditto.	for 100 ditto.

STOCKHOLM, GOTTENBURG, &c.

12 Fennings = 1 Skillings.

48 Skillings 1 Rix dollar specie.

Books and Accounts are kept in Rix dollars, Skillings, and Fenings.

STOCKHOLM, &c. *Exchanges, viz.*

London,	rec.	4½ Rix dollars,	more or less,	for 1 Pound sterling.
Amsterdam,	rec.	45 Skillings,	ditto.	for 1 Rix dollar banco.
Copenhagen,	rec.	38 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Rix dollar
Dantzic,	rec.	9½ ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Florin current.
Paris,	rec.	25 ditto.	ditto.	for 3 Francs.
Hamburg,	rec.	48 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Rix dollar banco.
Leghorn,	rec.	42 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Pezza of 8 reals.
Lisbon,	rec.	20 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Crusade of 400 reis.
Madrid, &c.	rec.	41 ditto.	ditto.	for 1 Ducat of exchange.

The Usance is 1 month's date, and 6 days of grace on bills after date; but not on bills after sight.

SWITZERLAND.

1 Crown or Rix dollar = 3 Livres = 1½ Florin or 108 Cruitzers.

1 Livre equal to 20 Sols or 36 Cruitzers.

1 Sol 6 Deniers.

1 Florin 33½ Sols or 60 Cruitzers.

1 Cruitzer	5 Pennings.
5 Rix dollars of Exchange	9 Florins of Exchange.
3 Florins ditto.	5 Livres ditto.
2 ditto.	5 Livres tournois.
81 ditto.	200 Francs.
2 Livres of Exchange	3 Livres tournois.
27 ditto.	40 Francs.

Course of Exchange.

London, <i>rec.</i>	13 Livres	more or less	for	1 pound sterling.
Amsterdam, <i>rec.</i>	155 ditto.	more or less	for	100 Florins banco.
<i>Idem</i> , <i>rec.</i>	146 ditto.	more or less	for	100 Florins current.
Augsburg, <i>rec.</i>	175 ditto.	more or less	for	100 Guldens current.
Paris, <i>rec.</i>	98 Francs	more or less	for	100 Francs
Frankfort, <i>rec.</i>	99 Florins	more or less	for	100 Guldens current.
Genoa, <i>rec.</i>	65 Sols	more or less	for	1 Pezza fuori di banco.
Hamburg, <i>rec.</i>	126 Livres	more or less	for	100 Marcs lubs banco.
Leghorn, <i>rec.</i>	69 Sols	more or less	for	1 Pezza of 8 Reals.
Milan, <i>rec.</i>	52 Livres	more or less	for	100 Lire current.
Vienna, <i>rec.</i>	131 ditto.	more or less	for	100 Guldens.

Switzerland negotiates in Exchange money, 9 pieces of Exchange equal to 10 pieces current money.

Books and Accounts are kept here in Livres, Sols, and Deniers of Exchange, and also in Florins and Cruitzers of Exchange; no days of grace are allowed.

TRIESTE.

1 Rix dollar equal to $1\frac{1}{2}$ Gulden or 60 Kreuzers.

1 Gulden or Florin 60 Kreuzers or 240 Fennings.

Books and Accounts are kept here, in Augsburg current Florins and Kreuzers.

Amsterdam, at 2 Months' date, <i>rec.</i>	$48\frac{3}{8}$ Stivers,	more or less,	for	1 current Florin.
Augsburg, ditto. <i>rec.</i>	$97\frac{5}{8}$ Florins,	ditto.	for	100 Florins Aug.
Genoa, ditto. <i>rec.</i>	$18\frac{7}{8}$ Kreuzers,	ditto.	for	1 Lire.
Hamburg, ditto. <i>rec.</i>	$42\frac{7}{8}$ Kreuzers,	ditto.	for	1 Banco Mark.

Lisbon, at 3 Months, *rec.* 2 Florins 36 Kreuzers more or less, for 1 Millrea or 1000 Reis.

London, at 3 Months, *rec.* 9 Florins, 6 Kreuzers, more or less for 1 pound sterling.

Naples, at 6 Weeks, *rec.* $1\frac{1}{2}$ Florins, more or less, for 1 Ducato di regno.

Paris, at 2 Months, *rec.* 23 Kreuzers, more or less, for 1 Franc.

Venice, at 2 Months, *rec.* 22 Kreuzers, more or less, for 1 Italian Livre.

VENICE.

100 Centimes equal to 1 Italian Livre.

In which Monies Books and Accounts are kept.

VENICE Exchanges, viz.

London, <i>rec.</i>	24 Italian Livres,	more or less,	for	1 Pound sterling.
Amsterdam, <i>rec.</i>	218 Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Florin banco.
Paris, <i>rec.</i>	$102\frac{3}{4}$ Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Franc.
Constantinople <i>rec.</i>	$76\frac{1}{2}$ Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Piastre.
Hamburg, <i>rec.</i>	$193\frac{1}{2}$ Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Banco Mark.
Genoa, <i>rec.</i>	$85\frac{1}{2}$ Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Lira fuori banco.
Leghorn, <i>rec.</i>	520 Centimes,	ditto.	for	1 Dollar of 8 Reals.
Naples, <i>rec.</i>	439 Centimes,	ditto	for	1 Ducat di Regno.

Milan,	rec. 102½ Centimes,	ditto.	for 1 Italian Livre.
Lisbon,	rec. 537 Centimes,	ditto.	for 1 Millrea.
Vienna,	rec. 270 Centimes,	ditto.	for 1 Florin.

Usances are from London 3 Months after date ; from Amsterdam, Hamburg, France and Spain, 2 Months after date ; and 6 days of Grace are allowed, exclusive of Sundays and holidays.

VIENNA and PRAGUE.

A Rix dollar = 1½ Gulden or 90 Cruitzers = 360 Pennins.

A Gulden, or Florin, 60 Cruitzers 240 ditto.

A Kreutzer..... 4 ditto.

2 Ducats = 9 Florins eff.

2 Rix dollars 3 Florins.

VIENNA Exchanges, viz.

London,	rec. 12½ Florins,	more or less	for 1 Pound sterling.
Amsterdam,	rec. 180 Rix dollars,	ditto.	for 100 Rix dollars banco.
Idem,	giv. 26 Stivers banco,	ditto.	for 1 Rix dollar.
Augsburg,	rec. 130¼ Florins,	ditto.	for 100 Florins current.
Constantinople,	rec. 98 Florins,	ditto.	for 100 Piastres.
Paris,	rec. 30 Cruitzers,	ditto.	for 1 Franc.
Idem,	giv. 2½ Francs.	ditto.	for 1 Florin.
Hamburg,	rec. 140 Rix dollars,	ditto.	for 100 Rix dollars banco.
Genoa,	giv. 48 Soldi fuori di banco,	ditto.	for 1 Florin.
Leghorn,	giv. 49 Sous,	ditto.	for 1 Florin.
Naples,	rec. 127 Cruitzers,	ditto.	for 1 Ducat di Regno.
Madrid,	rec. 256 Florins,	ditto.	for 100 Ducats of Ex.
Venice,	giv. 5 Lire	ditto.	for 1 Florin.

The Usance is 14 days after sight, and 3 days of Grace are allowed.

A TABLE OF THE Real and Imaginary Monies of the World,

THE MODE OF RECKONING THE SAME, AND THEIR
VALUE REDUCED INTO BRITISH STERLING.

* * G. Denotes Gold Money—S. Silver—C. Copper—* Imaginary, as a Pound Sterling.

EUROPE.

EUROPE may be divided into Sixteen Parts, Four to the North, viz. the British Islands, Denmark with Norway, Sweden and Russia; Eight in the Centre, viz. France, Netherlands, Switzerland, Germany, Bohemia, Hungary, Poland, and Prussia; and Four to the South, viz. Portugal, Spain, Italy, and European Turkey.

ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.

		£. s. d.	
A Farthing	—	C	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$
2 Farthings make	A Halfpenny	C	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
2 Halfpence	A Penny	C	0 0 1
4 Halfpence	Two Pence	C <i>dwt. gr.</i>	0 0 2
6 Pence	A Half Shilling	S 19.7-11ths.	0 0 6
12 Pence	A Shilling	S 15.2-11ths.	0 1 0
2 Shillings and Six-pence	A Half Crown	S 9 2.2-11ths.	0 2 6
5 Shillings	A Crown	S 18 4.4-11ths.	0 5 0
7 Shillings	Third of a Guinea	G	0 7 0
10 Shillings	A Half Sovereign	G 2 13.5-8ths.	0 10 0
10 Shillings and Six-pence	A Half Guinea	G 1 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 6
20 Shillings	A Pound Sterling	*	1 0 0
20 Shillings	A Sovereign	G 5 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 0 0
21 Shillings	A Guinea	G 59 1-3rd.	1 1 0
40 Shillings	A Double Sovereign	G 10 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 0 0

IRELAND.

		£. s. d.	
A Farthing	—	C	0 0 0 3-13ths.
2 Farthings make	A Halfpenny	C	0 0 0 6-13ths.
2 Halfpence	A Penny	C	0 0 0 12-13ths.
6 Pence Halfpenny	A Half Shilling	S	0 0 6
12 Pence	A Shilling Irish	S	0 0 11 3-40ths.
13 Pence	A Shilling	S	0 1 0
32 Pence Halfpenny	A Half Crown	S	0 2 6
65 Pence	A Crown	S	0 5 0
91 Pence	Third of a Guinea	G	0 7 0
11 Shillings and 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	A Half Guinea	G	0 10 6
20 Shillings	A Pound Irish	*	0 18 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
22 Shillings and 9 pence	A Guinea	G	1 1 0

DENMARK AND NORWAY.

		£. s. d.	
A Skilling	—	C	0 0 0 9-16ths.
6 Skillings make	A Druggen	S	0 0 3 3-8ths.
16 Skillings	A Siet Marc	*	0 0 9
20 Skillings	A Rix Marc	S	0 0 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
24 Skillings	A Rix Ort	S	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
4 Marcs	A Crown	S	0 8 0
6 Marcs	A Rix Dollar	S	0 4 6
11 Marcs	A Ducat	G	0 8 3

SWEDEN AND FINLAND.

		£. s. d.	
A Runstic	—	*	0 0 0 7-36ths.
3 Runstics make	A Silver	C	0 0 0 7-18ths.
8 Runstics	A Copper Marc		0 0 1 5-9ths.
3 Copper Marcs	A Silver Marc		0 0 4 2-3rds.
4 Ditto	A Copper Dollar		0 0 6 2-9ths.
9 Ditto	A Caroline	S	0 1 2
3 Copper Dollars	A Silver Dollar		0 1 6 2-3rds.
3 Silver Dollars	A Rix Dollar	S	0 4 8
2 Rix Dollars	A Ducat	G	0 9 4

RUSSIA.

Petersburg, Archangel, Moscow, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Polusca	—	*	0 0 0 27-200ths.
2 Poluscas make	A Denasca	C	0 0 0 27-100ths.
2 Denascas	A Copec	*	0 0 0 27-50ths.
3 Copecs	An Altin	C	0 0 1 31-50ths.
10 Copecs	A Grivener	S	0 0 5 2-5ths.
25 Copecs	A Polpotin	S	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
50 Copecs	A Poltin	S	0 2 3
100 Copecs	A Ruble	S	0 4 6
2 Rubles & 1-4th.	A Czarvonitch	G	0 10 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
5 Rubles	An Imperial	G	1 2 6
10 Rubles	A double Ditto	G	2 5 0

LIVONIA.

Riga, Revel, Narva, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Blacken	—	C	0 0 0 7-90ths.
6 Blackens make	A Grosh	C	0 0 0 7-15ths.
9 Blackens	A Vording	C	0 0 0 7-10ths.
2 Groshen	A Whiten	C	0 0 0 14-15ths.
6 Groshen	A Marc	S	0 0 2 4-5ths.
30 Groshen	A Florin	S	0 1 2
90 Groshen	A Rix Dollar	*	0 3 6
108 Groshen	An Albertus	S	0 4 2
64 Whiten	A Copper plate Dollar		0 5 0
100 Copecs	A Rouble	*	0 1 0

FRANCE.

Old Monies.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	C	0 0 0 1-24th.
3 Deniers make	A Liard	C	0 0 0 1-8th.
2 Liards	A Dardenc	C	0 0 0 1-4th.
12 Deniers	A Sous	C	0 0 0 1 half.
20 Sous	A Livre Tournols	*	0 0 10
60 Sous	An Ecu of Ex.	S	0 2 6
6 Livres	An Ecu	S	0 5 0
10 Livres	A Pistole	*	0 8 4
24 Livres	A Louis d'Or	G	1 0 0

FRANCE.

New Monies.

		£. s. d.	
A Centime	—	*	is equal to 0 0 0 1-10th.
5 Centimes Piece	C	—	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
A Decime Piece	C	—	0 0 1
15 Sols Piece	S	—	0 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
A Franc	S	—	0 0 10
2 Franc	S	—	0 1 8
5 Franc Piece	S	—	0 4 2
10 Franc Piece	G	—	0 8 4
20 Franc Piece	G	—	0 16 8
40 Franc Piece	G	—	1 13 4

FRANCE.

Dunkirk, St. Omer, St. Quinten, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	C	0 0 0 1-24th.
12 Deniers	make A Sol or Sous	C	0 0 0 1 half
15 Deniers	— A Patard	•	0 0 0 5-8ths.
15 Sous	— A Piette	•	0 0 7½
20 Sous	— A Livre Tournois	•	0 0 10
3 Livres	— An Ecu of Ex.	S	0 2 6
24 Livres	— A Louis d'Or	G	1 0 0
24½ Livres	— A Guinea	G	1 1 0
32 2-5ths Livres	— A Moldare	G	1 7 0

FRANCE.

Lisle, Cambray, Valenciennes, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	C	0 0 0 1-24th.
12 Deniers	make A Sol or Sous	C	0 0 0 ½
15 Deniers	— A Patard	•	0 0 0 5-8ths.
15 Patards	— A Piette	•	0 0 9½
20 Sous	— A Livre Tournois	•	0 0 10
20 Patards	— A Florin	•	0 1 0½
60 Sous	— An Ecu of Ex.	S	0 2 6
10½ Livres	— A Ducat	G	0 8 9
24 Livres	— A Louis d'Or	G	1 0 0

NETHERLANDS.

Antwerp, Brussels, Ghent, Ostend, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Penning	—	•	0 0 0 9-160ths.
4 Penningens	make An Urche	C	0 0 0 9-40ths.
8 Penningens	— A Grote	•	0 0 0 9-20ths.
2 Grotes	— A Petard	C	0 0 0 9-10ths.
6 Petards	— A Scalin	•	0 0 5 2-5ths.
7 Petards	— A Scalin	S	0 0 6 3-10ths.
40 Grotes	— A Florin	•	0 1 6
17½ Scalins	— A Ducat	G	0 9 3
140 Grotes	— A Pound Flemish	•	0 9 0

SWITZERLAND.

Geneva, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	•	0 0 0 1-32d.
2 Deniers	make A Denier Current	C	0 0 0 1-16th.
12 Deniers	— A Small Sol	C	0 0 0 3-8ths.
12 Deniers Current	— A Sol Current	C	0 0 0 ½
12 Small Sols	— A Florin	•	0 0 4½
12 Sols Current	— A Livre Current	•	0 1 3
10½ Florins	— A Patacon	S	0 3 11 1-4ths.
15½ Florins	— A Croisade	S	0 5 10 7-8ths.
24 Florins	— A Ducat	S	0 9

SWITZERLAND.

Basle, Zurich, Zug, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Rap	—	C	0 0 0 1-24th.
3 Rapen	make A Fenning	C	0 0 0 1-8th.
4 Fennings	— A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 ½
12 Fennings	— A Sol	•	0 0 1 1 half
15 Fennings	— A Coarse Batzen	S	0 0 1 7-8ths.
18 Fennings	— A good Batzen	S	0 0 2 1-4th.
20 Sols	— A Livre	•	0 2 6
60 Cruitzers	— A Gulden	S	0 2 6
108 Cruitzers	— A Rix Dollar	S	0 4 6

SWITZERLAND.

St. Gall, Appenzel, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Heller	—	C	0 0 0 1-16th.
2 Hellers	make A Fenning	C	0 0 0 1-8th.
4 Fennings	— A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 ½
12 Fennings	— A Sol	•	0 0 1½
4 Cruitzers	— A Coarse Batzen	S	0 0 2
5 Cruitzers	— A Good Batzen	S	0 0 2½
20 Sols	— A Livre	•	0 2 6
60 Cruitzers	— A Gould	S	0 2 6
102 Cruitzers	— A Rix Dollar	S	0 4 3

SWITZERLAND.

Berne, Lucerne, Neufchatel, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	C	0 0 0 1-10th.
4 Deniers	make A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 2-5ths.
3 Cruitzers	— A Sol	•	0 0 0 1-5th.
4 Cruitzers	— A Plapert	S	0 0 1 3-5ths.

		£. s. d.	
5 Cruitzers	— A Gros	•	0 0 2
6 Cruitzers	— A Bazen	•	0 0 2 2-5ths.
20 Sols	— A Livre	•	0 2 0
75 Cruitzers	— A Gulden	•	0 2 6
135 Cruitzers	— A Crown	•	0 4 6

HOLLAND.

Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Middleburg, Flushing, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Penning	—	•	0 0 0 21-320ths.
8 Penningens	make A Grote	C	0 0 0 21-40ths.
2 Grotes	— A Silver	S	0 0 1 1-20th.
6 Silvers	— A Schelling	S	0 0 6 3-10ths.
20 Stivers	— A Guilder	S	0 1 9
28 Stivers	— A Golden Florin	0	2 5 1-10th.
50 Stivers	— A Rix Dollar	S	0 4 4 1-10th.
60 Stivers	— A Dry Guilder	S	0 5 3
3 Florins and 3 Silvers	— A Ducatoon	G	0 7 6
105 Stivers	— A Ducat	G	0 9 3
6 Guilders	— A Pound Flemish	•	0 10 6
7 Florins	— A Half Reyer	G	0 12 3
14 Florins	— A Reyer	G	1 4 6

GERMANY.

Dresden, Leipsic, Wismar, Kiel, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Heller	—	•	0 0 0 7-96ths.
2 Hellers	make A Fenning	C	0 0 0 7-48ths.
6 Hellers	— A Dreyer	C	0 0 0 7-16ths.
16 Hellers	— A Marlen	S	0 0 1 1-6th.
12 Fenings	— A Grosh	S	0 0 1½
16 Groshen	— A Gould	S	0 2 4
24 Groshen	— A Rix Dollar	•	0 3 6
32 Groshen	— A Specie Dollar	S	0 4 8
4 Goulds	— A Ducat	G	0 9 4

GERMANY.

Berlin, Potzdam, Stetin, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Denier	—	•	0 0 0 7-270ths.
9 Deniers	make A Polchen	C	0 0 0 7-30ths.
18 Deniers	— A Grosh	C	0 0 0 7-15ths.
3 Polchen	— An Abras	C	0 0 0 7-10ths.
20 Groshen	— A Marc	•	0 0 9 1-3rd.
30 Groshen	— A Florin	S	0 1 2
90 Groshen	— A Rix Dollar	•	0 3 6
108 Groshen	— An Albertus	S	0 4 2
8 Florins	— A Ducat	G	0 9 4

GERMANY.

Vienna, Trieste, Augsburg, Blenheim, Ulm, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Fenning	—	•	0 0 0 7-60ths.
2 Fenings	make A Dreyer	C	0 0 0 7-30ths.
4 Fenings	— A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 7-15ths.
14 Fenings	— A Grosh	S	0 0 1 10-30ths.
4 Cruitzers	— A Batzen	S	0 0 1 13-15ths.
15 Batzen	— A Gould	S	0 2 4
90 Cruitzers	— A Rix Dollar	•	0 3 6
30 Batzen	— A Specie Dollar	S	0 4 8
60 Batzen	— A Ducat	G	0 9 4

GERMANY.

Frankfort on the Main, Nuremburg, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Fenning	—	•	0 0 0 7-60ths.
4 Fenings	make A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 7-15ths.
3 Cruitzers	— A Keyser Grosh	S	0 0 1 2-5ths.
4 Cruitzers	— A Batzen	S	0 0 1 15-15ths.
15 Cruitzers	— An Ort Gould	S	0 0 7
60 Cruitzers	— A Gould	S	0 2 4
90 Cruitzers	— A Rix Dollar	•	0 3 6
2 Goulds	— A Hard Dollar	S	0 4 8
240 Cruitzers	— A Ducat	G	0 9 4

GERMANY.

Munich, Munster, Paderborn, &c.

		£. s. d.	
A Dute	—	C	0 0 0 7-80ths.
3 Dutes	make A Cruitzer	C	0 0 0 21-80ths.
2 Cruitzers	— An Albus	C	0 0 0 21-40ths.
8 Dutes	— A Silver	S	0 0 0 7-10ths.
3 Stivers	— A Plapert	S	0 0 2 1-10th.

		£.	s.	d.
4 Flaperts	-	1	0	0
40 Silvers	-	5	0	2
2 Guilders	-	5	0	4
4 Guilders	-	6	0	9

GERMANY.

Prague, Breslaw, &c. Presburg & Buda in Hungary.

		£.	s.	d.
A Fening	-	0	0	0
2 Fenings	make	0	0	0
3 Fenings	-	0	0	0
4 Fenings	-	0	0	0
2 Cruitzers	-	0	0	0
60 Cruitzers	-	0	0	0
90 Cruitzers	-	0	0	0
2 Goulds	-	0	0	0
4 Goulds	-	0	0	0

GERMANY.

Hamburg, Altona, Lubeck, Bremen, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Tryling	-	0	0	0
2 Trylings	make	0	0	0
2 Sexlings	-	0	0	0
12 Fenings	-	0	0	0
16 Shelings	-	0	0	0
2 Marcs	-	0	0	0
3 Marcs	-	0	0	0
6 1-4th Marcs	-	0	0	0
120 Shelings	-	0	0	0

GERMANY.

Hanover, Lunenburg, Zell, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Fening	-	0	0	0
3 Fenings	make	0	0	0
8 Fenings	-	0	0	0
12 Fenings	-	0	0	0
8 Groshen	-	0	0	0
16 Groshen	-	0	0	0
24 Groshen	-	0	0	0
32 Groshen	-	0	0	0
4 Guldens	-	0	0	0

POLAND AND PRUSSIA.

Cracow, Warsaw, &c. Dantzic, Konigsburg, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Shelon	-	0	0	0
3 Shelons	make	0	0	0
5 Groshen	-	0	0	0
3 Coustics	-	0	0	0
18 Groshen	-	0	0	0
30 Groshen	-	0	0	0
90 Groshen	-	0	0	0
8 Flor'ns	-	0	0	0
5 Rix Dollars	-	0	0	0

PORTUGAL.

Lisbon, Oporto, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Rez	-	0	0	0
10 Rez	make	0	0	0
20 Rez	-	0	0	0
5 Vintias	-	0	0	0
4 Testoons	-	0	0	0
24 Vintens	-	0	0	0
10 Testoons	-	0	0	0
48 Testoons	-	0	0	0
64 Testoons	-	0	0	0

SPAIN.

Madrid, Cadiz, Seville, &c. New Plate.

		£.	s.	d.
A Maravedie	-	0	0	0
2 Maravedis	make	0	0	0
34 Maravedis	-	0	0	0
2 Rials	-	0	0	0
8 Rials	-	0	0	0
10 Rials	-	0	0	0
375 Maravedis	-	0	0	0
32 Rials	-	0	0	0
36 Rials	-	0	0	0

SPAIN.
Barcelona, Saragosa, Valencia, &c. Old Plate.

		£.	s.	d.
A Maravedie	-	0	0	0
16 Maravedis	make	0	0	0
2 Soldos	-	0	0	0
16 Soldos	-	0	0	0
20 Soldos	-	0	0	0
21 Soldos	-	0	0	0
22 Soldos	-	0	0	0
24 Soldos	-	0	0	0
60 Soldos	-	0	0	0

SPAIN.

Gibraltar, Malaga, Denia, &c. Velon.

		£.	s.	d.
A Maravedie	-	0	0	0
2 Maravedies	make	0	0	0
4 Maravedies	-	0	0	0
34 Maravedies	-	0	0	0
512 Maravedies	-	0	0	0
15 Rials	-	0	0	0
60 Rials	-	0	0	0
78 Rials	-	0	0	0
2048 Maravedies	-	0	0	0

ITALY.

Rome, Civita, Vecchia, Ancona, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Quatrini	-	0	0	0
5 Quatrini	make	0	0	0
8 Bayocs	-	0	0	0
10 Bayocs	-	0	0	0
24 Bayocs	-	0	0	0
10 Julios	-	0	0	0
12 Julios	-	0	0	0
18 Julios	-	0	0	0
31 Julios	-	0	0	0

ITALY.

Naples, Gaieta, Capua, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Quatrini	-	0	0	0
3 Quatrini	make	0	0	0
10 Grains	-	0	0	0
40 Quatrini	-	0	0	0
20 Grains	-	0	0	0
40 Grains	-	0	0	0
100 Grains	-	0	0	0
23 Tarins	-	0	0	0
25 Tarins	-	0	0	0

ITALY.

Palermo, Messina, Malta, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Pichilli	-	0	0	0
6 Pichilli	make	0	0	0
8 Pichilli	-	0	0	0
10 Grains	-	0	0	0
20 Grains	-	0	0	0
6 Tarins	-	0	0	0
13 Tarins	-	0	0	0
60 Carlins	-	0	0	0
2 Ounces	-	0	0	0

ITALY.

Genoa, St. Remo, Novi, &c. Corsica.

		£.	s.	d.
A Denari	-	0	0	0
12 Denari	make	0	0	0
4 Soldi	-	0	0	0
20 Soldi	-	0	0	0
30 Soldi	-	0	0	0
5 Liras	-	0	0	0
115 Soldi	-	0	0	0
6 Testoons	-	0	0	0
20 Liras	-	0	0	0

ITALY.

Leghorn, Florence, &c.

		£.	s.	d.
A Denari	-	0	0	0
4 Denari	make	0	0	0

			l.	s.	d.
12 Denari	...	2 Soldi	C	0	0
5 Oustrini	...	2 Craca	C	0	0
8 Cracas	...	1 Quilo	S	0	0
20 Soldi	...	1 Lira	8	1	3rd
6 Liras	...	2 Piastre of Ex.	G	0	4
7½ Liras	...	1 Ducat	G	0	5
22 Liras	...	1 Pistole	G	0	15

ITALY.

Turin, Chambery, &c. Sardinia.

			l.	s.	d.
A Denari	...	...	C	0	0
3 Denari	make	1 Quatrini	C	0	0
12 Denari	...	1 Soldi	C	0	0
12 Soldi	...	1 Florin	9	0	0
20 Soldi	...	1 Lira	1	1	3
6 Florins	...	1 Scudi	4	6	0
7 Florins	...	1 Ducatoon	5	3	0
13 Liras	...	1 Pistole	16	3	0
16 Liras	...	1 Louis d'Or	1	0	0

ITALY.

Milan, Modena, Parma, Pavia, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Denari	...	...	C	0	0
3 Denari	make	1 Quatrini	C	0	0
12 Denari	...	1 Soldi	C	0	0
20 Soldi	...	1 Lira	8	32	41s
115 Soldi	...	1 Scudi current	4	2½	0
117 Soldi	...	1 Scudi of Exchange	4	3	0
6 Liras	...	1 Philip	4	1	2nd
22 Liras	...	1 Pistole	16	0	0
23 Liras	...	1 Spanish, ditto	16	9	0

ITALY.
Venice, Bergamo, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Picoli	...	...	C	0	0
12 Picoli	make	1 Soldi	C	0	0
6½ Soldi	...	2 Crus	0	0	2
18 Soldi	...	1 Jule	0	0	6
20 Soldi	...	1 Lira	0	0	6
3 Julcs	...	1 Testoon	1	6	0
124 Soldi	...	1 Ducat Current	3	5	1-3d
24 Gros	...	1 Ducat of Exchange	4	4	0
17 Liras	...	1 Chequin	9	2	0

ITALY.

Bologna, Ravenna, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Quatrini	...	...	C	0	0
6 Quatrini	make	1 Bayoc	C	0	0
10 Bayocs	...	1 Julio	0	0	6
20 Bayocs	...	1 Lira	0	2	0
3 Julios	...	1 Testoon	1	6	0
80 Bayocs	...	1 Scudi of Exchange	4	3	0
105 Bayocs	...	1 Ducatoon	5	3	0
100 Bayocs	...	1 Crown	5	0	0
31 Julios	...	1 Pistole	15	6	0

TURKEY.

Constantinople, Candia, Cyprus, Smyrna, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Mangar	...	...	C	0	0
4 Mangars	make	1 an Asper	0	0	0
3 Aspers	...	1 Parac	0	1	4
5 Aspers	...	1 Bestic	0	3	0
10 Aspers	...	1 an Ostic	0	6	0
20 Aspers	...	1 Solota	1	0	0
80 Aspers	...	1 Piastre	4	0	0
100 Aspers	...	1 Caraprouh	5	0	0
10 Solotas	...	1 Xeriff	10	0	0

ASIA.

Tables of the Monies, &c. of the East Indies, China, &c.

BATAVIA.
Monies.

			l.	s.	d.
1 Duit	equal to	1 Cash or Doubleskyc	0	0	2-5
3 Cash or Doubleskycs	...	1 Sattile	0	0	7-5
6 Cash, or 2 Sattalles	...	1 Sooka	0	1	3
15 Cash	...	1 Rupee	0	3	1-5
24 Cash or 48 Stivers	...	1 Rix Dollar	0	5	0
30 Cash or 13 Skillings	...	1 Ducatoon	0	8	1-5
1 Rix Dollar is 60 light Stivers or 64 paid on account of Salary, &c.	...	...	0	5	0
1 Gold Dukat is 2 Rix Dollars, 12 Stivers, or 18 Skillings	...	...	0	11	8
1 Japan Coopaug, stamped, is current for 30 Rix Dollars	...	...	7	10	0

BENGAL.
Monies.

12 Pice	equal to	1 Anna	} 2s. 6d. at par.
16 Annas	...	1 Rupee	
16 Rupees	...	1 Gold Mohur	
The Gold Mohur weighs 7 dwts. 22 grs. 898 or 17 Annas, 99½ parts are pure Gold.			
Alloy,			
Value £1 13 8½, Sterling.			

The Sicca Rupee weighs 7 dwts. 11 grs. 666 or 16 Annas, 97 11-12th parts are pure Silver, 2 1-12th Alloy, Value 2s. 0½d. Sterling.

Books and Accounts are kept in Annas and Pice, and also in Siccas; and Bengal exchanges on London, the current Rupee, from 2s. 0d. to 2s. 6d. sterling, and the Sicca Rupee for 3s. sterling.

BOMBAY.
Monies.

100 Reas	...	1 Quarter
4 Quarters	...	1 Rupee 2s. 4d. at par.
The Real and Imaginary Coins are, viz.		
2 *Reas	...	1 Urdee
4 Reas	...	1 Dooganey, or single pice.
6 Reas, or 3 Urdees	...	1 Doreca
8 Reas, or 4 Urdees	...	1 Fuddea, or double Pice
3½ Fuddeas, or Pice	...	1 *Anna
12½ Pice, or 4 Annas	...	1 *Quarter Rupee
25 Pice, or 8 Annas	...	1 Half Rupee
50 Pice, or 16 Annas	...	1 Rupee
5 Rupees, or 80 Annas	...	1 Faunchea
15 Rupees	...	1 Gold Mohur.
Books and Accounts are kept in Rupees, Quarters, and Reas.		
* Imaginary.		

CALICUT AND TELlichERRY.

Monies.

30 Tars, or Vis, are	=	1 Gallee Fanam
5 Fanams	=	1 Rupee equal to 2s. 6d. Sterling.

CANTON, IN CHINA.

Monies.

			£	s.	d.
10 Cash	=	1 Candarine	0	0	0 1/2
10 Candarins	=	1 Mace	0	0	8
10 Maces	=	1 Tale	0	6	8
3 Tales	=		1	0	0 Sterling.

In which Monies, Books, and Accounts are kept here.

MADRAS.

Monies.

80 Cash	=	1 Fanam
35 to 45 Fanams	=	1 Star Pagoda 2 dwts. 4 grains

The Coins in Circulation are, viz.

1 Cash, of which	=	80	} 1 Single Fanam.
5 Ditto, equal to 1/2 Doodee	=	16	
10 Ditto, do. 1 Doodee	=	8	
20 Ditto, do. 1 Pice	=	4	

12 Single Fanams, or 6 Double, equal to 1 Rupee

42 Single, or 21 Double Fanams, or

3 1/2 Rupees, do. = equal to 1 Star Pagoda, 8s. sterl. at par.

Books and Accounts are kept in Star Pagodas, Fanams, and Cash, at 12 Fanams per Rupee, and 42 single Fanams per Star Pagoda. The Cash are pieces of copper, their value is stamped upon each piece, at which rate they circulate.

The rates of Exchange, for the Customs of Madras, are, viz.

Great Britain	=	Pound Sterling	at 2 Pag. 21 Fanams
Denmark	=	Rix Dollar	= 21 ditto
France	=	Franc	= 24 do. or 3 Pag. 3 Cash
Spain	=	Spanish Dollar	= 28 do. = 40 Cash
Portugal and Madeira	=	Mill.rea	= 35 do. = 30 Cash
China	=	Tale	= 1 Pagoda

Bengal	=	Sicca Rupee	= 32 1/2 per 100 P.
Bombay	=	Bombay ditto	= 350 per 100 P.
Masulipatam	=	3 Sawmy Pagod	= 1 P. 4 F. 40 C.

MOCHA.

Monies.

			£	s.	d.
1 Carat	=		0	0	1 2-7ths.
7 Carats	=	1 Commassee	0	0	9
60 Commassees	=	1 Spanish Dollar	0	4	6
80 Cavears	=	1 Mocha Dollar	0	4	6
100 Commassees	=	1 Sequin	0	7	6
80 Larins	=	1 Tomand	3	7	6

Books and Accounts are kept in Dollars and Cavears; and the coins of this country are only Carats and Commassees, which rise and fall according to their weight in silver.

PERSIA.

Ispahan, Ormus, Gombroon, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Coz	=		0	0	0 2-5ths
4 Coz	make	1 Bisti	0	0	1 3-5ths.
10 Coz	=	2 Shahee	0	0	4
20 Coz	=	2 Mamooda	0	0	8
25 Coz	=	2 Larin	0	0	10
4 Shahees	=	an Abashee	0	1	4
5 Abashees	=	an Or	0	6	8
12 Abashees	=	2 Bovello	0	16	0
50 Abashees	=	2 Tomood	3	6	8

PRINCE OF WALES ISLAND.

MONIES.

10 Pice	=	1 Copong. (Imaginary)
10 Copongs or 100 Pice	=	1 Spanish Dollar.

Pice should be pure tin, 16 Pice are 1 Catty, or 1 lb. English.

On Exchange of Dollars into Pice, in the Bazar, there is a loss of 2 percent.; on Dollars without the King of Spain's Head, there is a loss of 10 percent.; and in general, 5 or 10 on all Dollars defaced.

AFRICA.

BARBARY.

Algiers, Tunis, Tripoli, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
An Asper	=		0	0	0 5-9ths.
3 Aspers	make	1 Medin	0	0	1 2-3rds.
10 Aspers	=	1 Rial, Old Plate	0	0	6 3-4ths.
2 Rials	=	1 Double	0	1	1 1/2
4 Doubles	=	1 Dollar	0	4	6
24 Medins	=	1 Silver Chequin	0	3	4
30 Medins	=	1 Dollar	0	4	2
180 Aspers	=	1 Chequin	0	10	1 1/2
15 Doubles	=	1 Pistole	0	16	10 1/2

			l.	s.	d.
80 Aspers	make	1 Piastre	0	4	0
30 Medins	=	1 Dollar	0	4	6
96 Aspers	=	an Ecu	0	5	0
32 Medins	=	1 Crown	0	5	0
200 Aspers	=	1 Sultanin	0	10	0
70 Medins	=	1 Fargo Dollar	0	10	6

MOROCCO.

Morocco, Mequinez, Fez, Tangier, Santa-Cruz, Sallee.

			l.	s.	d.
A Fluce	=		0	0	0 1-12th.
24 Fluces	make	1 Blanquil	0	0	2
4 Blanquils	=	an Ounce	0	0	8
7 Blanquils	=	an Octavo	0	1	2
14 Blanquils	=	1 Quarto	0	2	4
2 Quartos	=	1 Medio	0	4	8
28 Blanquils	=	1 Dollar	0	4	8
54 Blanquils	=	1 Xequin	0	9	0
100 Blanquils	=	1 Pistole	0	16	8

EGYPT.

Cairo, Alexandria, Sayd, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
An Asper	=		0	0	0 5-9ths.
3 Aspers	make	1 Medin	0	0	1 2-3rds.
24 Medins	=	1 Italian Ducat	0	3	4

AMERICA.

UNITED STATES.

Washington, Philadelphia, Boston, New York,
Charleston.

			l.	s.	d.
A Cent	—	—	C	0	0 62-100ths.
A Half Disme	—	—	S	0	0 2 3-4ths.
A Disme	—	—	S	0	0 5
A Quarter Dollar	—	—	S	0	1 1 1/2
A Half Dollar	—	—	S	0	2 3
A Dollar	—	—	S	0	4 6
A Quarter Eagle	—	—	G	0	11 0
A Half Eagle	—	—	G	1	2 0
An Eagle	—	—	G	2	4 0

CANADA AND NOVA-SCOTIA.

Quebec, Halifax, &c.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Annapolis, Port Roseway, &c.

5 Pounds for 1l. Sterling.

Note.—The value of current money varies according to the quantity of Gold, Silver, or Copper coin imported.

BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Jamaica, Antigua, Barbadoes, Grenada, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Halfpenny	—	—	•	0	0 C 58-160ths
2 Halfpennies	make	a Penny	—	•	0 0 O 58-80ths.
7 and a Half Pence	—	a Bit	—	S	0 0 S 3-8ths.
12 Pence	—	a Shilling	—	•	0 0 E 11-20ths.
75 Pence	—	a Dollar	—	S	0 4 6
7 Shillings	—	a Crown	—	S	0 5 0
20 Shillings	—	a Pound	—	•	0 14 3
24 Shillings	—	a Pistole	—	G	0 16 9
30 Shillings	—	a Guinea	—	G	1 1 0

FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Domingo, Martinique, Guadaloupe, &c.

			l.	s.	d.
A Half Sous	—	—	•	0	0 O 117-640ths.
2 Half Sous	make	a Sous or Sol	C	0	0 O 117-320ths.
7 and a Half Sous	—	a Half Scalin	S	0	0 2 11-16ths.
15 Sous	—	a Scalin	—	S	0 0 S 3-8ths.
20 Sous	—	a Livre	—	•	0 0 7 5-16ths.
7 Livres	—	a Dollar	S	0	4 6
8 Livres	—	an Ecu	S	0	4 10 1/2
26 Livres	—	a Pistole	G	0	16 9
32 Livres	—	a Louis d'Or	G	1	0 0

THE END.