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1903.

**FOREIGN EXCHANGES;**  
BEING  
A COMPLETE SET OF TABLES,  
CALCULATED FROM THE  
**LOWEST EXCHANGE TO THE HIGHEST**  
USUAL RATES, AND FROM  
**One Penny to One Thousand Pounds Sterling;**  
SHEWING, AT ONE VIEW,  
ANY SUM OF  
**FOREIGN MONEY REDUCED INTO BRITISH STERLING,**  
AND  
**BRITISH MONEY INTO FOREIGN,**  
WITH THOSE

*Countries with which London Exchanges,  
VIZ.*

London on Amsterdam, Rotterdam and Antwerp, Hamburg and Altona, Bremen, Frankfort on the Main, Petersburg,	Paris, Bourdeaux, &c. Madrid, Cadiz, Bilboa, Seville, &c. Lisbon, Oporto, Rio Janeiro, &c. Gibraltar, Genoa, Leghorn,	Venice, Naples, Palermo and Messina, Malta, Dublin, Cork, Waterford, &c. &c.
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AND ALSO

**TABLES OF EXCHANGE  
FROM ALL THE ABOVE PLACES ON LONDON.**

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TABLES equating the Monies of the different Provinces of SPAIN, with each other. London Courses of Exchange, and an explanation of the same, the par with different Places, Usances and Days of Grace, &c. &c.

Tabular Statements of Bank of Holland Money reduced into Current Money, and *vice versa*. Tabular Statements of EAST INDIA, WEST INDIA, and AMERICAN Currencies, reduced into British Sterling. Dollars of the United States equated with the Monies of the principal parts of the World.

Tables of the Courses of Exchange between the different Cities on the Continent with each other, the Monies in which their respective Books and Accounts are kept, their Usances, Days of Grace, &c.

CONCLUDING WITH

*A Table of the Real and Imaginary Monies of the World,*  
THE MODE OF RECKONING THE SAME,  
AND THEIR VALUE REDUCED INTO BRITISH STERLING.

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BY THE EDITOR OF MORTIMER'S COMMERCIAL DICTIONARY.  
*Revised by Mr. W. Tate, Commercial Academy, Cateaton Street, London.*

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## PREFACE.

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SEVENTEEN Years have elapsed since a series of Tables of Exchange has been presented to the Public; and, within that period, the Courses of Foreign Exchanges have undergone extraordinary and multifarious revolutions.

The last Work of this kind, that made its appearance, was the once highly valuable, and much esteemed production of Mr. Bewicke, in two volumes quarto : the alterations, however, which have recently occurred, not only in Politics, but in every branch of Commerce and Finance, have rendered that Author's labours wholly nugatory, and his Book has become obsolete.

The present extended Scale of Commercial Transactions, imperiously calls for a correct and Modern Edition of Tables of Foreign Exchanges ; and the Editor of this Work trusts, that in submitting the following sheets to the Commercial World, he is complying with that requisition in the fullest extent.

On the present occasion the greatest possible pains have been taken, to render the NEW FOREIGN EXCHANGES deserving of the exalted patronage, and the unprecedented encouragement which have been bestowed upon them, by the most respectable

characters of the first Commercial Country in the Universe. In procuring information connected with this compilation, recourse has been had to the highest and most undoubted authorities; and in reducing that information to practical purposes, no pains have been spared, no degree of talent left unsought for, that could by possibility contribute to the perfection of a Work so vitally important to the interests and convenience of the trading community. At the same time that he makes this statement, the Editor is aware that inaccuracies and errors of the Press, may occasionally occur in the course of his Work; and he will most thankfully receive any useful hints upon those points, in order to the completion of future Editions.

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## INTRODUCTION.

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EXCHANGES are carried on by merchants and bankers in every place of Merchantile intercourse throughout the Universe. The mode of exchanging between one kingdom or nation and another is, the one gives the certain price, and the other the uncertain price of exchange: *i. e.* England gives the certain price, viz. one pound Sterling to France, for an uncertain number of Francs and Cents, to be paid or received there, and gives the same to Hamburg, Holland, and the Netherlands, for an uncertain number of schillings and pence Flemish, or of gilders and stivers; and to Bremen and other parts of Germany 100*l.* sterling for an uncertain number of Rixdollars; to Frankfort on the Main, one pound sterling for an uncertain number of Batzens; to Venice, the same for an uncertain number of Italian Livres; and she gives the uncertain price, viz an uncertain number of pence and parts of pence to other nations: as for example, she gives from 55 to 74 pence sterling (*more or less*) to Lisbon, Oporto, Rio Janeiro, &c. for a millrea; from 30 to 40 pence sterling to Madrid, Cadiz, &c. for their piastre or dollar; from 40 to 52½ pence sterling to Genoa and Leghorn, for a pezzo or dollar of 5½ livres banco at Genoa, and 6 livres at Leghorn; from 30 to 44 pence sterling to Naples for a ducat di Regno; from 9 to 16 pence sterling to Petersburg, &c. for a Rouble of 100 copecks; from 31 to 40½ pence sterling to Gibraltar for a current dollar of 8 rials of 16 quartos each; from 110 to 136 pence sterling to Palermo and Messina for an onza or ounce; from 44 to 54 pence sterling (*more or less.*) to Malta for a dollar of Exchange; and to Dublin and all parts of Ireland 100*l.* sterling for an uncertain number of pounds, shillings, and pence, Irish, as exchange may be. It may be here necessary to state that London exchanges on Gibraltar in *current dollars*, and that Gibraltar exchanges on London in *hard* or Mexican *dollars*, as will be seen in the annexed tables.

The par of Exchange (or *par pro pari*) is the intrinsic value of the different species of money on the Continent, equalized to those of England, and *vice versa*; as for instance, the par of Exchange between England and Ireland is 8½ per cent. or in other words, 108*l.* 6s. 8d. Irish, are equal to 100*l.* English; the English shilling being current in that country for 13*d.* consequently the pound sterling is 1*l.* 1s. 8*d.* therefore when the exchange from London on Dublin is 12 per cent. there is a profit or saving of 3*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* per cent. on every 100*l.* sterling remitted to Ireland.

The course of exchange is always fluctuating, sometimes under, and sometimes over the par of exchange, and is chiefly governed by the balance of trade being for or against the negotiating parties; so that when the exchange is above par, the balance of trade is certainly against them, and when it is under par, it is consequently in their favour. If London ships to Hamburg merchandise to the amount of 500,000*l.* and at the same time Hamburg ships to London goods or merchandise to only the amount of 300,000*l.* Hamburg can only discharge to the amount of 300,000*l.* and for remaining balance of 200,000*l.* she must procure bills of exchange at the lowest possible premium elsewhere, in order to liquidate the debt due to London, as it is not to be supposed that Hamburg, being indebted to London, can furnish bills on equally good terms with another city not indebted to London. Thus Hamburg, by paying a premium of 1 per cent. for bills of exchange, would have to pay 202,000*l.* in order to liquidate the aforesaid

balance of 200,000*l.* thereby losing 2000*l.* on the transaction. Thus it is that the balance of trade affects the fluctuation of exchanges. The principal exchanges of Europe are governed by those of London, Amsterdam, and Venice ; and the exchanges from foreign countries are to be only had by advices from the merchants and bankers residing abroad. It frequently happens, that sums of money sent to the Continent for subsidies and the like purposes, have their influence on the course of exchange ; as it enables the merchants resident there to keep down the exchange, were they even obliged to remit over their balances in cash. When England remits to Spain, Portugal, or Italy, or any other kingdom or nation to which it gives the uncertain price, the lower the price of exchange is, the more it is to the advantage of England ; as for instance, giving to Spain 35*d.* for their piastre or dollar, instead of giving 36*d.* to 38*d.* ; giving 60*d.* to Portugal for the milrea, instead of giving 66*d.* ; the same with Italy, &c. the contrary to be observed in drawing. It is to be remarked that the course of exchange governs the entire sum which is to be negotiated ; and although it would appear, at the place which gives the certain price, that the fluctuation falls altogether upon the other, yet it is not so, as it falls equally on both ; for one may as well say that 100*l.* sterling is only equal to 106*l.* Irish, when the exchange is 6 per cent. (though the par is 108*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*) as that 100*l.* sterling is equal in value to 112*l.* Irish, when the exchange is 12 per cent. and so of other exchanges.

The certain price always rises in its value as the course is above or below par, and the uncertain price fluctuates in value the contrary way. As banco money of Holland is always better than cash or current money, so there is usually a difference of from  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to  $5\frac{2}{3}$  per cent. which is called the agio, and fluctuates.

In the Appendix to this work, it is presumed that the table of East and West India Currencies, and those of the United States of America, &c. will be found both useful and perfectly correct.

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THE  
**EXCHANGES**  
 FROM  
**The Following Places on London.**

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## USANCES, DAYS OF GRACE,

&c. &c.

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### AMSTERDAM.

The usance of this place is, for bills from Germany and Switzerland, except Geneva, 14 days' sight; Dantzic, Konigsberg, and Riga, 1 month sight; Antwerp, Geneva, London, and all France, 1 month after date; Italy, Spain, and Portugal, 2 months' date. Bills from this place are drawn on Italy, Spain, and Portugal, generally at 2 months, or at usance; on France, Geneva, London, and Hamburg, at 1 à 2 usances; on Dantzic, 40 days' date; on Breslaw and Vienna, at 6 weeks. There are six days' grace.

### AUGSBURG.

The usance of this place is fifteen days.— $1\frac{1}{2}$  usance is 23 days, 2 usances are 30 days after sight.

The payment of bills is made here every Tuesday, and what is not settled on that day, by balancing accounts, must be paid on the Wednesday following.

Thus, bills due on a Tuesday have but one day's grace, whereas bills due on Wednesday enjoy 8 days, being paid only the next Wednesday. Bills drawn, payable on a certain day, or at sight, must be paid 24 hours after presentation.

## BARCELONA.—See Spain.

### BERLIN.

The usance for bills drawn on this place, is 14 days after sight. There are 3 days' grace. Berlin draws on Amsterdam, Breslaw, Hamburg, and Leipzic, at 4 à 5 weeks' date, and at sight; on London and Paris 2 months' date.

### BOLOGNA.

The usance for Bills drawn on this place, from all parts of Italy, is 8 days' sight, not counting the day of payment or acceptance. Thus, a bill accepted the 1st, must be paid the 10th. From Palermio and Messina, 1 month's sight; from Flanders, France, and Holland, 2 months after date; from London, and the Levant, 3 months after date. Bills drawn at a fixed day, or a few days after date, must be presented the day after their maturity, and then paid, or they are protested. Bills drawn on foreigners here, are placed in the hands of the Notary-General, with whom the payment must be made; and if the acceptor does not appear in due time, the bills are protested.

### BREMEN.

The usance of this place, for bills from Germany, is 14 days' sight; from London, 1 month after date. There are eight days' grace; but bills drawn on demand, at sight, or at 2, 3, or 4 days' sight, have no days of grace. It is not customary to take them. Amsterdam, London, and Paris, draw generally 2 months' date, or two usances; Germany at usance, and sometimes at 1, 2, or 3 months' date.

### BRESLAW.

The usance of this place is 14 days after sight; half a usance is 8 days. Bills drawn on this place, and that are not payable at the fairs, have three days' grace; but those at the fair are paid on the day of general settlement. Breslaw draws on Amsterdam, at 5 weeks' date, or long sight; on Berlin, Frankfort, Konigsberg, at 8 and 12 days' date, or at sight; on Hamburg, long sight, or four weeks' date; on London and Paris, at 2 or 3 months.

### CADIZ.

The usance on this place, from all foreign countries, is 60 days. There are 6 days of grace. Cadiz draws on Amsterdam, London, and Paris, at 1 or 1½ usance, and at 2 and 3 months, and at 60 and 90 days; on Genoa, Lisbon, Leghorn, Naples, and Venice, at so many days' sight: on Hamburg, at 90 days' date.

### COPENHAGEN.

There is no usance on this place, and bills drawn on it are fixed to pay at sight, on a certain day, or so many months after date. Copenhagen draws on Altona, Amsterdam, and Hamburg, at 14 days' sight, and 2 months' date; on London and Paris at two months, both after date and sight. There are 8 and 10 days' grace.

### DANTZIC.

The usance of bills, drawn on this place, is 14 days after acceptance, and there are ten days' grace. Bills at sight, and such as are presented after the days of grace are elapsed, must be paid within 24 hours after presentation, or be protested; but those that are drawn at a few days' sight, or under 14 days, have only 3 days' grace. There exist

a law in this place which prohibits the re-negotiation of bills on foreign countries. Dantzic draws on Amsterdam, at 40 days' date, and likewise at 70 days' date, and at sight; on Hamburg at 3 and 6 weeks' date; on London at 3 months' date.

### FLORENCE.

The usance of this place is the same as Leghorn, except for bills from Venice and Rome, which is 14 days; from Bologna 8 days' sight. Florence draws on Bologna, Leghorn, and Milan, at 3 and 8 days' sight; and on Naples, Rome, and Venice, at so many days' sight, or after date. There are no days of grace in this place.

### FRANKFORT on the MAIN.

The usance of this place is 14 days after acceptance, including Sundays and holidays. Bills drawn at sight, or at a few days' sight, have no days of grace; but those of a longer sight or date have 4 days' grace, exclusive of Sundays and holidays. Frankfort draws on Amsterdam, Augsburg, and Hamburg, at so many days' sight, at usance of 14 days' sight, and at three months' date; on Leipzic at 14 days' sight, and also payable in the fair; on Lyons, likewise payable in the fair; on Bourdeaux at 1 month's date; on Paris and London 2 months' date; on Bremen and Vienna, at so many days' sight, at usance of 14 days, and at 2 months.

### GENEVA.

The usance of bills drawn on this place from Holland, England, and France, is 1 month of 30 days; from Germany and Italy, 15 days' sight. In default of payment, at maturity of a bill, it must be protested on the 5th day afterwards, exclusive of Sundays. Geneva draws on Am-

sterdam, Paris, and London, at 3 months, seldom at 2 months' date; on Genoa, Leghorn, Milan, and Turin, at 8 days' sight; on Lyons, at sight, and also in the fair at the same time.

### GENOA.

The usance of bills, drawn on this place, from London and Lisbon, is 3 months; from Amsterdam, Spain, and Sicily, 2 months; from France, 1 month after date; from Ancona, Civita Vecchia, Naples, and Trieste, 22 days after sight; from Bergamo, Brescia, Rome, and Venice, 15 days' sight; from Augsburg and Vienna, 14 days; from Florence, Leghorn, Milan, and Turin, 8 days' sight. Genoa draws after the same manner, on the said places, respectively, but on Palermo at 20 days' sight. The government allows 30 days' grace to the acceptor of a bill; but the holder is not obliged to wait so long, and he may get the bill protested the next day after it is due; in general, they wait till the day of the departure of the post.

### HAMBURG.

The usance of bills drawn on this place, from Germany, is 14 days' sight; from England, Holland, and France, 1 month's date; from Italy, Spain, and Portugal, 2 months' date. There are 11 days' grace, which merchants seldom take. Hamburg draws on Amsterdam, at short sight, and at 8 and 14 days' sight, and 1, 2, or 3 months after date; on Breslaw, 6 weeks' date; on Augsburg and Nuremberg, at 33 days' date; on Prague and Vienna, at so many days' sight, and 6 weeks' date; on Paris and Bourdeaux, 1 and 2 usances, of 1 or 2 months, and at sight; on Copenhagen, at short sight, and 2 months' date; on Lisbon, Spain, and Venice, 1 and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  usance, or 2 or 3 months; on London, at short sight, 1, 2,  $2\frac{1}{2}$ , and 3 months.

## LISBON.

The usance of bills drawn on this place, from foreign countries, is, from Spain, 15 days; from London, 30 days after sight; from Holland and Germany, 2 months; Italy and Ireland, (since 1749,) 3 months after date; from France, 60 days after date. Lisbon draws generally on Amsterdam and Hamburg at 1 and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  usance. On Genoa and Leghorn, 1 usance; on Paris, at 60 days' date; on London, at 30 days' sight. There are 15 days' grace on bills drawn from the provinces, or from the colonies beyond the seas; and 6 days only on bills drawn by foreign countries. If the bill is not accepted, no days of grace are allowed, and it must be protested when due.

## LEGHORN.

The usance of bills drawn on this place from Amsterdam, Antwerp, Cadiz, Cologne, Hamburg, and Madrid, 2 months' date. Bergamo, Brescia, Cremona, Mantua, Naples, Placentia, Reggio di Mantua, and Venice, 20 days' date. Bari, Lecce, Tarenta, 27 days' sight. Bologna, Ferrara, Florence, Lucca, Pisa, and Sienna, 3 days' sight. Genoa, Milan, Massa, and Turin, 8 days' sight. Pisaro and Rimini, 10 days' sight. Augsburg and Vienna, 22 days' date. Ancona, 10 days' sight. Avignon, 45 days' date. Lyons, 2 days after acceptance. Lisbon and London, 3 months' date. Paris, 1 month's date. Perugia, 5 days' sight. Rome, 10 days' sight, or 15 days after date. Sardinia, 1 month's sight. Switzerland, 8 days' sight. Sicily, 1 month's sight, or 2 months' date.—Leghorn draws on the above-mentioned places after the same manner, except on the following: on Ancona, at 22 days' sight. Augsburg, 15 days' sight. Geneva, 1 month's date. Milan, 15 days' sight. Messina and Palermo, 45

days' date. Naples, 34 days' date. Rome, 21 days' date. Turin, 15 days' sight. Venice, 5 days' sight. There are no days of grace allowed in this place.

### LONDON.

The usance of bills drawn on this place, is, from Germany, Holland, and Flanders, 1 month's date. From Spain and Portugal, 2 months' date. Italy, 3 months' date. London draws on Hamburg and Altona, generally, at  $2\frac{1}{2}$  and 3 usances, and often at a shorter period, and at so many days' sight. On Amsterdam and Rotterdam, at 2 usances, and at sight. On Paris and Bourdeaux, at 2 and 3 months. On Bilboa, Cadiz, and Madrid, at  $1\frac{1}{2}$  usance, and at 90 days' date. On Lisbon and Oporto, 30 days' sight.—There are 3 days' grace on all bills except those at sight, which must be paid on presentation. Throughout the British dominions all foreign bills, which fall due upon Sunday, are payable on the preceding Saturday.

### MADRID.—See Spain.

### NAPLES.

The usance of bills drawn here on Bari and Lecce, is 15 days after sight. On Genoa, 22 days after sight. On Leghorn and Rome, 20 days' date; and Venice, 15 days after acceptance. The usance of bills drawn on Naples, is, from Rome, Genoa, Leghorn, Venice, and Sicily, 22 days after acceptance. From places in the kingdom of Naples the usance is 15 days after acceptance. The acceptance always takes place the next following Saturday after the arrival of the post, and you cannot protest before that day. Bills at sight must be paid 24 hours after presentation. Bills at few days' sight or date, must be accepted on the day

of presentation, and be paid, when due, without waiting for the next Saturday. Bills drawn at 2 usances, are due 37 days after acceptance. The reason is, that, in fact, the usance was 15 days, and not 22 days; but the merchants agreed to add 7 days to the period of each bill. Thus, 2 usances are 30 days, and the 7 days more make 37 days for 2 usances. Therefore, bills at 3 usances would be due 52 days after acceptance.

### PALERMO and MESSINA.

The usance of bills drawn on these places from Naples, Ancona, Rome, and Venice, is 21 days' sight; and from every other part of Italy, 15 days' sight. From France, 30 days' after date. From Amsterdam, Antwerp, Hamburg, Portugal, and Spain, 2 months' date. And from England, 3 months' date. There are no days of grace. Palermo and Messina draw on Leghorn and Genoa at usance of 1 month after acceptance, or at 2 months' after date, and at so many days' sight or date. On London, at 3 months' or 90 days' date. On Naples, Rome, and Venice, from 8 to 15 days' sight.

### PARIS, BOURDEAUX, and LYONS.

The usance in France is, for bills drawn in Spain and Portugal, 60 days; and from other countries, 30 days. There are 10 days of grace, in which the day, when due, is not included. Paris and Bourdeaux draw on Amsterdam, Cadiz, Madrid, Genoa, Hamburg, Leghorn, and London, at 60 days' date. Marseilles equally so, except on Genoa at 30 days', and on Leghorn and Naples at 45 days' date.—There are 4 fairs at Lyons, in which, generally, all the payments of bills on that place become due. The time when bills must be paid is called *Payements*, and commences in

1st fair ..... 1st March.

2d fair ..... 1st June.

3d fair ..... 1st September.

4th fair ..... 1st December.

The acceptance  
of all bills, pay-  
able in these fairs,  
must be obtained  
between the 1st and the 6th of the month ; and, after the latter  
day, you may either protest for non-acceptance, or wait till the  
last day of the month, when you may protest at once for  
non-acceptance and non-payment. From the 16th of the  
month of the fair the merchants settle their accounts by  
writing to and from, which is called *les Visements des  
Parties*. This lasts till the end of the month, and what is  
not then settled and written off or balanced, must be paid  
in cash 3 days after the fair, or on the last day of the month.

### PETERSBURG, MOSCOW, and ARCHANGEL,

Draw on Amsterdam and Hamburg at 65 days', and on  
London at 3 months' date. Bills drawn on Russia, and when  
generally run at so many days' date, have 10 days' grace ;  
those at so many days' sight, have only 3 days ; and those  
at sight, or few days after sight, have no days' grace : but  
bills that are presented after they are due, have the full 10  
days' grace. In Russia they still continue to observe the  
old stile ; therefore 12 days must be added to the date of  
bills drawn thence. There is no direct exchange on Peters-  
burg, but inland bills are generally paid the Saturday after  
they become due.

### RIGA

Draws on Amsterdam and Hamburg at 36 and 65 days'  
date. On London, at 3 months' date. And, for the rest,  
has the same rules as Russia.

### ROME.

The usance is 15 days' sight, as well for bills drawn from

this place as drawn on it. The payment is always on a Saturday; so that if a bill be presented on that day, it must be paid only 3 weeks after; and, if accepted on a Friday, it will have to run 21 days. Rome draws on London at 3 months' date. On Paris, 35 or 40 days' date. On Amsterdam, Spain, and Portugal, 2 months' date. On Florence, Genoa, and Venice, 10 days' sight. There are no days of grace at Rome.

### ROTTERDAM.—See Amsterdam.

### SPAIN.

The usance of bills drawn on Spain is 60 days' after date. For French bills, only 1 month. Bills drawn in Spain have 8 days' grace, and bills drawn in foreign countries on Spain, have 14 days' grace. Bills at sight must be paid when presented, or they must be protested. Bills not accepted have no days' grace, but must be protested when due. Cadiz allows only 6 days' grace. Spain draws on Amsterdam, Genoa, Hamburg, Lisbon, Leghorn, London, Naples, Patis, and Venice, at 2 and 3 months. Cadiz draws on all those places at 90 days' date, except on Amsterdam, which is at 2 months' date only.

### ST. GALL.

The usance is the same as in Augsburg, 15 days after acceptance. There are no days of grace. Bills must be paid within 24 hours after they are due. St. Gall draws on Amsterdam and London at 2 and 3 months' date. On France, at 2 months. On Genoa and Milan, 1 month after date. On Augsburg, 15 days. Botzen and Frankfort-on the Main, payable in the fair.

## STOCKHOLM and GOTHENBURG.

The usance in Sweden is 1 month after sight. All bills except those at sight, or at two and three days' sight, have 6 days' grace. Sweden draws on Amsterdam at 35, 40, 65, and 70 days' date. On Hamburg, 37, and 65 days', or 1 and 2 months' date. On London, 45 and 70 days' date. On Spain, France, Lisbon, and Leghorn, at 2 and 3 months' date.

## TURIN.

The usance of bills drawn from France is 1 month after date. From England, 3 months. From Holland, the Netherlands, Hamburg, Bremen, Spain, and Portugal, 2 months' date. From Rome, Naples, Sicily, and Ancona, 21 days' sight. From Bergamo, Bologna, Venice, and Tuscany 15 days' sight. From Genoa and Milan, 8 days' sight. From all Germany, 15 days' sight. A bill after date, or at a fixed period, must be presented at least within 2 months of its date, otherwise it is looked upon as a fault of the holder, and he must stand the consequences. The same rule is adopted with bills after sight. There are 5 days allowed, at the option of a holder of a bill, to wait with the protest; and, if the 5th day fall on a holiday, he can only demand the payment the next day, or have the bill protested. It is the custom here to pay bills due, the first 3 days of the week, on Thursday, and those due the last 3 days of the week, on the next Monday.

## VENICE.

The usance at this place is for bills from Hamburg, Holland, the Netherlands, and Spain, 2 months' date. Lisbon and London, 3 months. Milan, Bergamo, Cremona, Reggio,

Brescia, Ceneda, Conigliano, Este, Lodi, Mantua, Modena, Vicenza, Verona, Udine, 20 days' date. Padua, Parma, Piacenza, and Ostia, 20 days' sight. Germany, Turin, Geneva, Genoa, Naples, Sicily, Switzerland, Nocera, Navarra, Otrando, Roveredo, and Lauriano, 15 days' sight. Rome, Ancona, Foligno, Fano, 10 days' sight. Leghorn, Bologna, Ferrara, Lucca, Pisa, Sienna, 5 days' sight. There are 6 days of grace.

### VIENNA.

The usance of this place is 14 days after acceptance. There are 3 days of grace, except on bills that are drawn at less than seven days' sight. Vienna draws on Amsterdam and Hamburg at 6 weeks' and at 2 months' date. On Augsburg, Genoa, Leghorn, Milan, and Venice, at 4 weeks' date. Constantinople at 31 days' sight. On London at 2 or 3 months' date. On Paris at 6, 7, or 8 weeks' date. It is customary here for every one to pay his acceptances with bills due; and it often happens that bills run 4, 6, and 8 weeks above their time. As soon as a person has such bill 24 hours in his possession, the last that paid it away is no longer responsible for the payment, and the holder must look to the acceptor alone.

**BANCO-MONEY**

OF

**HOLLAND**

REDUCED INTO

**CASH, OR CURRENT MONEY.**

# BANCO-MONEY OF HOLLAND REDUCED INTO CASH, OR CURRENT MONEY.

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As Banco-Money is always better than Cash, or Current-Money, so there is usually a Difference, which is called the Agio, from  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 6 per Cent.

The Method of reducing Banco, into Current Money, will appear by the following Instance :

What will 1056 Banco-Guilders make, in Current Money, if the Agio is  $4\frac{2}{3}$  per Cent.

<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>			
1056			
	$4\frac{2}{3}$		
<hr/>			
4224			
$\frac{1}{4}$	528		
$\frac{1}{4}$	264		
<hr/>			
50 16		G. 1056 : 0 : 0	
20		Agio	50 : 3 : 3
<hr/>			
3 20	Answ. Cur.G. 1106 : 3 : 3		
16			<hr/>
<hr/>			
3 20			

Proof per Table page 24, under  $4\frac{2}{3}$  per Cent.

<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>			<i>Cur.G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1000	0	0	..	at $4\frac{2}{3}$	are	..	..
50	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
6	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
<hr/>							
<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	1056	0	0			<i>Cur.G.</i>	1106
<hr/>						<hr/>	
							3
							3

Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 15

at $1 \frac{1}{3}$ per Ct.				at $1 \frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.				at $1 \frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10
0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20
0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40
0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50
0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60
0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70
0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80
0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90
0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
1	00	1	00	1	00	1	00	1	00	1	00
2	00	2	00	2	00	2	00	2	00	2	00
3	00	3	00	3	00	3	00	3	00	3	00
4	00	4	00	4	00	4	00	4	00	4	00
5	00	5	12	5	00	5	14	5	00	5	16
6	00	6	16	6	00	6	18	6	00	6	110
7	00	7	19	7	00	7	12	7	00	7	115
8	00	8	113	8	00	8	20	8	00	8	23
9	00	9	20	9	00	9	24	9	00	9	28
10	00	10	24	10	00	10	28	10	00	10	212
20	00	20	48	20	00	20	50	20	00	20	58
30	00	30	612	30	00	30	78	30	00	30	84
40	00	40	90	40	00	40	100	40	00	40	110
50	00	50	114	50	00	50	128	50	00	50	1312
60	00	60	138	60	00	60	150	60	00	60	168
70	00	70	1512	70	00	70	178	70	00	70	194
80	00	80	180	80	00	81	00	80	00	81	20
90	00	91	04	90	00	91	28	90	00	91	412
100	00	101	28	100	00	101	50	100	00	101	78
200	00	202	50	200	00	202	100	200	00	202	150
300	00	303	78	300	00	303	150	300	00	304	28
400	00	404	100	400	00	405	00	400	00	405	100
500	00	505	128	500	00	506	50	500	00	506	178
600	00	606	150	600	00	607	100	600	00	608	50
700	00	707	178	700	00	708	150	700	00	709	128
800	00	809	00	800	00	810	00	800	00	811	00
900	00	910	28	900	00	911	50	900	00	912	78
1000	00	1011	50	1000	00	1012	100	1000	00	1013	150
2000	00	2022	100	2000	00	2025	00	2000	00	2027	100
3000	00	3033	150	3000	00	3037	100	3000	00	3041	50
4000	00	4045	00	4000	00	4050	00	4000	00	4055	00
5000	00	5056	50	5000	00	5062	100	5000	00	5068	150
10000	00	10112	100	10000	00	10125	00	10000	00	10137	100

16 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at $1\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10
0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20
0	30	0	31	0	30	0	31	0	30	0	31
0	40	0	41	0	40	0	41	0	40	0	41
0	50	0	51	0	50	0	51	0	50	0	51
0	60	0	61	0	60	0	62	0	60	0	62
0	70	0	72	0	70	0	72	0	70	0	72
0	80	0	82	0	80	0	82	0	80	0	82
0	90	0	92	0	90	0	92	0	90	0	93
0	100	0	102	0	100	0	103	0	100	0	103
1	00	1	05	1	00	1	05	1	00	1	06
2	00	2	010	2	00	2	010	2	00	2	011
3	00	3	014	3	00	3	10	3	00	3	11
4	00	4	13	4	00	4	14	4	00	4	16
5	00	5	18	5	00	5	110	5	00	5	112
6	00	6	113	6	00	6	115	6	00	6	22
7	00	7	22	7	00	7	24	7	00	7	27
8	00	8	26	8	00	8	29	8	00	8	213
9	00	9	211	9	00	9	215	9	00	9	32
10	00	10	30	10	00	10	34	10	00	10	38
20	00	20	60	20	00	20	68	20	00	20	70
30	00	30	90	30	00	30	912	30	00	30	108
40	00	40	120	40	00	40	130	40	00	40	140
50	00	50	150	50	00	50	164	50	00	50	178
60	00	60	180	60	00	60	198	60	00	61	10
70	00	71	10	70	00	71	212	70	00	71	48
80	00	81	40	80	00	81	60	80	00	81	80
90	00	91	70	90	00	91	94	90	00	91	118
100	00	101	100	100	00	101	128	100	00	101	150
200	00	203	00	200	00	203	50	200	00	203	100
300	00	304	100	300	00	304	178	300	00	305	50
400	00	406	00	400	00	406	100	400	00	407	00
500	00	507	100	500	00	508	28	500	00	508	150
600	00	609	00	600	00	609	150	600	00	610	100
700	00	710	100	700	00	711	78	700	00	712	50
800	00	812	00	800	00	813	00	800	00	814	00
900	00	913	100	900	00	914	128	900	00	915	150
1000	00	1015	00	1000	00	1016	50	1000	00	1017	100
2000	00	2030	00	2000	00	2032	100	2000	00	2035	00
3000	00	3045	00	3000	00	3048	150	3000	00	3052	100
4000	00	4060	00	4000	00	4065	00	4000	00	4070	00
5000	00	5075	00	5000	00	5081	50	5000	00	5087	100
10000	00	10150	00	10000	00	10162	100	10000	00	10175	00

Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 17

at $1\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.				at 2 per Ct.				at $2\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d
0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08
0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10
0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21
0	30	0	31	0	30	0	31	0	30	0	31
0	40	0	41	0	40	0	41	0	40	0	41
0	50	0	51	0	50	0	52	0	50	0	52
0	60	0	62	0	60	0	62	0	60	0	62
0	70	0	72	0	70	0	72	0	70	0	72
0	80	0	82	0	80	0	83	0	80	0	83
0	90	0	93	0	90	0	93	0	90	0	93
0	100	0	103	0	100	0	103	0	100	0	103
1	00	1	06	1	00	1	06	1	00	1	07
2	00	2	012	2	00	2	013	2	00	2	014
3	00	3	12	3	00	3	13	3	00	3	15
4	00	4	18	4	00	4	110	4	00	4	112
5	00	5	114	5	00	5	20	5	00	5	22
6	00	6	24	6	00	6	26	6	00	6	29
7	00	7	210	7	00	7	213	7	00	7	30
8	00	8	30	8	00	8	33	8	00	8	37
9	00	9	36	9	00	9	310	9	00	9	314
10	00	10	312	10	00	10	40	10	00	10	44
20	00	20	78	20	00	20	80	20	00	20	88
30	00	30	114	30	00	30	120	30	00	30	1212
40	00	40	150	40	00	40	160	40	00	40	170
50	00	50	1812	50	00	51	00	50	00	51	14
60	00	61	28	60	00	61	40	60	00	61	58
70	00	71	64	70	00	71	80	70	00	71	912
80	00	81	100	80	00	81	120	80	00	81	140
90	00	91	1312	90	00	91	160	90	00	91	184
100	00	101	178	100	00	102	00	100	00	102	28
200	00	203	150	200	00	204	00	200	00	204	50
300	00	305	128	300	00	306	00	300	00	306	78
400	00	407	100	400	00	408	00	400	00	408	100
500	00	509	78	500	00	510	00	500	00	510	128
600	00	611	50	600	00	612	00	600	00	612	150
700	00	713	28	700	00	714	00	700	00	714	178
800	00	815	00	800	00	816	00	800	00	817	00
900	00	916	178	900	00	918	00	900	00	919	28
1000	00	1018	150	1000	00	1020	00	1000	00	1021	50
2000	00	2037	100	2000	00	2040	00	2000	00	2042	100
3000	00	3056	50	3000	00	3060	00	3000	00	3063	150
4000	00	4075	00	4000	00	4080	00	4000	00	4085	00
5000	00	5093	150	5000	00	5100	00	5000	00	5106	50
10000	00	10187	100	10000	00	10200	00	10000	00	10212	100

18 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at $2\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.			at $2\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.			at $2\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.		
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s. d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s. d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s. d.
0	08	0 0 8	0	08	0 0 8	0	08	0 0 8
0	10	0 1 0	0	10	0 1 0	0	10	0 1 0
0	20	0 2 1	0	20	0 2 1	0	20	0 2 1
0	30	0 3 1	0	30	0 3 1	0	30	0 3 1
0	40	0 4 1	0	40	0 4 2	0	40	0 4 2
0	50	0 5 2	0	50	0 5 2	0	50	0 5 2
0	60	0 6 2	0	60	0 6 2	0	60	0 6 2
0	70	0 7 3	0	70	0 7 3	0	70	0 7 3
0	80	0 8 3	0	80	0 8 3	0	80	0 8 3
0	90	0 9 3	0	90	0 9 3	0	90	0 9 4
0	100	0 0 4	0	100	0 10 4	0	100	0 10 4
1	00	1 10 7	1	00	1 0 8	1	00	1 0 8
2	00	2 0 14	2	00	2 0 15	2	00	2 1 0
3	00	3 1 6	3	00	3 1 7	3	00	3 1 8
4	00	4 1 13	4	00	4 1 14	4	00	4 2 0
5	00	5 2 4	5	00	5 2 6	5	00	5 2 8
6	00	6 2 11	6	00	6 2 14	6	00	6 3 0
7	00	7 3 2	7	00	7 3 5	7	00	7 3 8
8	00	8 3 10	8	00	8 3 13	8	00	8 4 0
9	00	9 4 1	9	00	9 4 4	9	00	9 4 8
10	00	10 4 8	10	00	10 4 12	10	00	10 5 0
20	00	20 9 0	20	00	20 9 8	20	00	20 10 0
30	00	30 13 8	30	00	30 14 4	30	00	30 15 0
40	00	40 18 0	40	00	40 19 0	40	00	41 0 0
50	00	51 2 8	50	00	51 3 12	50	00	51 5 0
60	00	61 7 0	60	00	61 8 8	60	00	61 10 0
70	00	71 11 8	70	00	71 13 4	70	00	71 15 0
80	00	81 16 0	80	00	81 18 0	80	00	82 0 0
90	00	92 0 8	90	00	92 2 12	90	00	92 5 0
100	00	102 5 0	100	00	102 7 8	100	00	102 10 0
200	00	204 10 0	200	00	204 15 0	200	00	205 0 0
300	00	306 15 0	300	00	307 2 8	300	00	307 10 0
400	00	409 0 0	400	00	409 10 0	400	00	410 0 0
500	00	511 5 0	500	00	511 17 8	500	00	512 10 0
600	00	613 10 0	600	00	614 5 0	600	00	615 0 0
700	00	715 15 0	700	00	716 12 8	700	00	717 10 0
800	00	818 0 0	800	00	819 0 0	800	00	820 0 0
900	00	920 5 0	900	00	921 7 8	900	00	922 10 0
1000	00	1022 10 0	1000	00	1023 15 0	1000	00	1025 0 0
2000	00	2045 0 0	2000	00	2047 10 0	2000	00	2050 0 0
3000	00	3067 10 0	3000	00	3071 5 0	3000	00	3075 0 0
4000	00	4090 0 0	4000	00	4095 0 0	4000	00	4100 0 0
5000	00	5112 10 0	5000	00	5118 15 0	5000	00	5125 0 0
10000	00	10225 0 0	10000	00	10237 10 0	10000	00	10250 0 0

Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 19

at $2\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.				at $2\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.				at $2\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup> G.	s.	t.	d.	B <sup>co</sup> G.	s.	t.	d.	B <sup>co</sup> G.	s.	t.	d.
0 08	0	0	8	0 08	0	0	8	0 08	0	0	8
0 10	0	1	0	0 10	0	1	0	0 10	0	1	0
0 20	0	2	1	0 20	0	2	1	0 20	0	2	1
0 30	0	3	1	0 30	0	3	1	0 30	0	3	1
0 40	0	4	2	0 40	0	4	2	0 40	0	4	2
0 50	0	5	2	0 50	0	5	2	0 50	0	5	2
0 60	0	6	3	0 60	0	6	3	0 60	0	6	3
0 70	0	7	3	0 70	0	7	3	0 70	0	7	3
0 80	0	8	4	0 80	0	8	4	0 80	0	8	4
0 90	0	9	4	0 90	0	9	4	0 90	0	9	4
0 100	0	10	4	0 100	0	10	4	0 100	0	10	5
1 00	1	0	8	1 00	1	0	9	1 00	1	0	9
2 00	2	1	1	2 00	2	1	2	2 00	2	1	2
3 00	3	1	9	3 00	3	1	10	3 00	3	1	12
4 00	4	2	2	4 00	4	2	3	4 00	4	2	5
5 00	5	2	10	5 00	5	2	12	5 00	5	2	14
6 00	6	3	2	6 00	6	3	5	6 00	6	3	7
7 00	7	3	11	7 00	7	3	13	7 00	7	4	0
8 00	8	4	3	8 00	8	4	6	8 00	8	4	10
9 00	9	4	12	9 00	9	4	15	9 00	9	5	3
10 00	10	5	4	10 00	10	5	8	10 00	10	5	12
20 00	20	10	8	20 00	20	11	0	20 00	20	11	8
30 00	30	15	12	30 00	30	16	8	30 00	30	17	4
40 00	41	1	0	40 00	41	2	0	40 00	41	3	0
50 00	51	6	4	50 00	51	7	8	50 00	51	8	12
60 00	61	11	8	60 00	61	13	0	60 00	61	14	8
70 00	71	16	12	70 00	71	18	8	70 00	72	0	4
80 00	82	2	0	80 00	82	4	0	80 00	82	6	0
90 00	92	7	4	90 00	92	9	8	90 00	92	11	12
100 00	102	12	8	100 00	102	15	0	100 00	102	17	8
200 00	205	5	0	200 00	205	10	0	200 00	205	15	0
300 00	307	17	8	300 00	308	5	0	300 00	308	12	8
400 00	410	10	0	400 00	411	0	0	400 00	411	10	0
500 00	513	2	8	500 00	513	15	0	500 00	514	7	8
600 00	615	15	0	600 00	616	10	0	600 00	617	5	0
700 00	718	7	8	700 00	719	5	0	700 00	720	2	8
800 00	821	0	0	800 00	822	0	0	800 00	823	0	0
900 00	923	12	8	900 00	924	15	0	900 00	925	17	8
1000 00	1026	5	0	1000 00	1027	10	0	1000 00	1028	15	0
2000 00	2052	10	0	2000 00	2055	0	0	2000 00	2057	10	0
3000 00	3078	15	0	3000 00	3082	10	0	3000 00	3086	5	0
4000 00	4105	0	0	4000 00	4110	0	0	4000 00	4115	0	0
5000 00	5131	5	0	5000 00	5137	10	0	5000 00	5143	15	0
10000 00	10262	10	0	10000 00	10275	0	0	10000 00	10287	10	0

20 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at 3 per Ct.				at $3\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.				at $3\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10
0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21
0	30	0	31	0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32
0	40	0	42	0	40	0	42	0	40	0	42
0	50	0	52	0	50	0	53	0	50	0	53
0	60	0	63	0	60	0	63	0	60	0	63
0	70	0	73	0	70	0	74	0	70	0	74
0	80	0	84	0	80	0	84	0	80	0	84
0	90	0	94	0	90	0	95	0	90	0	95
0	100	0	105	0	100	0	105	0	100	0	105
1	00	1	010	1	00	1	010	1	00	1	010
2	00	2	13	2	00	2	14	2	00	2	15
3	00	3	113	3	00	3	114	3	00	3	115
4	00	4	26	4	00	4	28	4	00	4	210
5	00	5	30	5	00	5	32	5	00	5	34
6	00	6	310	6	00	6	312	6	00	6	314
7	00	7	43	7	00	7	46	7	00	7	49
8	00	8	413	8	00	8	50	8	00	8	53
9	00	9	56	9	00	9	510	9	00	9	514
10	00	10	60	10	00	10	64	10	00	10	68
20	00	20	120	20	00	20	128	20	00	20	130
30	00	30	180	30	00	30	1812	30	00	30	198
40	00	41	40	40	00	41	50	40	00	41	60
50	00	51	100	50	00	51	114	50	00	51	128
60	00	61	160	60	00	61	178	60	00	61	190
70	00	72	20	70	00	72	312	70	00	72	58
80	00	82	80	80	00	82	100	80	00	82	120
90	00	92	140	90	00	92	164	90	00	92	188
100	00	103	00	100	00	103	28	100	00	103	50
200	00	206	00	200	00	206	50	200	00	206	100
300	00	309	00	300	00	309	78	300	00	309	150
400	00	412	00	400	00	412	100	400	00	413	00
500	00	515	00	500	00	515	128	500	00	516	50
600	00	618	00	600	00	618	150	600	00	619	100
700	00	721	00	700	00	721	178	700	00	721	150
800	00	824	00	800	00	825	00	800	00	826	00
900	00	927	00	900	00	928	28	900	00	929	50
1000	00	1030	00	1000	00	1031	50	1000	00	1032	100
2000	00	2060	00	2000	00	2062	100	2000	00	2065	00
3000	00	3090	00	3000	00	3093	150	3000	00	3097	100
4000	00	4120	00	4000	00	4125	00	4000	00	4130	00
5000	00	5150	00	5000	00	5156	50	5000	00	5162	100
10000	00	10300	00	10000	00	10312	100	10000	00	10325	00

at $3\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.				at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.				at $3\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	1	0	10	0	1	0	10	0	1
0	20	0	2	0	20	0	2	0	20	0	2
0	30	0	3	0	30	0	3	0	30	0	3
0	40	0	4	0	40	0	4	0	40	0	4
0	50	0	5	0	50	0	5	0	50	0	5
0	60	0	6	0	60	0	6	0	60	0	6
0	70	0	7	0	70	0	7	0	70	0	7
0	80	0	8	0	80	0	8	0	80	0	8
0	90	0	9	0	90	0	9	0	90	0	9
0	100	0	10	0	100	0	10	0	100	0	10
1	00	1	0	1	00	1	0	1	00	1	0
2	00	2	1	2	00	2	1	2	00	2	1
3	00	3	2	3	00	3	2	3	00	3	2
4	00	4	2	4	00	4	2	4	00	4	2
5	00	5	3	5	00	5	3	5	00	5	3
6	00	6	4	6	00	6	4	6	00	6	4
7	00	7	4	7	00	7	4	7	00	7	5
8	00	8	5	8	00	8	5	8	00	8	5
9	00	9	6	9	00	9	6	9	00	9	6
10	00	10	6	10	00	10	7	10	00	10	7
20	00	20	13	20	00	20	14	20	00	20	14
30	00	31	0	30	00	31	1	30	00	31	1
40	00	41	7	40	00	41	8	40	00	41	9
50	00	51	13	50	00	51	15	50	00	51	16
60	00	62	0	60	00	62	2	60	00	62	3
70	00	72	7	70	00	72	9	70	00	72	10
80	00	82	14	80	00	82	16	80	00	82	18
90	00	93	0	90	00	93	3	90	00	93	5
100	00	103	7	100	00	103	10	100	00	103	12
200	00	206	15	200	00	207	0	200	00	207	5
300	00	310	2	300	00	310	10	300	00	310	17
400	00	413	10	400	00	414	0	400	00	414	10
500	00	516	17	500	00	517	10	500	00	518	2
600	00	620	5	600	00	621	0	600	00	621	15
700	00	723	12	700	00	724	10	700	00	725	7
800	00	827	0	800	00	828	0	800	00	829	0
900	00	930	7	900	00	931	10	900	00	932	12
1000	00	1033	15	1000	00	1035	0	1000	00	1036	5
2000	00	2067	10	2000	00	2070	0	2000	00	2072	10
3000	00	3101	5	3000	00	3105	0	3000	00	3108	15
4000	00	4135	0	4000	00	4140	0	4000	00	4145	0
5000	00	5168	15	5000	00	5175	0	5000	00	5181	5
10000	00	10337	10	10000	00	10350	0	10000	00	10362	10

22 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at $3\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.				at $3\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.				at 4 per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d
0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08
0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11
0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21
0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32
0	40	0	42	0	40	0	42	0	40	0	42
0	50	0	53	0	50	0	53	0	50	0	53
0	60	0	64	0	60	0	64	0	60	0	64
0	70	0	74	0	70	0	74	0	70	0	74
0	80	0	85	0	80	0	85	0	80	0	85
0	90	0	95	0	90	0	96	0	90	0	96
0	100	0	106	0	100	0	106	0	100	0	106
1	00	1	012	1	00	1	012	1	00	1	013
2	00	2	18	2	00	2	19	2	00	2	110
3	00	3	24	3	00	3	25	3	00	3	26
4	00	4	30	4	00	4	32	4	00	4	33
5	00	5	312	5	00	5	314	5	00	5	430
6	00	6	48	6	00	6	410	6	00	6	413
7	00	7	54	7	00	7	57	7	00	7	510
8	00	8	60	8	00	8	63	8	00	8	66
9	00	9	612	9	00	9	70	9	00	9	73
10	00	10	78	10	00	10	712	10	00	10	80
20	00	20	150	20	00	20	158	20	00	20	160
30	00	31	28	30	00	31	34	30	00	31	40
40	00	41	100	40	00	41	110	40	00	41	120
50	00	51	178	50	00	51	1812	50	00	52	00
60	00	62	50	60	00	62	68	60	00	62	80
70	00	72	128	70	00	72	144	70	00	72	160
80	00	83	00	80	00	83	20	80	00	83	40
90	00	93	78	90	00	93	912	90	00	93	120
100	00	103	150	100	00	103	178	100	00	104	00
200	00	207	100	200	00	207	150	200	00	208	00
300	00	311	50	300	00	311	128	300	00	312	00
400	00	415	00	400	00	415	100	400	00	416	00
500	00	518	150	500	00	519	78	500	00	520	00
600	00	622	100	600	00	623	50	600	00	624	00
700	00	726	50	700	00	727	28	700	00	728	00
800	00	830	00	800	00	831	00	800	00	832	00
900	00	933	150	900	00	934	178	900	00	936	00
1000	00	1037	100	1000	00	1038	150	1000	00	1040	00
2000	00	2075	00	2000	00	2077	100	2000	00	2080	00
3000	00	3112	100	3000	00	3116	50	3000	00	3120	00
4000	00	4150	00	4000	00	4155	00	4000	00	4160	00
5000	00	5187	100	5000	00	5193	150	5000	00	5200	00
10000	00	10375	00	10000	00	10387	100	10000	00	10400	00

Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 23

at $4\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.				at $4\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.				at $4\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d
0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08
0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11
0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21	0	20	0	21
0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32
0	40	0	43	0	40	0	43	0	40	0	43
0	50	0	53	0	50	0	53	0	50	0	54
0	60	0	64	0	60	0	64	0	60	0	64
0	70	0	75	0	70	0	75	0	70	0	75
0	80	0	85	0	80	0	85	0	80	0	86
0	90	0	96	0	90	0	96	0	90	0	96
0	100	0	107	0	100	0	107	0	100	0	107
1	00	1	013	1	00	1	014	1	00	1	014
2	00	2	110	2	00	2	111	2	00	2	112
3	00	3	28	3	00	3	29	3	00	3	210
4	00	4	35	4	00	4	36	4	00	4	38
5	00	5	42	5	00	5	44	5	00	8	46
6	00	6	415	6	00	6	52	6	00	6	54
7	00	7	512	7	00	7	515	7	00	7	62
8	00	8	610	8	00	8	613	8	00	8	70
9	00	9	77	9	00	9	710	9	00	9	714
10	00	10	84	10	00	10	88	10	00	10	812
20	00	20	168	20	00	20	170	20	00	20	178
30	00	31	412	30	00	31	58	30	00	31	64
40	00	41	130	40	00	41	140	40	00	41	150
50	00	52	14	50	00	52	28	50	00	52	312
60	00	62	98	60	00	62	110	60	00	62	128
70	00	72	1712	70	00	72	198	70	00	73	14
80	00	83	60	80	00	83	80	80	00	83	100
90	00	93	144	90	00	93	168	90	00	93	1812
100	00	104	28	100	00	104	50	100	00	104	78
200	00	208	50	200	00	208	100	200	00	208	150
300	00	312	78	300	00	312	150	300	00	313	28
400	00	416	100	400	00	417	00	400	00	417	100
500	00	520	128	500	00	521	50	500	00	521	178
600	00	624	150	600	00	625	100	600	00	626	50
700	00	728	178	700	00	729	150	700	00	730	128
800	00	833	00	800	00	834	00	800	00	835	00
900	00	937	28	900	00	938	50	900	00	939	78
1000	00	1041	50	1000	00	1042	100	1000	00	1043	150
2000	00	2082	100	2000	00	2085	00	2000	00	2087	100
3000	00	3123	150	3000	00	3127	100	3000	00	3131	50
4000	00	4165	00	4000	00	4170	00	4000	00	4175	00
5000	00	5206	50	5000	00	5212	100	5000	00	5218	150
10000	00	10412	100	10000	00	10425	00	10000	00	10437	100

24 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.				at $4\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.				at $4\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	1	0	10	0	1	0	10	0	1
0	20	0	2	0	20	0	2	0	20	0	2
0	30	0	3	0	30	0	3	0	30	0	3
0	40	0	4	0	40	0	4	0	40	0	4
0	50	0	5	0	50	0	5	0	50	0	5
0	60	0	6	0	60	0	6	0	60	0	6
0	70	0	7	0	70	0	7	0	70	0	7
0	80	0	8	0	80	0	8	0	80	0	8
0	90	0	9	0	90	0	9	0	90	0	9
0	100	0	10	0	100	0	10	0	100	0	10
1	00	1	0	14	1	0	0	1	0	0	15
2	00	2	1	13	2	0	0	2	1	14	4
3	00	3	2	11	3	0	0	3	2	12	3
4	00	4	3	10	4	0	0	4	3	11	4
5	00	5	4	8	5	0	0	5	4	10	5
6	00	6	5	6	6	0	0	6	5	9	6
7	00	7	6	5	7	0	0	7	6	8	7
8	00	8	7	3	8	0	0	8	7	6	8
9	00	9	8	2	9	0	0	9	8	5	9
10	00	10	9	0	10	0	0	10	9	4	10
20	00	20	18	0	20	0	0	20	18	8	20
30	00	31	7	0	30	0	0	31	7	12	31
40	00	41	16	0	40	0	0	41	17	0	41
50	00	52	5	0	50	0	0	52	6	4	52
60	00	62	14	0	60	0	0	62	15	8	62
70	00	73	3	0	70	0	0	73	4	12	73
80	00	83	12	0	80	0	0	83	14	0	83
90	00	94	1	0	90	0	0	94	3	4	94
100	00	104	10	0	100	0	0	104	12	8	104
200	00	209	0	0	200	0	0	209	5	0	209
300	00	313	10	0	300	0	0	313	17	8	314
400	00	418	0	0	400	0	0	418	10	0	419
500	00	522	10	0	500	0	0	523	2	8	523
600	00	627	0	0	600	0	0	627	15	0	628
700	00	731	10	0	700	0	0	732	7	8	733
800	00	836	0	0	800	0	0	837	0	0	838
900	00	940	10	0	900	0	0	941	12	8	942
1000	00	1045	0	0	1000	0	0	1046	5	0	1047
2000	00	2090	0	0	2000	0	0	2092	10	0	2095
3000	00	3135	0	0	3000	0	0	3138	15	0	3142
4000	00	4180	0	0	4000	0	0	4185	0	0	4190
5000	00	5225	0	0	5000	0	0	5231	5	0	5237
10000	00	10450	0	0	10000	0	0	10462	10	0	10475

Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 25

at $4\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.				at 5 per Ct.				at $5\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	st.	d
0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08	0	08
0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11	0	10	0	11
0	20	0	21	0	20	0	22	0	20	0	22
0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32	0	30	0	32
0	40	0	43	0	40	0	43	0	40	0	43
0	50	0	54	0	50	0	54	0	50	0	54
0	60	0	65	0	60	0	65	0	60	0	65
0	70	0	75	0	70	0	76	0	70	0	76
0	80	0	86	0	80	0	86	0	80	0	87
0	90	0	97	0	90	0	97	0	90	0	97
0	100	0	108	0	100	0	108	0	100	0	108
1	00	1	10	1	00	1	10	1	00	1	10
2	00	2	115	2	00	2	20	2	00	2	21
3	00	3	215	3	00	3	30	3	00	3	31
4	00	4	314	4	00	4	40	4	00	4	42
5	00	5	414	5	00	5	50	5	00	5	52
6	00	6	514	6	00	6	60	6	00	6	62
7	00	7	613	7	00	7	70	7	00	7	73
8	00	8	713	8	00	8	80	8	00	8	83
9	00	9	812	9	00	9	90	9	00	9	94
10	00	10	912	10	00	10	10	10	00	10	104
20	00	20	198	20	00	21	00	20	00	21	08
30	00	31	94	30	00	31	10	30	00	31	12
40	00	41	190	40	00	42	00	40	00	42	10
50	00	52	812	50	00	52	10	50	00	52	14
60	00	62	188	60	00	63	00	60	00	63	18
70	00	73	84	70	00	73	10	70	00	73	12
80	00	83	180	80	00	84	00	80	00	84	20
90	00	94	712	90	00	94	10	90	00	94	14
100	00	104	178	100	00	105	00	100	00	105	28
200	00	209	150	200	00	210	00	200	00	210	50
300	00	314	128	300	00	315	00	300	00	315	78
400	00	419	100	400	00	420	00	400	00	420	100
500	00	524	78	500	00	525	00	500	00	525	128
600	00	629	50	600	00	630	00	600	00	630	150
700	00	724	28	700	00	725	00	700	00	725	178
800	00	839	00	800	00	840	00	800	00	841	00
900	00	943	178	900	00	945	00	900	00	946	28
1000	00	1048	150	1000	00	1050	00	1000	00	1051	50
2000	00	2097	100	2000	00	2100	00	2000	00	2102	100
3000	00	3146	50	3000	00	3150	00	3000	00	3153	150
4000	00	4195	00	4000	00	4200	00	4000	00	4205	00
5000	00	5243	150	5000	00	5250	00	5000	00	5256	50
10000	00	10487	100	10000	00	10500	00	10000	00	10512	100

26 Banco-Money of Holland reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at $5\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.				at $5\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.				at $5\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.			
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.
0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8	0	08	0	8
0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	10
0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20
0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	0	40
0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50	0	50
0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	60
0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70
0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80
0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90
0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
1	00	1	1	1	00	1	1	1	00	1	1
2	00	2	2	2	00	2	2	2	00	2	2
3	00	3	3	3	00	3	3	4	00	3	3
4	00	4	4	3	00	4	4	5	00	4	4
5	00	5	5	4	00	5	5	6	00	5	5
6	00	6	6	5	00	6	6	7	00	6	6
7	00	7	7	6	00	7	7	8	00	7	7
8	00	8	8	6	00	8	8	10	00	8	8
9	00	9	9	7	00	9	9	11	00	9	9
10	00	10	10	8	00	10	10	12	00	10	11
20	00	21	1	0	00	21	1	8	00	21	2
30	00	31	11	8	00	31	12	4	00	31	13
40	00	42	2	0	00	42	3	0	00	42	4
50	00	52	12	8	00	52	13	12	00	52	15
60	00	63	3	0	00	63	4	8	00	63	6
70	00	73	13	8	00	73	15	4	00	73	17
80	00	84	4	0	00	84	6	0	00	84	8
90	00	94	14	8	00	94	16	12	00	94	19
100	00	105	5	0	00	105	7	8	00	105	10
200	00	210	10	0	00	210	15	0	00	211	0
300	00	315	15	0	00	316	2	8	00	316	10
400	00	421	0	0	00	421	10	0	00	422	0
500	00	526	5	0	00	526	17	8	00	527	10
600	00	631	10	0	00	632	5	0	00	633	0
700	00	736	15	0	00	737	12	8	00	738	10
800	00	842	0	0	00	843	0	0	00	844	0
900	00	947	5	0	00	948	7	8	00	949	10
1000	00	1052	10	0	00	1000	00	1053	15	0	0
2000	00	2105	0	0	00	2000	00	2107	10	0	0
3000	00	3157	10	0	00	3000	00	3161	5	0	0
4000	00	4210	0	0	00	4000	00	4215	0	0	0
5000	00	5262	10	0	00	5000	00	5268	15	0	0
10000	00	10525	0	0	10000	00	10537	10	0	10000	00

## Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money. 27

28 Banco-Money of *Holland* reduced into Cash, or Current Money.

at 6 per Ct.					
B <sup>co</sup>	G.	s.	d.	Cur.	G.
				s.	d.
0	0	8	0	0	8
0	1	0	0	1	1
0	2	0	0	2	2
0	3	0	0	3	3
0	4	0	0	4	4
0	5	0	0	5	5
0	6	0	0	6	6
0	7	0	0	7	7
0	8	0	0	8	8
0	9	0	0	9	9
0	10	0	0	10	10
1	0	0	1	1	3
2	0	0	2	2	6
3	0	0	3	3	10
4	0	0	4	4	13
5	0	0	5	6	0
6	0	0	6	7	3
7	0	0	7	8	7
8	0	0	8	9	10
9	0	0	9	10	13
10	0	0	10	12	0
20	0	0	21	4	0
30	0	0	31	16	0
40	0	0	42	8	0
50	0	0	53	0	0
60	0	0	63	12	0
70	0	0	74	4	0
80	0	0	84	16	0
90	0	0	95	8	0
100	0	0	106	0	0
200	0	0	212	0	0
300	0	0	318	0	0
400	0	0	424	0	0
500	0	0	530	0	0
600	0	0	636	0	0
700	0	0	742	0	0
800	0	0	848	0	0
900	0	0	954	0	0
1000	0	0	1060	0	0
2000	0	0	2120	0	0
3000	0	0	3180	0	0
4000	0	0	4240	0	0
5000	0	0	5300	0	0
10000	0	0	10600	0	0

**CURRENT MONEY**

**OR**

**CASH OF HOLLAND**

**REDUCED INTO**

**BANCO-MONEY.**

# CURRENT MONEY OR CASH OF HOLLAND

## REDUCED INTO BANCO-MONEY.

---

As Cash, or Current Money, is not so valuable as Banco-Money, there is usually a Difference, which is called the Agio, and is from  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 6 per Cent.

The Method of reducing Current Money, into Banco, or Bank Money, will appear by the following Instance :

What will 5000 Guilders, or Florins Current, make, in Banco, at  $4\frac{1}{4}$  per Cent?

<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
$101\frac{1}{4} \dots \dots$	$100 \dots \dots$	$5000$	
$20$	$20$	$20$	
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
$2085$ Stuyv.	$2000$ Stuyv.	$100000$ Stuyv.	
		$2000$	
		<hr/>	
		$2085 200000000 9292 3$	
		<hr/>	
		$G1796 : 3 : 4$	
		$12350$	
		<hr/>	
		$19250$	
		<hr/>	
		$4850$	
		<hr/>	
		$6800$	
		<hr/>	
		$545$	
		<hr/>	
		Multiply by $16$ Pennings	
		<hr/>	
		$2085 8720 4$ Pennings.	
		<hr/>	

Proof per Table page 39, under  $4\frac{1}{4}$  per Cent.

<i>Cur.G.</i>	<i>G. s. d.</i>
$5000 \dots \dots$ at $4\frac{1}{4}$ is $\dots \dots$	$4796 : 3 : 4$

Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money. 31

at $1\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.					
<i>Cur.</i>	<i>G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>Cur.</i>	<i>G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>d.</i>
0	0	8		0	0	8	0	0	8		0	0	8
0	1	0		0	1	0	0	1	0		0	1	0
0	2	0		0	2	0	0	2	0		0	2	0
0	3	0		0	3	0	0	2	15		0	2	15
0	4	0		0	3	15	0	3	15		0	3	15
0	5	0		0	4	15	0	4	15		0	4	15
0	6	0		0	5	15	0	5	15		0	5	15
0	7	0		0	6	15	0	6	15		0	6	15
0	8	0		0	7	15	0	7	14		0	7	14
0	9	0		0	8	14	0	8	14		0	8	14
0	10	0		0	9	14	0	9	14		0	9	14
1	0	0		0	19	12	1	0	0		0	19	12
2	0	0		1	19	9	2	0	0		1	19	7
3	0	0		2	19	5	3	0	0		2	19	2
4	0	0		3	19	2	4	0	0		3	18	15
5	0	0		4	18	14	5	0	0		4	18	10
6	0	0		5	18	11	6	0	0		5	18	6
7	0	0		6	18	7	7	0	0		6	18	2
8	0	0		7	18	3	8	0	0		7	17	13
9	0	0		8	18	0	9	0	0		8	17	9
10	0	0		9	17	12	10	0	0		9	17	4
20	0	0		19	15	9	20	0	0		19	14	9
30	0	0		29	13	5	30	0	0		29	11	14
40	0	0		39	11	2	40	0	0		39	9	2
50	0	0		49	8	14	50	0	0		49	6	7
60	0	0		59	6	10	60	0	0		59	3	11
70	0	0		69	4	7	70	0	0		69	1	0
80	0	0		79	2	3	80	0	0		78	18	5
90	0	0		89	0	0	90	0	0		88	15	9
100	0	0		98	17	12	100	0	0		98	12	14
200	0	0		197	15	8	200	0	0		197	5	12
300	0	0		296	13	4	300	0	0		295	18	10
400	0	0		395	11	0	400	0	0		394	11	8
500	0	0		494	8	12	500	0	0		493	4	6
600	0	0		593	6	8	600	0	0		591	17	4
700	0	0		692	4	4	700	0	0		690	10	2
800	0	0		791	2	0	800	0	0		789	3	0
900	0	0		889	19	12	900	0	0		887	15	14
1000	0	0		988	17	8	1000	0	0		986	8	12
2000	0	0		1977	15	0	2000	0	0		1972	17	7
3000	0	0		2966	12	8	3000	0	0		2959	6	3
4000	0	0		3955	10	0	4000	0	0		3945	14	15
5000	0	0		4944	7	8	5000	0	0		4932	3	10
10000	0	0		9888	15	0	10000	0	0		9864	7	5

32 Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money.

	at $1\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.				at $1\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.								
<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>Cur. G.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>B<sup>co</sup> G.</i>	<i>st.</i>	<i>d.</i>
0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
0	3	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	15
0	4	0	0	3	15	0	4	0	0	3	15	0	4	0	0	3	15
0	5	0	0	4	15	0	5	0	0	4	15	0	5	0	0	4	15
0	6	0	0	5	15	0	6	0	0	5	14	0	6	0	0	5	14
0	7	0	0	6	14	0	7	0	0	6	14	0	7	0	0	6	14
0	8	0	0	7	14	0	8	0	0	7	14	0	8	0	0	7	14
0	9	0	0	8	14	0	9	0	0	8	14	0	9	0	0	8	13
0	10	0	0	9	14	0	10	0	0	9	13	0	10	0	0	9	13
1	0	0	0	19	11	1	0	0	0	19	11	1	0	0	0	19	10
2	0	0	1	19	6	2	0	0	1	19	6	2	0	0	1	19	5
3	0	0	2	19	2	3	0	0	2	19	1	3	0	0	2	18	15
4	0	0	3	18	13	4	0	0	3	18	11	4	0	0	3	18	10
5	0	0	4	18	8	5	0	0	4	18	6	5	0	0	4	18	4
6	0	0	5	18	4	6	0	0	5	18	1	6	0	0	5	17	15
7	0	0	6	17	15	7	0	0	6	17	12	7	0	0	6	17	9
8	0	0	7	17	10	8	0	0	7	17	7	8	0	0	7	17	4
9	0	0	8	17	5	9	0	0	8	17	2	9	0	0	8	16	14
10	0	0	9	17	1	10	0	0	9	16	13	10	0	0	9	16	9
20	0	0	19	14	1	20	0	0	19	13	10	20	0	0	19	13	2
30	0	0	29	11	2	30	0	0	29	10	6	30	0	0	29	9	11
40	0	0	39	8	3	40	0	0	39	7	3	40	0	0	39	6	4
50	0	0	49	5	4	50	0	0	49	4	0	50	0	0	49	2	13
60	0	0	59	2	4	60	0	0	59	0	13	60	0	0	58	19	6
70	0	0	68	19	5	70	0	0	68	17	10	70	0	0	68	15	15
80	0	0	78	16	6	80	0	0	78	14	7	80	0	0	78	12	8
90	0	0	88	13	6	90	0	0	88	11	3	90	0	0	88	9	1
100	0	0	98	10	7	100	0	0	98	8	0	100	0	0	98	5	10
200	0	0	197	0	14	200	0	0	196	16	1	200	0	0	196	11	3
300	0	0	295	11	5	300	0	0	295	4	1	300	0	0	294	16	13
400	0	0	394	1	12	400	0	0	393	12	1	400	0	0	393	2	6
500	0	0	492	12	3	500	0	0	492	0	2	500	0	0	491	8	0
600	0	0	591	2	10	600	0	0	590	8	2	600	0	0	589	13	10
700	0	0	689	13	2	700	0	0	688	16	2	700	0	0	687	19	3
800	0	0	788	3	9	800	0	0	787	4	2	800	0	0	786	4	13
900	0	0	886	14	0	900	0	0	885	12	3	900	0	0	884	10	7
1000	0	0	985	4	7	1000	0	0	984	0	3	1000	0	0	982	16	0
2000	0	0	1970	8	14	2000	0	0	1968	0	6	2000	0	0	1965	12	0
3000	0	0	2955	13	5	3000	0	0	2952	0	9	3000	0	0	2948	8	0
4000	0	0	3940	17	12	4000	0	0	3936	0	13	4000	0	0	3931	4	0
5000	0	0	4926	2	3	5000	0	0	4920	1	0	5000	0	0	4914	0	0
10000	0	0	9852	4	5	10000	0	0	9840	2	0	10000	0	0	9828	0	0

Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money. 33

at $1\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.				at 2 per Ct.				at $2\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.			
Cur.G	s.	d	Banco G.	Cur.G	s.	d	Banco G.	Cur.G	s.	d	Banco G.
0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	10	0	1	0	0
0	2	0	0	2	0	0	20	0	2	0	0
0	3	0	0	2	15	0	30	0	2	15	0
0	4	0	0	3	15	0	40	0	3	15	0
0	5	0	0	4	15	0	50	0	4	14	0
0	6	0	0	5	14	0	60	0	5	14	0
0	7	0	0	6	14	0	70	0	6	14	0
0	8	0	0	7	13	0	80	0	7	13	0
0	9	0	0	8	13	0	90	0	8	13	0
0	10	0	0	9	13	0	100	0	9	13	0
1	0	0	0	19	10	1	00	0	19	9	0
2	0	0	1	19	4	2	00	1	19	3	0
3	0	0	2	18	14	3	00	2	18	13	0
4	0	0	3	18	8	4	00	3	18	7	0
5	0	0	4	18	3	5	00	4	18	1	0
6	0	0	5	17	13	6	00	5	17	10	0
7	0	0	6	17	7	7	00	6	17	4	0
8	0	0	7	17	1	8	00	7	16	14	0
9	0	0	8	16	11	9	00	8	16	7	0
10	0	0	9	16	5	10	00	9	16	1	0
20	0	0	19	12	10	20	00	19	12	2	0
30	0	0	29	8	15	30	00	29	8	4	0
40	0	0	39	5	4	40	00	39	4	5	0
50	0	0	49	1	9	50	00	49	0	6	0
60	0	0	58	17	15	60	00	58	16	7	0
70	0	0	68	14	4	70	00	68	12	9	0
80	0	0	78	10	9	80	00	78	8	10	0
90	0	0	88	6	14	90	00	88	4	11	0
100	0	0	98	3	3	100	00	98	0	12	0
200	0	0	196	6	6	200	00	196	1	9	0
300	0	0	294	9	9	300	00	294	2	6	0
400	0	0	392	12	12	400	00	392	3	2	0
500	0	0	490	15	15	500	00	490	3	15	0
600	0	0	588	19	2	600	00	588	4	11	0
700	0	0	687	2	5	700	00	686	5	8	0
800	0	0	785	5	8	800	00	784	6	4	0
900	0	0	883	8	11	900	00	882	7	1	0
1000	0	0	981	11	14	1000	00	980	7	13	0
2000	0	0	1963	3	13	2000	00	1960	15	11	0
3000	0	0	2944	15	11	3000	00	2944	3	8	0
4000	0	0	3926	7	10	4000	00	3921	11	6	0
5000	0	0	4907	19	8	5000	00	4901	19	3	0
10000	0	0	9815	19	0	10000	00	9803	18	7	0

34 Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money.

	at $2\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.			at $2\frac{3}{8}$ per Ct.			at $2\frac{1}{2}$ per Ct.				
Cur.G	s.	d	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.	Cur.G	s.	d	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.
0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
0	3	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	15
0	4	0	0	3	15	0	4	0	0	3	14
0	5	0	0	4	14	0	5	0	0	4	14
0	6	0	0	5	14	0	6	0	0	5	14
0	7	0	0	6	14	0	7	0	0	6	13
0	8	0	0	7	13	0	8	0	0	7	13
0	9	0	0	8	13	0	9	0	0	8	12
0	10	0	0	9	12	0	10	0	0	9	12
1	0	0	0	19	9	1	0	0	19	8	
2	0	0	1	19	2	2	0	0	19	0	
3	0	0	2	18	11	3	0	0	18	8	
4	0	0	3	18	4	4	0	0	18	1	
5	0	0	4	17	13	5	0	0	17	9	
6	0	0	5	17	6	6	0	0	17	1	
7	0	0	6	16	15	7	0	0	16	9	
8	0	0	7	16	8	8	0	0	16	2	
9	0	0	8	16	1	9	0	0	15	10	
10	0	0	9	15	10	10	0	0	15	2	
20	0	0	19	11	3	20	0	0	19	10	4
30	0	0	29	6	13	30	0	0	29	5	6
40	0	0	39	2	6	40	0	0	39	0	8
50	0	0	48	18	0	50	0	0	48	15	10
60	0	0	58	13	9	60	0	0	58	10	12
70	0	0	68	9	3	70	0	0	68	5	14
80	0	0	78	4	13	80	0	0	78	1	0
90	0	0	88	0	6	90	0	0	87	16	2
100	0	0	97	16	0	100	0	0	97	11	3
200	0	0	195	12	0	200	0	0	195	2	7
300	0	0	293	8	0	300	0	0	292	13	10
400	0	0	391	3	15	400	0	0	390	4	14
500	0	0	488	19	15	500	0	0	487	16	1
600	0	0	586	15	15	600	0	0	585	7	5
700	0	0	684	11	15	700	0	0	682	18	9
800	0	0	782	7	15	800	0	0	780	9	12
900	0	0	880	3	15	900	0	0	878	1	0
1000	0	0	977	19	14	1000	0	0	975	12	3
2000	0	0	1955	19	13	2000	0	0	1951	4	6
3000	0	0	2933	19	11	3000	0	0	2926	16	9
4000	0	0	3911	19	10	4000	0	0	3902	8	12
5000	0	0	4889	19	8	5000	0	0	4878	1	0
10000	0	0	9779	19	0	10000	0	0	9756	1	15

Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money. 35

	at $2\frac{5}{8}$ per Ct.				at $2\frac{3}{4}$ per Ct.				at $2\frac{7}{8}$ per Ct.								
Cur.G	s.	d	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.	Cur.G	s.	d	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.	Cur.G	s.	d	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.
0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
0	3	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	15
0	4	0	0	3	14	0	4	0	0	3	14	0	4	0	0	3	14
0	5	0	0	4	14	0	5	0	0	4	14	0	5	0	0	4	14
0	6	0	0	5	13	0	6	0	0	5	13	0	6	0	0	5	13
0	7	0	0	6	13	0	7	0	0	6	13	0	7	0	0	6	13
0	8	0	0	7	13	0	8	0	0	7	13	0	8	0	0	7	13
0	9	0	0	8	12	0	9	0	0	8	12	0	9	0	0	8	12
0	10	0	0	9	12	0	10	0	0	9	12	0	10	0	0	9	12
1	0	0	0	19	8	1	0	0	0	19	7	1	0	0	0	19	7
2	0	0	1	19	0	2	0	0	1	18	15	2	0	0	1	18	14
3	0	0	2	18	7	3	0	0	2	18	6	3	0	0	2	18	5
4	0	0	3	17	15	4	0	0	3	17	14	4	0	0	3	17	12
5	0	0	4	17	7	5	0	0	4	17	5	5	0	0	4	17	3
6	0	0	5	16	15	6	0	0	5	16	13	6	0	0	5	16	10
7	0	0	6	16	7	7	0	0	6	16	4	7	0	0	6	16	1
8	0	0	7	15	14	8	0	0	7	15	11	8	0	0	7	15	8
9	0	0	8	15	6	9	0	0	8	15	3	9	0	0	8	15	0
10	0	0	9	14	14	10	0	0	9	14	10	10	0	0	9	14	6
20	0	0	19	9	12	20	0	0	19	9	5	20	0	0	19	8	13
30	0	0	29	4	10	30	0	0	29	3	15	30	0	0	29	3	4
40	0	0	38	19	8	40	0	0	38	18	9	40	0	0	38	17	10
50	0	0	48	14	7	50	0	0	48	13	4	50	0	0	48	12	1
60	0	0	58	9	5	60	0	0	58	7	14	60	0	0	58	6	7
70	0	0	68	4	3	70	0	0	68	2	8	70	0	0	68	0	14
80	0	0	77	19	1	80	0	0	77	17	3	80	0	0	77	15	5
90	0	0	87	13	15	90	0	0	87	11	13	90	0	0	87	9	11
100	0	0	97	8	13	100	0	0	97	6	7	100	0	0	97	4	2
200	0	0	194	17	11	200	0	0	194	12	15	200	0	0	194	8	3
300	0	0	292	6	8	300	0	0	291	19	7	300	0	0	291	12	5
400	0	0	389	15	6	400	0	0	389	5	14	400	0	0	388	16	7
500	0	0	487	4	3	500	0	0	486	12	6	500	0	0	486	0	8
600	0	0	584	13	1	600	0	0	583	18	13	600	0	0	583	4	10
700	0	0	682	1	14	700	0	0	681	5	5	700	0	0	680	8	12
800	0	0	779	10	12	800	0	0	778	11	12	800	0	0	777	12	14
900	0	0	876	19	9	900	0	0	875	18	4	900	0	0	874	16	15
1000	0	0	974	8	7	1000	0	0	973	4	11	1000	0	0	972	1	1
2000	0	0	1948	16	13	2000	0	0	1946	9	7	2000	0	0	1944	2	2
3000	0	0	2923	5	4	3000	0	0	2919	14	2	3000	0	0	2916	3	3
4000	0	0	3897	13	11	4000	0	0	3892	18	14	4000	0	0	3888	4	4
5000	0	0	4872	2	2	5000	0	0	4866	3	10	5000	0	0	4860	5	5
10000	0	0	9744	4	5	10000	0	0	9732	7	3	10000	0	0	9720	10	11

36 Cash, or Current Money of *Holland* reduced into Banco-Money.

	at 3 per Ct.			at $3\frac{1}{8}$ per Ct.			at $3\frac{1}{4}$ per Ct.				
Cur.G	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.	Cur.G	s.	d.	B <sup>co</sup> G.	st.	d.
0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	5
0	3	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	2	4
0	4	0	0	3	4	0	4	0	0	3	4
0	5	0	0	4	4	0	5	0	0	4	3
0	6	0	0	5	1	3	6	0	0	5	1
0	7	0	0	6	1	3	7	0	0	6	1
0	8	0	0	7	1	2	8	0	0	7	1
0	9	0	0	8	1	2	9	0	0	8	1
0	10	0	0	9	1	1	10	0	0	9	1
1	0	0	0	1	9	7	1	0	0	1	9
2	0	0	1	1	8	1	2	0	0	1	8
3	0	0	2	1	8	4	3	0	0	2	1
4	0	0	3	1	7	1	4	0	0	3	1
5	0	0	4	1	7	1	5	0	0	4	1
6	0	0	5	1	6	8	0	0	5	1	6
7	0	0	6	1	5	1	5	1	2	6	1
8	0	0	7	1	5	5	0	0	7	1	5
9	0	0	8	1	4	1	2	9	0	0	8
10	0	0	9	1	4	3	1	0	0	9	1
20	0	0	1	9	8	6	2	0	0	1	9
30	0	0	2	9	2	8	3	0	0	2	9
40	0	0	3	8	1	1	4	0	0	3	8
50	0	0	4	8	1	0	1	1	0	4	8
60	0	0	5	8	0	0	2	1	0	5	8
70	0	0	6	7	1	9	4	0	0	6	7
80	0	0	7	7	1	3	6	0	0	7	7
90	0	0	8	7	7	9	9	0	0	8	7
100	0	0	9	7	1	1	2	0	0	9	6
200	0	0	1	9	4	3	8	0	0	1	9
300	0	0	2	9	1	5	4	0	0	2	9
400	0	0	3	8	7	0	4	0	0	3	8
500	0	0	4	8	5	1	2	0	0	4	8
600	0	0	5	8	2	1	0	0	0	5	8
700	0	0	6	7	9	1	2	4	0	6	7
800	0	0	7	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6
900	0	0	8	7	3	1	2	9	0	8	7
1000	0	0	9	7	0	1	7	8	0	9	6
2000	0	0	1	9	4	1	5	0	0	1	9
3000	0	0	2	9	1	2	8	0	0	2	9
4000	0	0	3	8	8	1	0	0	0	3	8
5000	0	0	4	8	5	7	8	0	0	4	8
10000	0	0	9	7	0	8	1	5	0	9	6